

# The Diary Project

Making My Memories Machine-Readable

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IMT 542 A: Portable Information Structures

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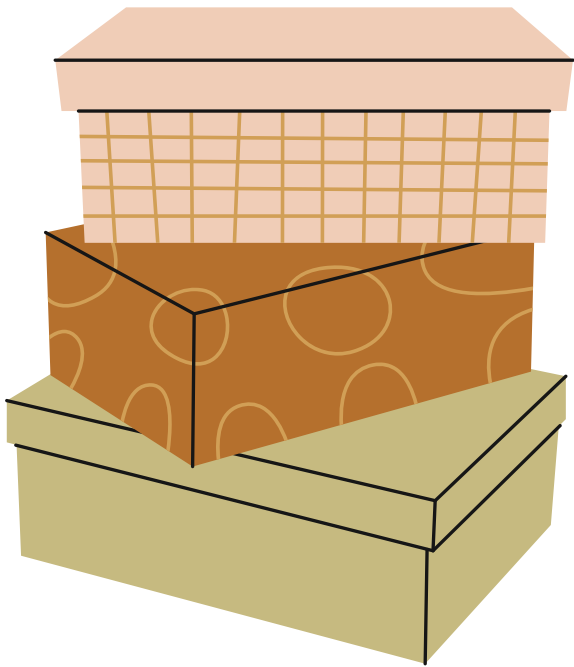
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# INTRODUCING: MY PERSONAL INFORMATION STORIES

## The Shoebox Problem

People often store meaningful personal information in handwritten, messy, unstructured formats that are hard to access, share, or analyze.



## Key users

Ink-based diarists... like me!

## My goal

Develop strategy to convert my diary entries into portable, accessible digital structure that enables search, analysis & long-term preservation.

PROCESS > PERFECTION



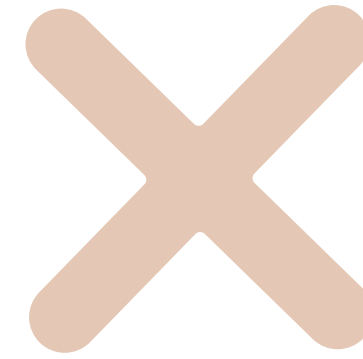
Figure 1: Personal collection of hard copy diaries

# DESIGNING A NEW DIGITAL INFORMATION PRODUCT



## In Scope

- Use of dummy diary data (300 entries).
- Test end-to-end process.
- Create sample JSON structure, taxonomy & metadata.
- Build information system to host diary entries through web-based API.
- Include interactive topic filters.
- Design clean, simple user interface.



## Out of Scope

- Use of real diary entries.
- JPEG-to-JSON conversion with Optical Character Recognition (OCR) tools.
- AI-powered sentiment analysis.



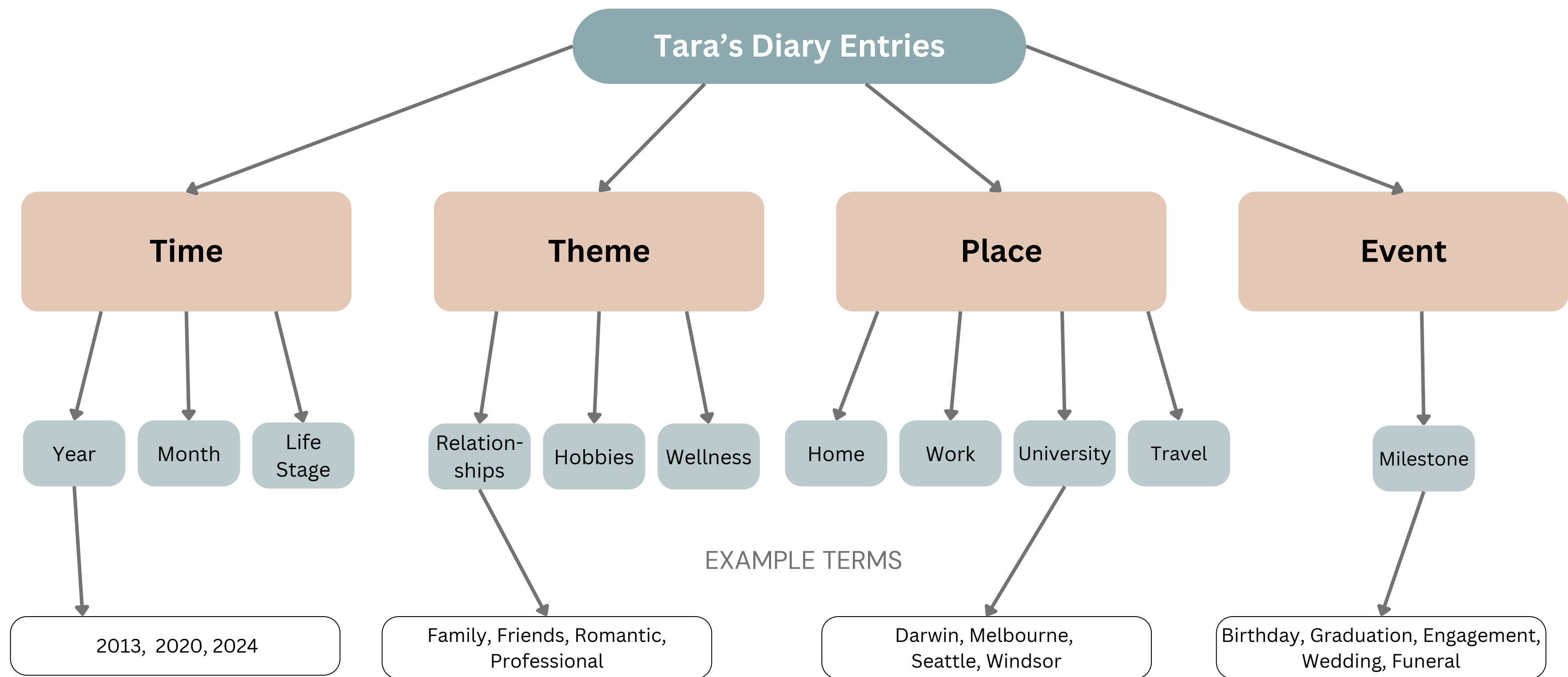
## Key Requirements

- Security emphasis.
- Easy & cost effective to maintain.
- An enjoyable user experience.

# EXISTING STRUCTURE: WHAT I'VE GOT TO WORK WITH

| Existing Information | Hard copy files  | Digital files  |  |
|----------------------|--|--|--|
| Structure / Quality  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>22 diaries (~8,030 entries)</li><li>Poor quality: inconsistent layout &amp; handwriting.</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>~1,144 JPEG files.</li><li>High quality: large file size &amp; high resolution images.</li></ul> |  |
| Storage Solution     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Hard copies stored in shoe boxes.</li></ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Stored in cloud (DropBox).</li><li>Password-protected.</li></ul>                                 |  |
| Access / Analysis    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Very hard to retrieve.</li><li>Search &amp; analysis cumbersome / impossible.</li></ul>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Poor folder structure hinders retrieval &amp; analysis.</li></ul>                                | <div><div>▼ The Diary Project</div><div>&gt; 2003</div><div>&gt; 2004</div><div>&gt; 2005</div><div>&gt; 2006</div><div>&gt; 2007</div><div>&gt; 2008</div><div>▼ 2009</div><div>Photo 28-1-20, 8 32 31 pm.jpg</div><div>Photo 28-1-20, 8 32 38 pm.jpg</div><div>Photo 28-1-20, 8 32 43 pm.jpg</div><div>Photo 28-1-20, 8 32 51 pm.jpg</div><div>Photo 28-1-20, 8 32 56 pm.jpg</div><div>Photo 28-1-20, 8 33 13 pm.jpg</div><div>Photo 28-1-20, 8 33 19 pm.jpg</div><div>Photo 28-1-20, 8 33 25 pm.jpg</div><div>Photo 28-1-20, 8 33 30 pm.jpg</div><div>Photo 28-1-20, 8 33 50 pm.jpg</div><div>Photo 28-1-20, 8 33 56 pm.jpg</div><div>Photo 28-1-20, 8 34 01 pm.jpg</div><div>Photo 28-1-20, 8 34 07 pm.jpg</div><div>Photo 28-1-20, 8 34 35 pm.jpg</div><div>Photo 28-1-20, 8 34 43 pm.jpg</div></div> |
| Portability          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Very low portability - difficult to move.</li></ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Better portability - but room for improvement.</li></ul>   |  |
| Risks                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Vulnerable to physical damage, loss, or exposure.</li></ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Potential for data breaches.</li></ul>   |  |

# GIVING STRUCTURE TO THE STORIES: A NEW TAXONOMY



# GIVING STRUCTURE TO THE STORIES: CONTROLLED VOCAB

- Developed controlled vocab list  
(*to align with taxonomy*)
- Four top-level categories
  - Time
  - Theme
  - Event
  - Place
- Defined sub-categories & specific terms
  - *See example* →
- An iterative process!

## EXAMPLE CONTROLLED VOCABULARY LIST

| Top-level category | Sub-category  | Term                       | Example tags                  |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Time               | Month         | September                  |                               |
| Time               | Month         | October                    |                               |
| Time               | Month         | November                   |                               |
| Time               | Month         | December                   |                               |
| Time               | Life Stage    | High School                |                               |
| Time               | Life Stage    | University - Undergraduate |                               |
| Time               | Life Stage    | University - Graduate      |                               |
| Time               | Life Stage    | Cadetship                  | #time-life_stage-cadetship    |
| Time               | Life Stage    | Career                     |                               |
| Time               | Life Stage    | Van Life                   |                               |
| Theme              | Hobbies       | Music                      |                               |
| Theme              | Hobbies       | Camping                    | #theme-hobbies-camping        |
| Theme              | Hobbies       | Baking                     |                               |
| Theme              | Hobbies       | Cooking                    |                               |
| Theme              | Wellness      | Hiking                     |                               |
| Theme              | Wellness      | Yoga                       | #theme-wellness-yoga          |
| Theme              | Wellness      | Pilates                    |                               |
| Theme              | Wellness      | Running                    |                               |
| Theme              | Wellness      | Strength                   |                               |
| Theme              | Wellness      | Aerial                     |                               |
| Theme              | Wellness      | Kayaking                   |                               |
| Theme              | Wellness      | Skiing                     |                               |
| Theme              | Relationships | Family                     |                               |
| Theme              | Relationships | Friends                    |                               |
| Theme              | Relationships | Romantic                   | #theme-relationships-romantic |
| Theme              | Relationships | Professional               |                               |
| Event              | Milestone     | Birthday                   | #event-milestone-birthday     |
| Event              | Milestone     | Graduation                 |                               |
| Event              | Milestone     | Engagement                 |                               |
| Event              | Milestone     | Wedding                    |                               |
| Event              | Milestone     | Death                      |                               |

| Top-level category | Sub-category   | Term           | Sub-Term      | Example tags                     |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Place              | Home           | Australia      | Darwin        | #place-home-australia            |
| Place              | Work           | Australia      | Canberra      |                                  |
| Place              | Work           | Australia      | Gold Coast    |                                  |
| Place              | Work           | China          | Beijing       |                                  |
| Place              | Work           | Fiji           | Suva          |                                  |
| Place              | Work           | India          | New Delhi     |                                  |
| Place              | Work           | Indonesia      | Jakarta       |                                  |
| Place              | Work           | Japan          | Tokyo         |                                  |
| Place              | Work           | PNG            | Port Moresby  |                                  |
| Place              | Work           | Russia         | Vladivostok   |                                  |
| Place              | University     | Australia      | Darwin        |                                  |
| Place              | University     | Australia      | Melbourne     |                                  |
| Place              | University     | Canada         | Windsor       | #place-university-canada-windsor |
| Place              | University     | United States  | Seattle       |                                  |
| Place              | Leisure Travel | Australia      | Adelaide      |                                  |
| Place              | Leisure Travel | Australia      | Brisbane      |                                  |
| Place              | Leisure Travel | Australia      | Coffs Harbour |                                  |
| Place              | Leisure Travel | Australia      | Gold Coast    |                                  |
| Place              | Leisure Travel | Australia      | Melbourne     |                                  |
| Place              | Leisure Travel | Australia      | Sydney        |                                  |
| Place              | Leisure Travel | Australia      | Hobart        |                                  |
| Place              | Leisure Travel | New Zealand    | Auckland      |                                  |
| Place              | Leisure Travel | New Zealand    | Queenstown    |                                  |
| Place              | Leisure Travel | New Zealand    | Christchurch  |                                  |
| Place              | Leisure Travel | New Zealand    | Taupo         |                                  |
| Place              | Leisure Travel | United Kingdom | London        |                                  |

# FROM PAPER TO PLATFORM: THE TRANSFORMATION PROCESS

- **Transformation process:** Convert handwritten diary entries into structured, machine-readable format.
- **Goal:** Enhanced accessibility & findability, enabling user (me!) to interact with data in more enjoyable way.

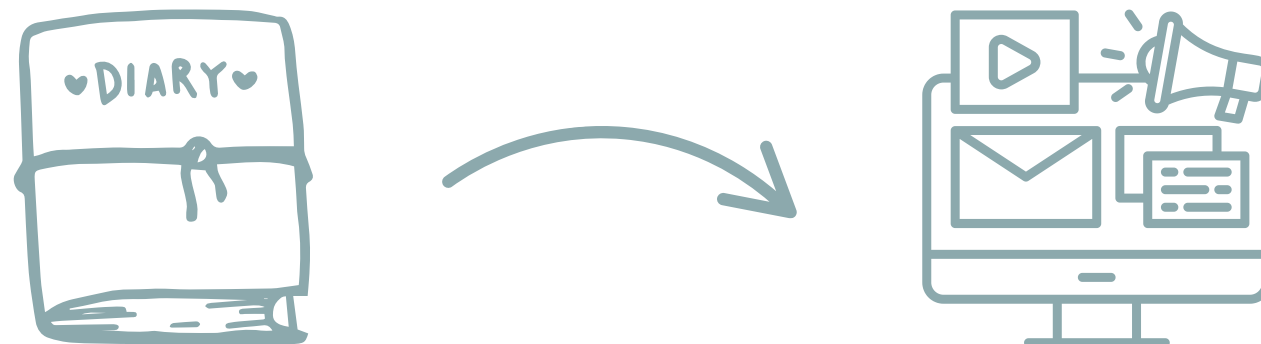
## Old vs New: Key differences

**Information** remains the same.

**Format:** Hard copy → JPEG → JSON

**Structure:** Unstructured, messy → Highly structured schema with defined fields.

**Access:** Manual reading → Digital access (personal DropBox) → Digital access (web-based API)





# FROM PAPER TO PLATFORM: THE TRANSFORMATION PROCESS

## Key steps

- 1 Extract text from JPEG file & convert to standard JSON format.  
*(...or use AI to create a dummy dataset to play with!)*
- 2 JSON structured in line with new taxonomy & defined metadata fields.
- 3 Build & run Flask-based API with multiple endpoints, allowing user to access, filter & retrieve specific data.
- 4 Develop front-end HTML interface with user-friendly features.
- 5 Use ngrok to expose app to web, enabling access from any internet-connected device.

```
{
  "entry_id": "2025-05-14_01",
  "date": "2025-05-14",
  "time": "20:45",
  "location": "Seattle, WA",
  "entry_text": "Today, I went to a dentist appointment in the morning and then went to campus for several hours of Information Architecture study. I can't believe we only have 3 weeks' left of class before we graduate! Later on, I did a HIIT class with Phil at Community Fitness in Roosevelt.",
  "topics": ["hobbies", "university", "fitness"],
  "people_mentioned": ["Phil"],
  "tags": ["study", "graduation"],
  "ocr_confidence": 0.94,
  "sensitivity": "confidential_personal",
  "audit_log": [
    {
      "action": "ocr_extracted",
      "timestamp": "2025-05-15T14:33:00",
      "performed_by": "system"
    },
    {
      "action": "manual_edit",
      "timestamp": "2025-05-15T09:15:22",
      "performed_by": "tara_hulcome"
    }
  ]
}
```

# A SNEAK PEEK OF TARA'S DIARY ENTRIES

Tara's Secret Diary Entries

7509-172-92-132-12.ngrok-free.app

Min OCR Confidence:

Person Mentioned:

e.g. Phil

Country:

e.g. Australia

On or After Date:

dd/mm/yyyy

Filter

| Date       | Milestone  | Stage of Life | OCR Confidence | Country          | People Mentioned | Entry Text                         |
|------------|------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|
| 2010-09-20 | None       | High school   | 0.9            | Australia        | Warren, Elysia   | Sample diary text entry number 1.  |
| 2017-12-30 | Wedding    | High school   | 0.93           | Australia        | Phil, Jenny      | Sample diary text entry number 2.  |
| 2018-11-15 | Wedding    | University    | 0.94           | Canada           |                  | Sample diary text entry number 3.  |
| 2013-01-23 | Funeral    | High school   | 0.94           | Canada           |                  | Sample diary text entry number 4.  |
| 2015-07-08 | Birthday   | Professional  | 0.91           | Australia        | Byron, Phil      | Sample diary text entry number 5.  |
| 2017-04-20 | Birthday   | University    | 0.98           | India            | Trevor, Elysia   | Sample diary text entry number 6.  |
| 2013-06-22 | None       | Professional  | 0.92           | USA              | Jess, Warren     | Sample diary text entry number 7.  |
| 2020-01-12 | Funeral    | Professional  | 0.95           | India            | Jess             | Sample diary text entry number 8.  |
| 2016-10-30 | None       | University    | 0.95           | New Zealand      | Elysia           | Sample diary text entry number 9.  |
| 2008-07-29 | Wedding    | University    | 0.91           | Canada           | Phil, Jess       | Sample diary text entry number 10. |
| 2024-01-26 | Engagement | University    | 0.96           | New Zealand      | Jenny            | Sample diary text entry number 11. |
| 2009-06-25 | Graduation | University    | 0.96           | Canada           |                  | Sample diary text entry number 12. |
| 2016-05-03 | Engagement | High school   | 0.91           | USA              |                  | Sample diary text entry number 13. |
| 2008-04-20 | Engagement | Professional  | 0.98           | New Zealand      | Mum, Phil        | Sample diary text entry number 14. |
| 2011-03-24 | Funeral    | Professional  | 0.93           | New Zealand      | Elysia           | Sample diary text entry number 15. |
| 2012-02-20 | Graduation | University    | 0.94           | Papua New Guinea |                  | Sample diary text entry number 16. |
| 2021-07-29 | Birthday   | University    | 0.92           | Australia        | Elysia           | Sample diary text entry number 17. |
| 2011-05-03 | None       | High school   | 0.91           | Indonesia        |                  | Sample diary text entry number 18. |

# ...BUT ARE THEY CORRECT AND COMPLETE?

## What I'm looking for

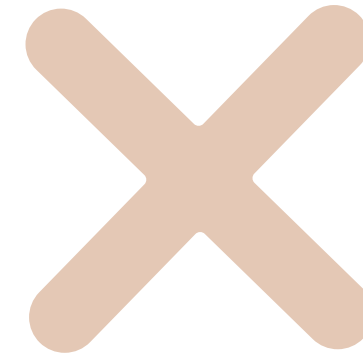


### Completeness:

- GET request returns full list of entries in JSON format.
- Initial GET request returns >300 entries.
- Application of filters returns entries including expected metadata fields (date, year, text, people, topics, etc).

### Accuracy:

- OCR confidence score ideally >0.95.
- Manual scan of text looks good.



## Red flags

### Completeness:

- GET request returns fewer entries than expected / not in structured format.
- Application of single filters does not return data as per expected logic.
- Combination of filters does not return data as per expected logic.

### Accuracy:

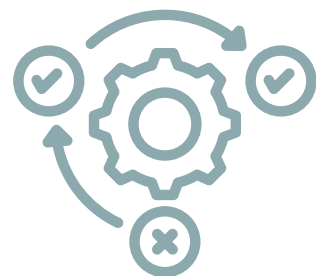
- OCR confidence level <0.90.
- Spot check: text just looks wrong.

# QUALITY GOALS AND PERFORMANCE TESTING



## Quality Goals

- JSON schema validated.
- Metadata fields populated consistently.
- Returned data is as expected.
- OCR level > 0.95



## Identifying + Remediating Issues

- Flag low-confidence OCR for review.
- Manual QA / spot-checking.
- Conduct functional & performance tests to identify specific improvements.

## Functional Testing

- **End point accessibility**
  - GET requests
- **End point filtering**
  - Empty, single & combined filters
  - Abnormal inputs

## Performance Testing

- **Response time**
  - <1 second for 100+ entries.
- **Filter efficiency**
  - Combination of filters ≠ delay.

## Security Testing

- Critical due to use of personal data.



# NEXT STEPS: STILL SOME WORK TO DO

## Next steps

- Address filtering issues.
- Implement robust security plan.
- Explore cloud hosting options.
- More sophisticated UI.
- Transition to use of real data.
- Longer term: AI sentiment analysis?

