

```
Service

@Injectable({ providedIn: 'root' })
export class FlugService {

[...]
}

Services sind Singletons
(in ihrem "Scope")
```

```
Alternative

Service wird mit lazy Module mitgeladen

@Injectable({ providedIn: LazyApiModule })
export class FlugService {

[...]
}

Macht nur mit Lazy Loading sinn!!

Details später in Kapitel "Routing"

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```

Service

```
@Injectable({ providedIn: 'root' })
export class FlugService {
    [...]
}
```

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Konsument bekommt Service injiziert

```
@Component({
    selector: 'flug-suchen',
    templateUrl: 'flug-suchen.html'
})
export class FlugSuchenComponent {

    von: string;
    nach: string;
    fluege: Array<Flug>;

    constructor(flugService: FlugService) { ... }

    flugSuchen() { [...] }
    selectFlug(flug) { [...] }
}
```

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Konsument bekommt Service injiziert

```
@Component({
    selector: 'flug-suchen',
    templateUrl: 'flug-suchen.html'
})
export class FlugSuchenComponent {

    von: string;
    nach: string;
    fluege: Array<Flug>;

    constructor(flugService: FlugService) { ... }

    flugSuchen() { [...] }
    selectFlug(flug) { [...] }
}
```

Token vs. Service

- Token: Das, was Konsument anfordert (z. B. FlugService)
- Service: Das, was Konsument wirklich bekommt (z. B. AdvancedFlugService)

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Weiterleitung

Token

- Fast alles kann ein Token sein!
- Häufig: Standard-Implementierung des Services
- Abstrakte (Basis)-Klasse
- Konstante
- NICHT: Interface

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Beispiel mit abstrakter Klasse

```
@Injectable({
    providedIn: 'root',
    useClass: DefaultFlugService
})
export abstract class FlugService {
    abstract find(from: string, to: string);
}

@Injectable()
export class DefaultFlugService implements FlugService {
    find(from: string, to: string) { ... }
}
```

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Factory

```
@Injectable({
    providedIn: 'root',
    useFactory: (http: HttpClient) => {
        return new DefaultFlightService(http);
    },
    deps: [HttpClient]
})
export abstract class FlightService {
    abstract find(from: string, to: string): Observable<Flight[]>;
}
```

Factory

```
@Injectable({
    providedIn: 'root',
    useFactory: (http: HttpClient) => {
        return new DefaultFlightService(http);
    },
    deps: [HttpClient]
})
export abstract class FlightService {
    abstract find(from: string, to: string): Observable<Flight[]>;
}
```

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Factory

```
@Injectable({
    providedIn: 'root',
    useFactory: (http: HttpClient) => {
        if (...) {
            return new DefaultFlightService(http);
        }
        else {
            return new DummyFlightService(http);
        }
    },
    deps: [HttpClient]
})
export abstract class FlightService {
    abstract find(from: string, to: string): Observable<Flight[]>;
}
```

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Alte Schreibweise (Angular <= 5)

```
export abstract class FlugService {
    abstract find(from: string, to: string);
}

@Injectable()
export class DefaultFlugService implements FlugService {
    find(from: string, to: string) { ... }
}
```

Alte Schreibweise (Angular <= 5)

```
@NgModule({
    imports: [
        BrowserModule, HttpModule, FormsModule
    ],
    declarations: [
        AppComponent, FlugSuchenComponent
    ],
    providers: [
        { provide: FlugService, useClass: DefaultFlugService }
    ],
    bootstrap: [
        AppComponent
    ]
})
export class AppModule {
}
```

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Alte Schreibweise (Angular <= 5)

```
@NgModule({
    imports: [
        BrowserModule, HttpModule, FormsModule
],
    declarations: [
        AppComponent, FlugSuchenComponent
],
    providers: [
        { provide: FlugService, useClass: DefaultFlugService }
],
    bootstrap: [
        AppComponent
]
})
export class AppModule {
}
```

Alte Schreibweise (Angular <= 5)

```
@NgModule({
    imports: [
        BrowserModule, HttpModule, FormsModule
],
    declarations: [
        AppComponent, FlugSuchenComponent
],
    providers: [
        { provide: FlugService, useClass: DefaultFlugService }
],
    bootstrap: [
        AppComponent Token Service
]
})
export class AppModule {
}
```

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Alte Schreibweise (Angular <= 5)

```
@NgModule({
    imports: [
        BrowserModule, HttpModule, FormsModule
],
    declarations: [
        AppComponent, FlugSuchenComponent
],
    providers: [
        { provide: FlugService, useClass: DefaultFlugService }
    ],
    bootstrap: [
        AppComponent
]
})
export class AppModule {
}
```

Alte Schreibweise (Angular <= 5)

```
@NgModule({
    imports: [
        BrowserModule, HttpModule, FormsModule
],
    declarations: [
        AppComponent, FlugSuchenComponent
],
    providers: [
        { provide: FlugService, useClass: FlugService }
],
    bootstrap: [
        AppComponent
]
})
export class AppModule {
}
```

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Alte Schreibweise (Angular <= 5)

```
@NgModule({
    imports: [
        BrowserModule, HttpModule, FormsModule
],
    declarations: [
        AppComponent, FlugSuchenComponent
],
    providers: [
        FlugService
],
    bootstrap: [
        AppComponent
]
})
export class AppModule {
}
```

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Service lokal registrieren

```
@Component({
    selector: 'flug-suchen',
    templateUrl: 'app/flug-buchen/flug-buchen.html',
    providers: [{ provide: FlugService, useClass: FlugService}]
})
export class FlugSuchenComponent {
    [...]
}
```

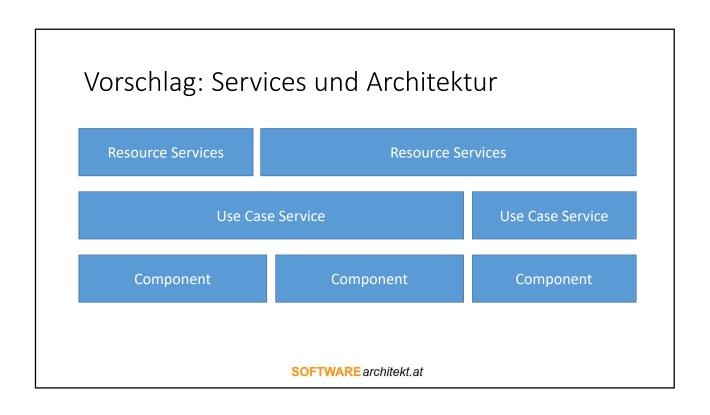
Gilt nur für aktuelle Komponente und darunter!

Service lokal registrieren

```
@Component({
    selector: 'flug-suchen',
    templateUrl: 'app/flug-buchen.html',
    providers: [FlugService]
})
export class FlugSuchenComponent {
    [...]
}
```

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DEMO





Warum Konstanten?

- Eventuell gibt es für ein Konzept keinen geeigneten Typ
 - Strings mit Konfigurationsdaten
 - Token, die auf Funktionen verweisen
- Angular nutzt diese Möglichkeit intern

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InjectionToken

```
export const BASE_URL =
   new InjectionToken<string>('BASE_URL', [...] );
```

InjectionToken

```
export const BASE_URL =
  new InjectionToken<string>('BASE_URL', {
     providedIn: 'root',
     factory: () => 'http://www.angular.at/api' } );
```

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InjectionToken

```
export const FLIGHT_SERVICE =
  new InjectionToken<FlightService>('FLIGHT_SERVICE', {
     providedIn: 'root',
     factory: () => new FlightService(inject(HttpClient)) } );
```

InjectionToken

```
export const FLIGHT_SERVICE =
  new InjectionToken<FlightService>('FLIGHT_SERVICE', {
     providedIn: 'root',
     factory: () => new FlightService(inject(HttpClient)) } );
```

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Alte Schreibweise (<= Version 5)

```
import { InjectionToken } from "@angular/core"; // Angular 2: OpaqueToken
export const BASE_URL = new InjectionToken<string>("BASE_URL");
```

Alte Schreibweise (<= Version 5)

```
@NgModule({
    [...],
    providers: [
        [...]
        { provide: BASE_URL, useValue: 'http://...'}
    ]
})
export class AppModule {
}
```

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Abhängigkeit injizieren

```
@Injectable()
export class FlightService {

   flights: Array<Flight> = [];

   constructor(
     @Inject(BASE_URL) private baseUrl: string,
     private http: Http
) {
       [...]
}

[...]
}
```





