

# SOEN331: Introduction to Formal Methods for Software Engineering

## Assignment 4 on algebraic specifications

Tarek Ait Hamouda (40044119), Abhijit Gupta (40066502),  
Ethel Narra Pangan (40061530)

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**Spec:** Location;

**Sort:** Location;

**Imports:**String, Point

**Description:** A location contains a description

**Operations:**

newLocation:  $\text{String} \times \text{Point} \rightarrow \text{Location}$ ;

setDescription:  $\text{String} \times \text{Location} \rightarrow \text{Location}$ ;

getDescription :  $\text{Location} \rightarrow \text{String}$ ;

setPoint :  $\text{Point} \times \text{Location} \rightarrow \text{Location}$ ;

getPoint :  $\text{Location} \rightarrow \text{Point}$ ;

**Variables:**

newDesc, d: String; newPoint, p: Point;

**Axioms:**

[A1]  $\text{getDescription}(\text{newLocation}(d, p)) = d$ ;

[A2]  $\text{getDescription}(\text{setDescription}(\text{newDesc}, \text{newLocation}(d, p))) = \text{newDesc}$ ;

[A3]  $\text{getDescription}(\text{setPoint}(\text{newPoint}, \text{newLocation}(d, p))) = d$ ;

[A4]  $\text{getPoint}(\text{newLocation}(d, p)) = p$ ;

[A5]  $\text{getPoint}(\text{setPoint}(\text{newPoint}, \text{newLocation}(\text{d}, \text{p}))) = \text{newPoint};$   
 [A6]  $\text{getPoint}(\text{setDescription}(\text{newDesc}, \text{newLocation}(\text{d}, \text{p}))) = \text{p};$   
 [A7]  $\text{setDescription}(\text{newDesc}, \text{newLocation}(\text{d}, \text{p})) = \text{newLocation}(\text{newDesc}, \text{p});$   
 [A8]  $\text{setDescription}(\text{getDescription}(\text{newLocation}(\text{d}, \text{p})), \text{newLocation}(\text{d}, \text{p})) = \text{newLocation}(\text{d}, \text{p});$   
 [A9]  $\text{setPoint}(\text{newPoint}, \text{newLocation}(\text{d}, \text{p})) = \text{newLocation}(\text{d}, \text{newPoint});$   
 [A10]  $\text{setPoint}(\text{getPoint}(\text{newLocation}(\text{d}, \text{p})), \text{newLocation}(\text{d}, \text{p})) = \text{newLocation}(\text{d}, \text{p});$

**Spec:** Map (Location);

**Sort:** Map;

**Imports:** String, Point, Boolean, Location;

**Description:** A map contains locations

**Operations:**

newmap:  $\rightarrow \text{Map};$   
 addlocation:  $\text{Map} \times \text{Location} \rightarrow \text{Map};$   
 deletelocation :  $\text{Map} \times \text{String} \rightarrow \text{Map};$   
 containsdescription :  $\text{Map} \times \text{String} \rightarrow \text{Boolean};$   
 containspoint :  $\text{Map} \times \text{Point} \rightarrow \text{Boolean};$   
 findlocation :  $\text{Map} \times \text{String} \rightarrow \text{Point};$   
 isempty :  $\text{Map} \rightarrow \text{Boolean};$   
 clear :  $\text{Map} \rightarrow \text{Map};$

**Variables:**

d: String; p, q: Point; loc: Location; map: Map

**Axioms:**

[A1]  $\text{isempty}(\text{newmap}) = \text{true};$   
 [A2]  $\text{isempty}(\text{clear}(\text{map})) = \text{true};$   
 [A3]  $\text{containsdescription}(\text{addlocation}(\text{map}, \text{loc}), \text{getDescription}(\text{loc})) = \text{true};$   
 [A4]  $\text{containsdescription}(\text{map}, \text{d}) \rightarrow \text{findlocation}(\text{addlocation}(\text{map}, \text{newLocation}(\text{d}, \text{q})), \text{d})$   
 $= \text{q}$   
 [A5]  $\text{deletelocation}(\text{addlocation}(\text{addlocation}(\text{newmap}, \text{newLocation}(\text{d}, \text{p})), \text{newLocation}(\text{d}, \text{q})), \text{d})$

= newmap

[A6] isempty(deleteLocation(addlocation(map, newlocation(d,p)), d)) = true

[A7] findlocation(map, getDescription(loc)) = getPoint(loc)

[A8] findlocation(newmap) = undefined;

[A9] deletelocation(newmap) = undefined;

**preconditions:**

pre : deletelocation(map, d) = not isempty(map);

pre : findlocation(map, d) = not isempty(map);

**end:**