

$$1) a_n + a_{n-1} - 12a_{n-2} = 0$$

$$x^2 + x - 12 = 0$$

$$(x+4)(x-3)$$

$$x = -4 \quad x = 3$$

$$\text{solusi homogen } b_n^{(h)} = A_1 x_1^n + A_2 x_2^n \\ = A_1 (-4)^n + A_2 3^n$$

$$\therefore d. a_n^{(h)} = A_1 (-4)^n + A_2 3^n$$

$$2) a. 2a_n + 2a_{n-1} = 2^n$$

3) c. solusi non homogen dan Partikuler

$$4.) Y_n = 2Y_{n-1} + Y_{n-2} \quad ; \quad Y_3 = 5 \text{ dan } Y_5 = 29 \\ Y_7 = ?$$

$$Y_4 = 2Y_3 + Y_2 \\ = 2(5) + 2 \\ = 12$$

$$Y_6 = 2Y_5 + Y_4 \\ = 2(29) + 12 \\ = 70$$

$$Y_7 = 2Y_6 + Y_5 \\ = 2(70) + 29 \\ = 169$$

$$b. \underline{\underline{169}}$$

$$5. \quad Y_9 = ?$$

$$\begin{aligned} Y_9 &= 2Y_8 + Y_7 \\ &= 2(408) + 169 \\ &= 985 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Y_8 &= 2Y_7 + Y_6 \\ &= 2(169) + 70 \\ &= 408 \end{aligned}$$

c. 985

$$6. \quad b. \quad x_n - x_{n-5} = 5n + 4$$

7. a. Node dan sisi

8. d. Ruas

9. a. order

10. b. size

11. d. Derajat

12. b. simple graph

13. c. Ruas  $a_4$  dan  $a_5$

14. a.  $a_3$

15. d. 9

16. b. 14

17. a. 9

18. c. 7

19. b. sirkuit

$$20. \quad a. \quad a_n(k) = -3n - 6$$