

习题 7.4

1.

(1) 线性无关: $\because \frac{x^{-2}}{x^3} = x^{-5}$ (不是常数)

(2) 线性无关: $\because \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} = \tan x$ (不是常数)

(3) 线性无关: $\because \frac{e^x}{xe^x} = \frac{1}{x}$ (不是常数)

(4) 线性相关: $\because \frac{0}{e^x} = 0$ (为常数)

2.

解: 证明 $y_1 = e^{-x}$ 和 $y_2 = e^{3x}$ 都是 $y'' - 2y' - 3y = 0$ (原题式子有误) 的解, 并求出该方程的通解。

$$(y_1)' = -e^{-x} \qquad (y_2)' = 3e^{3x}$$

$$(y_1)'' = e^{-x} \qquad (y_2)'' = 9e^{3x}$$

$$y_1'' - 2y_1' - 3y_1 = e^{-x} + 2e^{-x} - 3e^{-x} = 0 \text{ (成立)}$$

$$y_2'' - 2y_2' - 3y_2 = 9e^{3x} - 6e^{3x} - 3e^{3x} = 0 \text{ (成立)}$$

$$\because \text{原式的特征方程为: } \lambda^2 - 2\lambda - 3 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \lambda_1 = 3, \lambda_2 = -1$$

$$\therefore \text{该方程的通解为 } y = C_1 e^{3x} + C_2 e^{-x}$$

3.

解: 由题意知齐次方程通解为 $Y = C_1 x^2 + C_2$

$$\text{对于特征方程: } \lambda^2 - \frac{1}{x}\lambda = 0, \Delta = \frac{1}{x^2} > 0$$

令 $f(x) = x$, 由 P_{229} 页下面公式得:

$$y = C_1 x^2 + C_2 + \frac{x^3}{3}$$

$$\therefore \text{方程的通解为 } C_1 x^2 + C_2 + \frac{x^3}{3}$$

4.

解： $y'' - y = 0$ 的特征方程为 $\lambda^2 - 1 = 0$

解得： $\lambda_1 = 1, \lambda_2 = -1$

\therefore 齐次方程通解为 $C_1 e^x + C_2 e^{-x}$

设特解 $y^* = a \sin x + b \cos x$

$$(y^*)' = a \cos x - b \sin x$$

$$(y^*)'' = -a \sin x - b \cos x$$

代入非齐次方程得： $-a \sin x - b \cos x = a \sin x + b \cos x$

$$= -2a \sin x - 2b \cos x = \cos x$$

$$\therefore \begin{cases} a = 0 \\ b = -\frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\therefore y^* = -\frac{1}{2} \cos x$$

$$\therefore \text{方程通解为 } y = C_1 e^x + C_2 e^{-x} - \frac{1}{2} \cos x$$