

7.4

1. 解: (1). 线性无关.  $\because \frac{x^2}{x^3} = x^{-5}$  (不是常数).(2). 线性无关.  $\because \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} = \tan x$  (不是常数).(3). 线性无关.  $\because \frac{e^x}{xe^x} = \frac{1}{x}$  (不是常数).(4). 线性相关.  $\because \frac{0}{e^x} = 0$  (为常数).

原题式子有误.

2. 解: 证明  $y_1 = e^{-x}$  和  $y_2 = e^{3x}$  都是  $y'' - 2y' - 3y = 0$  的解, 并求出该方程的通解.

$$(y_1)' = -e^{-x}$$

$$(y_2)' = 3e^{3x}$$

$$(y_1)'' = e^{-x}$$

$$(y_2)'' = 9e^{3x}$$

$$y_1'' - 2y_1' - 3y_1 = e^{-x} + 2e^{-x} - 3e^{-x} = 0 \text{ (成立).}$$

$$y_2'' - 2y_2' - 3y_2 = 9e^{3x} - 6e^{3x} - 3e^{3x} = 0 \text{ (成立).}$$

 $\therefore$  原式的特征方程为:  $\lambda^2 - 2\lambda - 3 = 0$ 

$$\Rightarrow \lambda_1 = 3, \lambda_2 = -1$$

 $\therefore$  该方程的通解为  $y = C_1 e^{3x} + C_2 e^{-x}$ 3. 解: 由题意: 齐次方程通解为:  $Y = C_1 X^2 + C_2$ 对于特征方程:  $\lambda^2 - \frac{1}{2}\lambda = 0, \Delta = \frac{1}{4} > 0$ ~~设特解~~ 令  $y = X^3$ , 由 P229 页下面公式得:

$$y = C_1 X^2 + C_2 + \frac{X^3}{3}$$

 $\therefore$  方程的通解为  $C_1 X^2 + C_2 + \frac{X^3}{3}$ .

4. 解:  $y'' - y = 0$  的特征方程为  $\lambda^2 - 1 = 0$

解得  $\lambda_1 = 1, \lambda_2 = -1$

$\therefore$  齐次方程通解为  $C_1 e^x + C_2 e^{-x}$

设特解  $y^* = a \sin x + b \cos x$

$$(y^*)' = a \cos x - b \sin x$$

$$(y^*)'' = -a \sin x - b \cos x$$

代入非齐次方程得:  $-a \sin x - b \cos x - a \sin x - b \cos x$

$$= -2a \sin x - 2b \cos x = \cos x$$

$$\therefore \begin{cases} a = 0 \\ b = -\frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\therefore y^* = -\frac{1}{2} \cos x$$

$\therefore$  方程通解为  $y = C_1 e^x + C_2 e^{-x} - \frac{1}{2} \cos x$ .

