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Section: 17460

Assignment: Lab #7

ME 318 Lab #7

Please complete the following problems and turn in a nicely formatted pdf file. Include all material in a clear, ordered, and organized manner. You should include all m-files and code used to answer each problem.

Problem 7.1 For element angles $\theta = 30^\circ, 35^\circ, 45^\circ, 65^\circ$, mass of $M = 2200$ kg and the gravitational acceleration $g = 9.81\text{m/s}^2$, find the tensions in the elements.

(a) Write the code for Gaussian Elimination and include it in the Results section.

```
function x = GaussElim(A, b)
M = [A b];
[row, col] = size(M);
tmp = M(3, :);
M(3, :) = M(1, :);
M(1, :) = tmp;

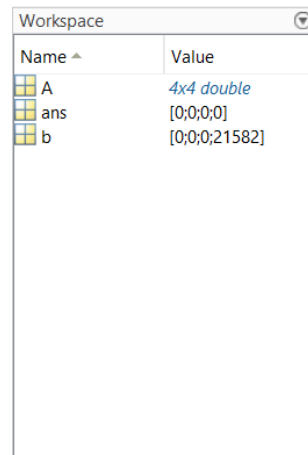
for i = 1:row-1      % for each diagonal element, last one doesn't count bc
its b!
    for j = i+1:row  % for each row under the diagonal element
        factor = M(j, i)/M(i, i); %divide first element by diagonal
        M(j,:) = M(j, :) - factor*M(i, :); %replace the row with factor*row -
diagonal element
    end
end
%back substitution
x = zeros(row, 1); %make array x that holds the solution
for i=row-1:-1:1
    x(i) = (M(i,col) - M(i, i+1:row)*x(i+1:row))/ M(i,i);
    %parts 1 and 2 of lab put together into one equation
end
```

(b) Copy-paste the results from your program.

```
>> A = [0 -cosd(30 + 35) -cosd(45) cosd(65);  
0 -sind(30+35) -sind(45) sind(65);  
-cosd(30) 0 0 -cosd(65);  
-sind(30) 0 0 -sind(65)];  
>> b = [0; 0; 0; 2200*9.81];  
>> GaussElim(A, b)
```

ans =

```
0  
0  
0  
0
```



| Name | Value |
|------|---------------|
| A | 4x4 double |
| ans | [0;0;0;0] |
| b | [0;0;0;21582] |

Please refer to the set of linear equations described in *Section 6.2 Case Study – Static Forces in a Crane Boom* of “Lab7_2020.pdf”

Problem 7.2 Repeat Problem 7.1 using MATLAB routines.

```
>> x = A\b
```

x =

```
1.0e+04 *  
  
1.5902  
-3.2586  
-0.0000  
-3.2586
```

Problem 7.3 Use MATLAB to solve the system of equations shown above. (MATLAB will get the correct solution because it can deal with this kind of ill-conditioning.) Show your commands and MATLAB’s response.

```
>> C = [1.001 1; 1 1];  
>> k = [2; 1];  
>> ans = C\k
```

ans =

```
1.0e+03 *  
  
1.0000  
-0.9990
```