

- Nama : Muhammad Taruna
- Email : [muhamad.taruna@outlook.co.id](mailto:muhamad.taruna@outlook.co.id)

This notebook is to build YoloV8m model to detect custom dataset that include 5 class which is Boots, Glasses, Gloves, Helmet, and Vest. With result :

- Precision : 0.982
- Recall : 0.979

## ✓ Set-up Notebook

- This notebook run on Google Colab service using GPU
- This notebook use ultralytics as library to handle the model and roboflow as library to take the dataset.

!nvidia-smi

```
Wed Mar  6 14:52:17 2024
```

NVIDIA-SMI 535.104.05			Driver Version: 535.104.05			CUDA Version: 12.2		
GPU	Name		Persistence-M	Bus-Id	Disp.A	Volatile	Uncorr. ECC	
Fan	Temp	Perf	Pwr:Usage/Cap		Memory-Usage	GPU-Util	Compute M.	MIG M.
=====								
0	Tesla T4		Off	00000000:00:04.0	Off			0
N/A	34C	P8	9W / 70W		0MiB / 15360MiB	0%	Default	N/A
=====								

Processes:								
GPU	GI	CI	PID	Type	Process name		GPU Memory	
	ID	ID					Usage	
=====								
No running processes found								
=====								

```
!pip install ultralytics==8.0.196
!pip install roboflow
```

```
import os
from IPython import display
display.clear_output()
```

```
import ultralytics
from ultralytics import YOLO
from IPython.display import display, Image
ultralytics.checks()
```

```
from roboflow import Roboflow
```

```
from google.colab import files
```

```
Ultralytics YOLOv8.0.196 🚀 Python-3.10.12 torch-2.1.0+cu121 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15102MiB)
Setup complete ✅ (2 CPUs, 12.7 GB RAM, 26.5/78.2 GB disk)
```

```
HOME = os.getcwd()
!mkdir {HOME}/datasets
%cd {HOME}/datasets
```

```
# Censored because the rules got in roboflow
rf = Roboflow(api_key="")
project = rf.workspace("").project("")
version = project.version(1)
dataset = version.download("")
```

```
/content/datasets
loading Roboflow workspace...
loading Roboflow project...
Downloading Dataset Version Zip in synopsis-ppe-513 to yolov8:: 100%|██████████| 97235/97235 [00:05<00:00, 18499.40it/s]

Extracting Dataset Version Zip to synopsis-ppe-513 in yolov8:: 100%|██████████| 3128/3128 [00:00<00:00, 3472.72it/s]
```

## Dataset Information

Contain 5 Class :

1. Boots
2. Glasses
3. Gloves
4. Helmet
5. Vest

Dissemination of Dataset

- Train Set : 1242 images
- Valid Set : 236 Images
- Tets Set : 80 Images

I apply this Preprocessing and Augmentations :

- Auto-Orientation Images
- Resize to 640 x 480 Pixel
- Noise Salt and Pepper 0.85%

Reason to chose the Dataset :

- Have high Variance images from any angles and point of view. This made model could learn from any angles to predict the class.
- Good Resolution and clear contour to make sure the model could capture the model of each class
- Adding some preprocessing and augmentation to make sure the model capture the pattern of each class even though the visibility not much clear or the change of the orientation images.

## ✓ Training Model

```
%cd {HOME}
```

```
!yolo task=detect mode=train model=yolov8m.pt data={dataset.location}/data.yaml epochs=25 imgsz=800 plots=True
```



...clipped from runs/detect/train/weights/best.pt...

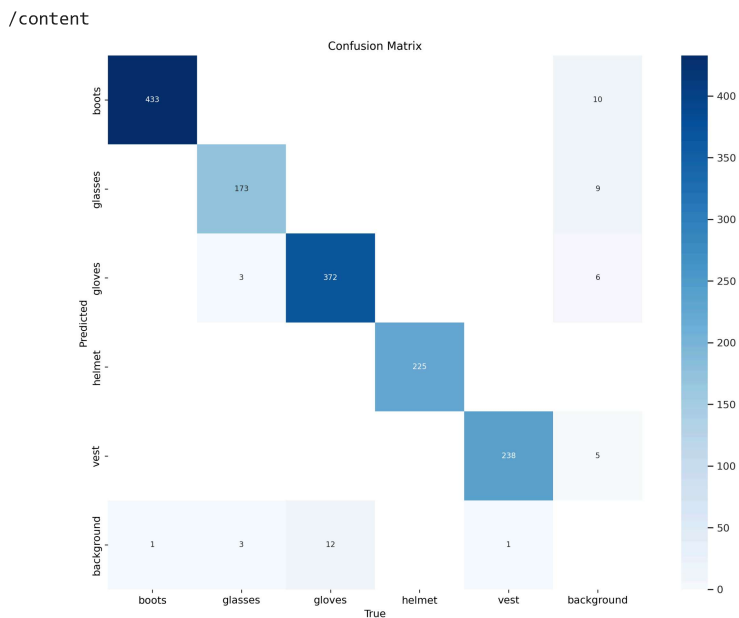
```
ng runs/detect/train/weights/best.pt...
ics YOLOv8.0.196 Python-3.10.12 torch-2.1.0+cu121 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15102MiB)
mmmary (fused): 218 layers, 25842655 parameters, 0 gradients, 78.7 GFLOPs
Class      Images  Instances  Box(P   R   mAP50  mAP50-95): 100% 8/8 [00:11<00:00, 1.45s/it]
  all       236      1461      0.982   0.979   0.988   0.762
  boots     236       434      0.984   0.995   0.995   0.807
  glasses   236       179      0.96     0.943   0.977   0.548
  gloves    236       384      0.981   0.961   0.98     0.753
  helmet    236       225      1       0.999   0.995   0.798
  vest      236       239      0.985   0.996   0.995   0.903

.4ms preprocess, 16.4ms inference, 0.0ms loss, 5.1ms postprocess per image
saved to runs/detect/train
more at https://docs.ultralytics.com/modes/train
```

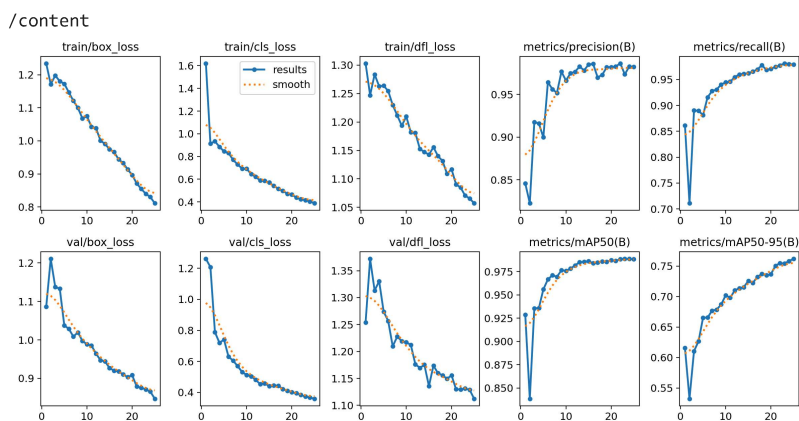
```
!ls {HOME}/runs/detect/train/
```

```
args.yaml
confusion_matrix_normalized.png
confusion_matrix.png
events.out.tfevents.1709736781.2beaa8d59e55.2321.0
F1_curve.png
labels_correlogram.jpg
labels.jpg
P_curve.png
PR_curve.png
R_curve.png
results.csv
results.png
train_batch0.jpg
train_batch1170.jpg
train_batch1171.jpg
train_batch1172.jpg
train_batch1.jpg
train_batch2.jpg
val_batch0_labels.jpg
val_batch0_pred.jpg
val_batch1_labels.jpg
val_batch1_pred.jpg
val_batch2_labels.jpg
val_batch2_pred.jpg
weights
```

```
%cd {HOME}
Image(filename=f'{HOME}/runs/detect/train/confusion_matrix.png', width=600)
```

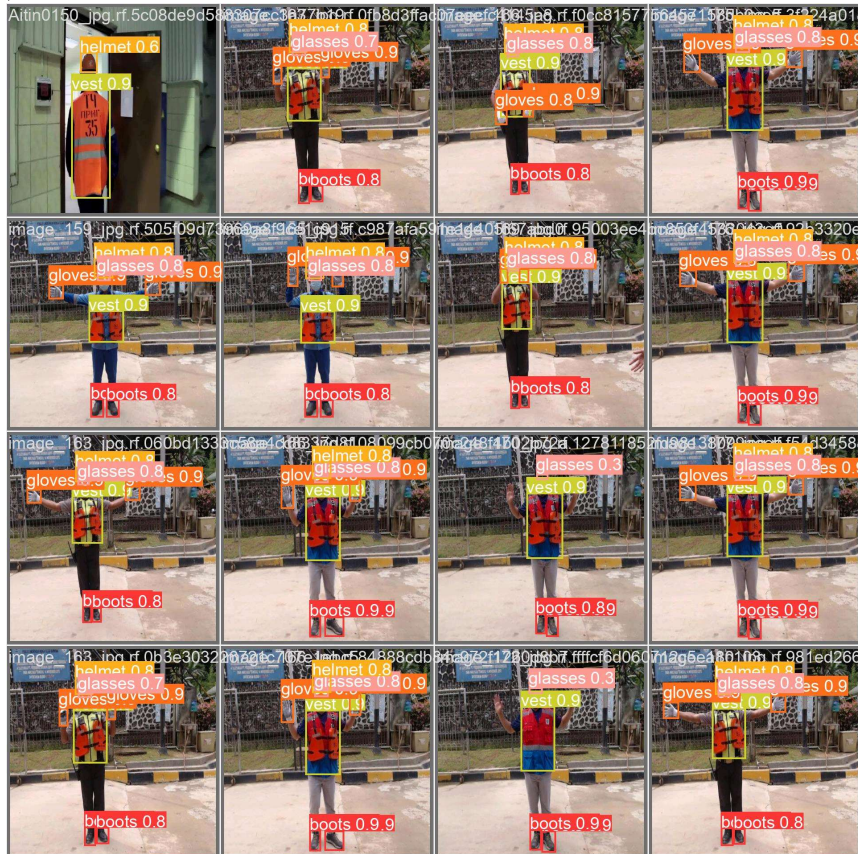


```
%cd {HOME}
Image(filename=f'{HOME}/runs/detect/train/results.png', width=600)
```



```
%cd {HOME}
Image(filename=f'{HOME}/runs/detect/train/val_batch0_pred.jpg', width=640)
```

/content



%cd {HOME}

!yolo task=detect mode=val model={HOME}/runs/detect/train/weights/best.pt data={dataset.location}/data.yaml

/content

Ultralytics YOLOv8.0.196 Python-3.10.12 torch-2.1.0+cu121 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15102MiB)

Model summary (fused): 218 layers, 25842655 parameters, 0 gradients, 78.7 GFLOPs

val: Scanning /content/datasets/synopsis-ppe-513/valid/labels.cache... 236 images, 0 backgrounds, 0 corrupt: 100% 236/236 [00:00<?,

val: WARNING /content/datasets/synopsis-ppe-513/valid/images/Video2\_167\_jpg.rf.fbdfe1b57d4492bd851c1a738e2d9ce1.jpg: 1 duplicate

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95): 100% 15/15 [00:14<00:00, 1.00it/s]

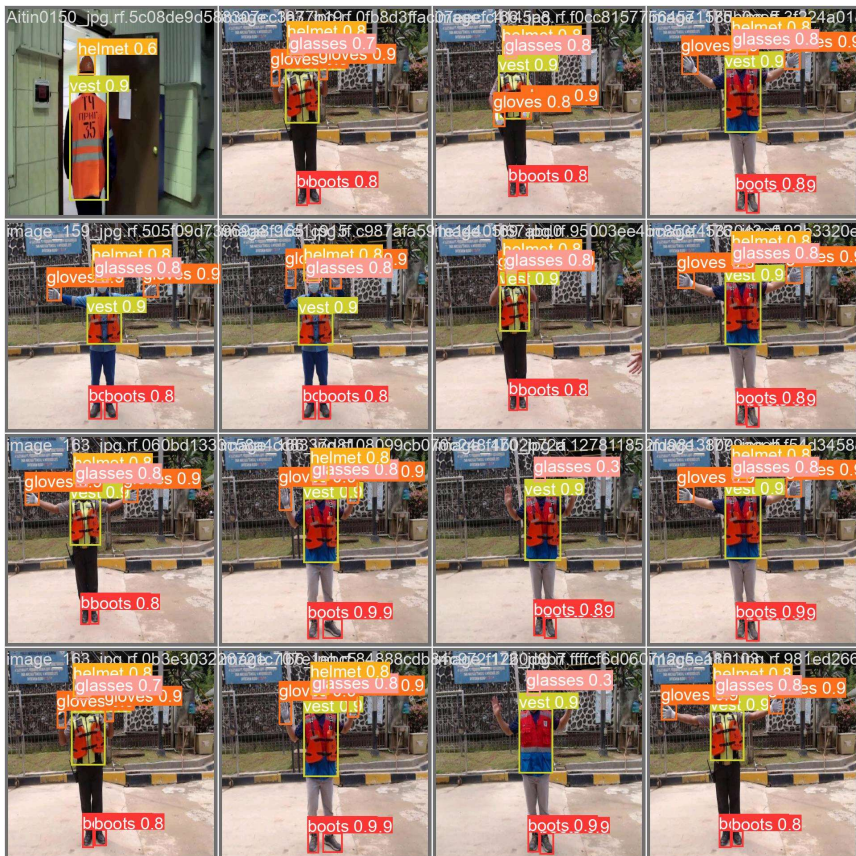
all	236	1461	0.982	0.979	0.988	0.762
boots	236	434	0.982	0.995	0.995	0.807
glasses	236	179	0.96	0.943	0.977	0.548
gloves	236	384	0.981	0.961	0.98	0.755
helmet	236	225	1	0.999	0.995	0.798
vest	236	239	0.985	0.996	0.995	0.903

Speed: 2.0ms preprocess, 35.0ms inference, 0.0ms loss, 5.1ms postprocess per image

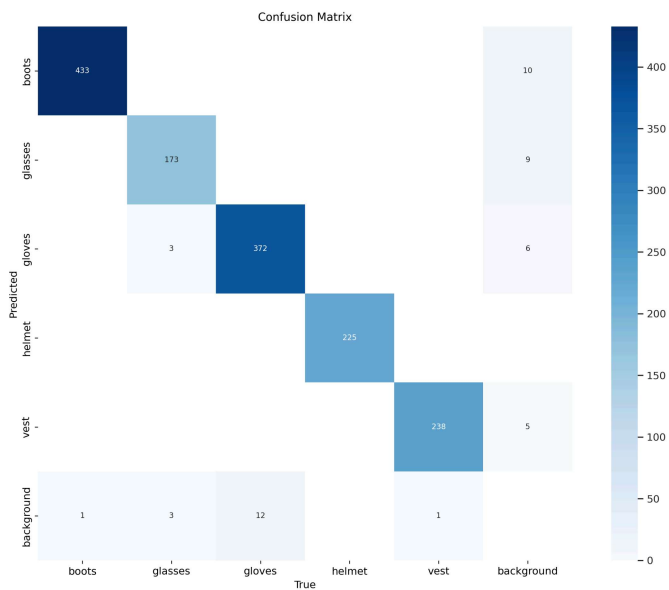
Results saved to runs/detect/val

Learn more at <https://docs.ultralytics.com/modes/val>

Image(filename=f'{HOME}/runs/detect/val/val\_batch0\_pred.jpg', width=640)



```
Image(filename=f'{HOME}/runs/detect/val/confusion_matrix.png', width=600)
```



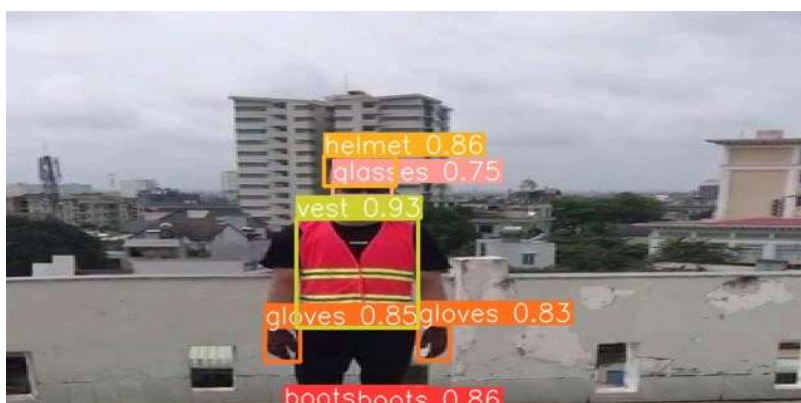
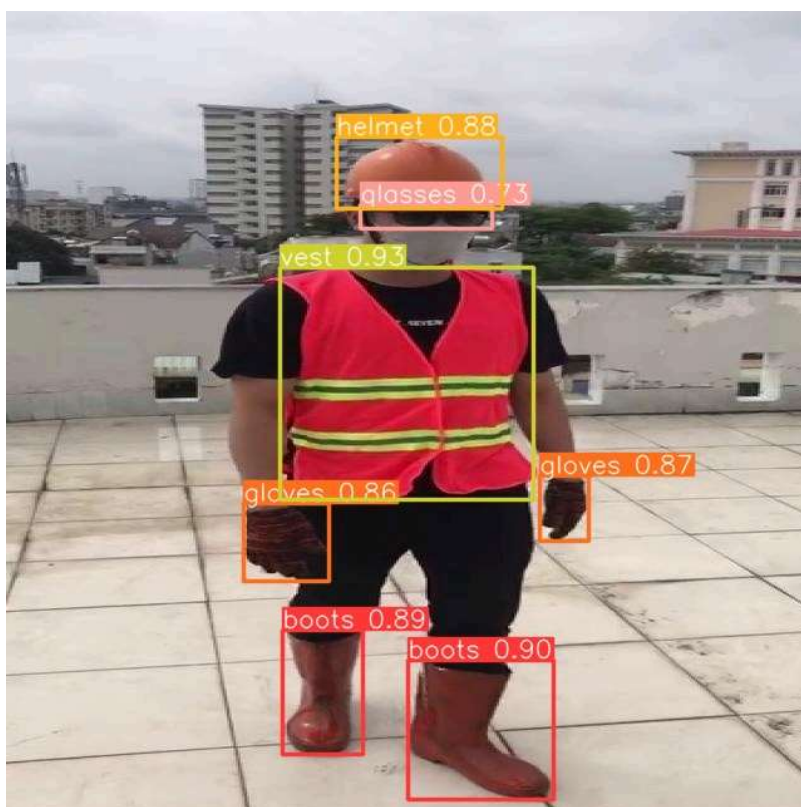
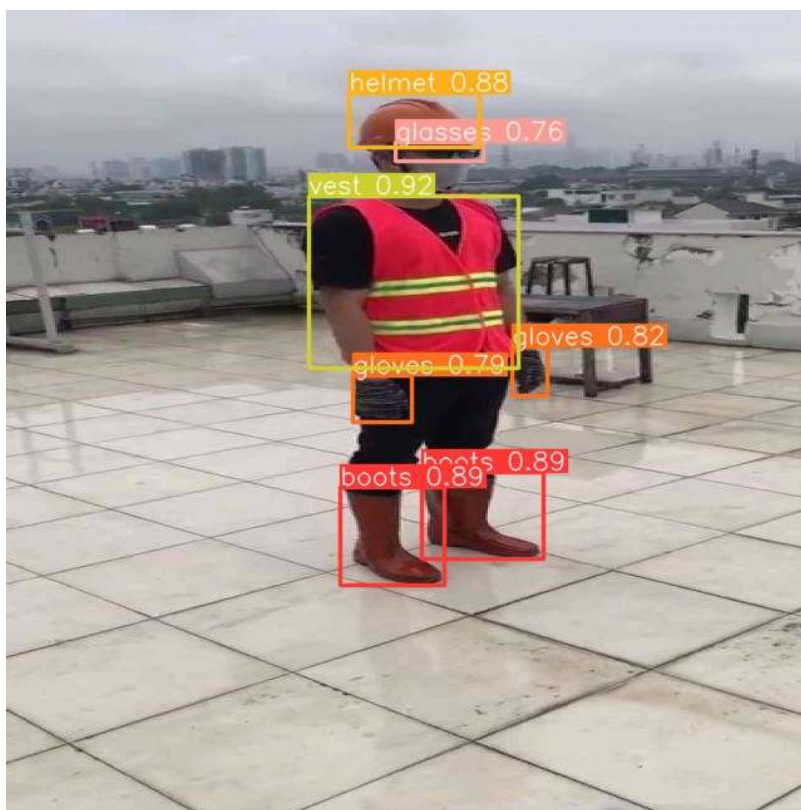
## ~ Validate the Model

```
%cd {HOME}
!yolo task=detect mode=predict model={HOME}/runs/detect/train/weights/best.pt conf=0.25 source={dataset.location}/test/images save=True

import glob
from IPython.display import Image, display

for image_path in glob.glob(f'{HOME}/runs/detect/predict/*.jpg')[:3]:
    display(Image(filename=image_path, width=600))
    print("\n")
```







## ✓ Deploy and Save at External Env

```
# Save to Local Computer
from zipfile import ZipFile
import os

file_paths = []

for root, directories, files in os.walk('runs'):
    for filename in files:
        filepath = os.path.join(root, filename)
        file_paths.append(filepath)

with ZipFile('sysnapsis-ppe-version2.zip', 'w') as zip:
    for file in file_paths:
        zip.write(file)

from google.colab import files
files.download('sysnapsis-ppe-version2.zip')
```