

#### **Course Details:**

Course Code - MYT1162 - Embedded System

Course duration: Regular - 3 Months / Week End- 12 Week End / Fast Track – 45 Days

Training mode: Instructor led Class training | Live Online Training

Server access: Provided at no extra cost

Study material: Provided in the form of PDFs, PPTs & Word docs / On-Line materials Weekend, weekday, Super Fast track, fast track & normal training can be provided

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### **CHAPTER 1: GETTING STARTED**

- ✓ What is C?
- ✓ Data Types
- ✓ Variables
- √ Naming Conventions for C Variables
- ✓ Printing and Initializing Variables

### **CHAPTER 2: CONTROL FLOW CONSTRUCTS**

- √ if
- √ if else
- ✓ while
- √ for
- ✓ Endless Loops
- √ do while
- ✓ break and continue
- ✓ switch
- ✓ else if

### **CHAPTER 3: THE C PREPROCESSOR**

- √ #define
- ✓ Macros
- ✓ #include
- ✓ Conditional Compilation
- ✓ #ifdef
- ✓ #ifndef

### **CHAPTER 4: MORE ON FUNCTIONS**

- ✓ Function Declarations
- ✓ Function Prototypes
- ✓ Returning a Value or Not



- ✓ Arguments and Parameters
- ✓ Organization of C Source Files
- ✓ Extended Example

### **CHAPTER 1: BIT MANIPULATION**

- ✓ Defining the Problem Space
- ✓ A Programming Example
- ✓ Bit Wise Operators
- ✓ Bit Manipulation Functions
- ✓ Circular Shifts

### **CHAPTER 2: STRINGS & ARRAY**

- ✓ Fundamental Concepts
- ✓ Aggregate Operations
- ✓ String Functions
- ✓ Array Dimensions
- ✓ An Array as an Argument to a Function
- ✓ String Arrays
- ✓ Example Programs

# **CHAPTER 3: POINTERS (PART 1)**

- ✓ Fundamental Concepts
- ✓ Pointer Operators and Operations
- ✓ Changing an Argument with a Function Call
- ✓ Pointer Arithmetic
- ✓ Array Traversal
- ✓ String Functions with Pointers
- ✓ Pointer Difference
- ✓ Prototypes for String Parameters
- ✓ Relationship Between an Array and a Pointer
- ✓ The Pointer Notation \*p++



### **CHAPTER 1: POINTERS (PART 2)**

- ✓ Dynamic Storage Allocation malloc
- ✓ Functions Returning a Pointer
- ✓ Initialization of Pointers
- ✓ gets a Function Returning a Pointer
- ✓ An Array of Character Pointers
- ✓ Two Dimensional Arrays vs. Array of Pointers
- ✓ Command Line Arguments
- ✓ Pointers to Pointers
- ✓ Practice with Pointers
- ✓ Function Pointers

#### **CHAPTER 2: STRUCTURES**

- ✓ Fundamental Concepts
- ✓ Describing a Structure
- ✓ Creating Structures
- ✓ Operations on Structures
- ✓ Functions Returning Structures
- ✓ Passing Structures to Functions
- ✓ Pointers to Structures
- ✓ Array of Structures
- ✓ Functions Returning a Pointer to a Structure
- ✓ Structure Padding

# **CHAPTER 3: STRUCTURE RELATED ITEMS (UNION)**

- ✓ typedef New Name for an Existing Type
- ✓ Bit Fields
- √ unions
- √ Non-Homogeneous Arrays
- ✓ Enumerations



# CHAPTER 1: FILE I/O

- ✓ System Calls vs. Library Calls
- ✓ Opening Disk Files
- ✓ fopen
- √ I/O Library Functions
- ✓ Copying a File
- ✓ Character Input vs. Line Input
- √ scanf
- ✓ printf
- √ fclose
- ✓ Servicing Errors errno.h
- ✓ Feofo

### **CHAPTER 2: SCOPE OF VARIABLES**

- ✓ Block Scope
- √ Function Scope
- √ File Scope
- ✓ Program Scope
- ✓ The auto Specifier
- ✓ The static Specifier
- ✓ The register Specifier
- ✓ The extern Specifier
- ✓ The Const Modifier
- ✓ The Volatile Modifier

### **CHAPTER 3: INTRODUCTION TO EMBEDDED**

- ✓ What is Embedded Systems?
- ✓ Difference b/w Micro processor & Micro Controller
- ✓ CISC Vs RISC
- ✓ Architecture of 8,16,32-bit Processor
- ✓ Software Used, Compilation, Debugging
- ✓ Example Programs (LCD, RELAY, STEPPER MOTOR)

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Embedded Software Life Cycle Testing
SPI, ADC, Serial Communication, Protocols (I2C, CAN, Ethernet)

#### WEEK 5

#### **Linux Internals**

# **Chapter 1: Linux OS Architecture**

- ✓ Linux Features
- ✓ Linux Kernel Source Directory Structure
- ✓ Linux Kernel Components
- ✓ User Mode Vs Kernel Mode
- ✓ System Initialization –Booting Process

### Chapter 2: Introduction to Linux tools, compilers and utilities

- ✓ Introduction To Makefile
- ✓ How to write Makefile to compile programs on Linux
- ✓ Building static and dynamic libraries
- ✓ LABs

# **Chapter 3: Kernel compilation**

**√** 

Importance of Makefiles

- ✓ Procedure to recompile the kernel
- ✓ LAB

#### WEEK 6

# **Detail study of Linux OS components**

# **Chapter 1: Process Management**

- ✓ What is Process?
- ✓ Process Control Block (PCB)



- ✓ Types Of Processes
- ✓ States Of Process
- ✓ How to Create Process?
- ✓ Process Scheduling
- ✓ LABs

# **Chapter 2: Thread Management**

- ✓ What is Thread?
- √ Thread Control Block (TCB)
- ✓ User level Vs Kernel level Threads
- ✓ How to create and cancel threads?
- ✓ Thread Scheduling
- ✓ Process Vs Threads
- ✓ LABs

#### WEEK 7

### **Chapter 1: Interrupt Management**

- ✓ What are interrupts?
- ✓ Types Of Interrupt
- ✓ Interrupt Handling
- ✓ Interrupt Service Routine (ISR)
- ✓ Interrupt Latency

# **Chapter 2: Signal handling**

- ✓ What are signals in Linux OS?
- ✓ Signal Implementation
- √ Signal Handling
- ✓ LABs

# **Chapter 3: Inter-Process communication (IPCs)**

✓ Introduction To Inter-processcommunication mechanism



- ✓ Pipes, Message Queue and Shared Memory
- ✓ Semaphores and Mutex
- ✓ LABs

### **Chapter 4: Socket programming on Linux**

- ✓ TCP/IP and UDP socket programming
- ✓ LABs

### **Linux Kernel and Device driver Programming**

# **Chapter 5: .Linux File system and System call interface**

- ✓ Introduction To System Call Mechanism
- ✓ Significance Of System Calls
- ✓ LABs

# **Chapter 6: Memory Management Unit**

- ✓ Segmentation and Paging
- ✓ Swapping and demand paging
- ✓ malloc(), kmalloc() and free()

#### WEEK 8

# **Linux Kernel and Device driver Programming**

# **Chapter 1: Module Basics**

- ✓ Introduction to Modules
- ✓ Writing Your first kernel module
- ✓ Module Related Commands
- ✓ Statically linked vs Dynamically linked
- ✓ Exporting symbols from modules
- ✓ The kernel symbol table
- ✓ Concurrency in the kernel



- ✓ Module Parameters
- ✓ Version dependency
- ✓ LABs

# **Chapter 2: An introduction to device drivers**

- ✓ Role of the Device Drivers
- ✓ Role of Virtual file system
- ✓ Classes of devices

# **Chapter 3: Character Device Drivers**

- ✓ Registering a character device driver
- ✓ File operations and ioctls
- ✓ Reading and writing into char devices
- ✓ LABs

#### WEEK 9

# **Chapter 1: Block Device Drivers**

- ✓ Registering block driver
- ✓ File operations and joctls
- √ Handling requests
- ✓ Write RAM type of disk driver
- ✓ LABs

# **Chapter 2: Network Device Drivers**

- ✓ The net\_device structure in detail
- ✓ Packet transmission
- ✓ Packet reception
- ✓ Simulating a network device
- ✓ LABs



#### **WEEK 10**

### **Embedded Linux On ARM9**

# Chapter 1: Intro to the target board (Samsung mini2440 – ARM 9)

✓ Introduction to ARM9 architecture

# **Chapter 2: Installation of cross compilation tool chain**

- ✓ Installing Sources, Patching
- ✓ Installing the GCC toolchain
- ✓ Set Cross Compiling Environment
- ✓ LABS

# **Chapter 3: Porting Linux on ARM9**

- ✓ Recompilation and flash Kernel on ARM9 board
- ✓ LABS

#### **WEEK 11**

# **Chapter 1: The Root Filesystem**

- ✓ Creating a new root filesystem
- ✓ Busybox
- ✓ A Small Application example
- ✓ Flashing the new root filesystem
- ✓ Importance of the Makefile
- ✓ Compilation procedure
- ✓ LABS



# Chapter 2: Write device driver for ARM9 board

### **Chapter 3: Services on Board**

- ✓ Compiling and setting up services
- ✓ An example service LABS

#### **WEEK 12**

# **Chapter 1: Structure and implementation of open source RTOS**

- ✓ RTOS Source Organization
- ✓ File System in RTOS
- ✓ Configuration Of RTOS
- ✓ Implementation Of RTOS

### **Chapter 2: Port RTOS on ARM Board**

- ✓ Steps for porting RTOS On ARM7
- ✓ LAB(Demostration)-Port Open Source RTOS On ARM Board

# **Chapter 3: Real Time Operating Fundamentals**

- ✓ Task Management
- ✓ Multitasking
- ✓ Context Switching
- ✓ Inter Process/Task Communication (IPC)
- ✓ LABs (Demostration)

# References and Guideline for Linux base embedded system Skills developed after completion of course:

- ✓ Learn about Key principles of Linux OS
- ✓ Expertise on device driver for target board
- ✓ Porting Linux on advanced cross platform i.e. ARM 9
- ✓ Get good expertise on Linux base embedded system

Thanks!