

Chapter 1 - Variables & Data

Just like we follow some rules while speaking english (the grammar), we have some rules to follow while writing a javascript program. The set of these rules is called syntax in javascript.

What is a Variable?

A Variable is a container that stores a value. This is very similar to the containers used to store rice, water and oats (Treat this as an analogy!)

The value of a javascript variable can be changed during the execution of a program.

`var a = 7;` → literal
`let a = 7;` ⇒ Declaring Variables
↓ Identifier ↓ assignment operator

Rules for choosing variable names

- Letters, digits, underscores & \$ sign allowed.
- Must begin with a \$, _ or a letter.
- JavaScript reserved words cannot be used as a variable name
- Harry & hARRY are different variable (case sensitive)

Var vs let in JavaScript

- 1> var is globally scoped while let & const are block scoped
- 2> var can be updated & re-declared within its scope
- 3> let can be updated but not re-declared
- 4> const can neither be updated nor be re-declared.

5. var variables are initialized with undefined whereas let and const variables are not initialized.
6. const must be initialized during declaration unlike let and var

Primitive Data Types & Objects

Primitive data types are a set of basic data types in javascript

Object is a non primitive datatype in javascript

These are the 7 primitive datatypes in javascript

- Null
- Undefined
- Number
- Boolean
- String
- BigInt
- Symbol

Object

An object in JavaScript can be created as follows.

const item = {

key ← name: "Led Bulb", → value
 ← price: "150" → value
 }

Quick Quiz: Write a JavaScript program to store name, phone number and marks of a student using objects.

Chapter 1 - Practice Set

- 1 Create a variable of type string and try to add a number to it.
- 2 Use typeof operator to find the datatype of the string in last question.
- 3 Create a const object in javascript. Can you change it to hold a number later?
- 4 Try to add a new key to the const object in Problem 3. Were you able to do it?
- 5 Write a JS program to create a word-meaning dictionary of 5 words.