

```
In [103... import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
df= pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\PC-chetan\Desktop\data files\data.csv')
```

```
In [104... df
```

Out[104...

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_m
0	842302	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11
1	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08
2	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10
3	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14
4	84358402	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10
...
564	926424	M	21.56	22.39	142.00	1479.0	0.11
565	926682	M	20.13	28.25	131.20	1261.0	0.09
566	926954	M	16.60	28.08	108.30	858.1	0.08
567	927241	M	20.60	29.33	140.10	1265.0	0.11
568	92751	B	7.76	24.54	47.92	181.0	0.05

569 rows × 33 columns

Exploratory Data Analysis

```
In [38]: df.info ()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 569 entries, 0 to 568
Data columns (total 33 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   id                                    569 non-null    int64
1   diagnosis                            569 non-null    object
2   radius_mean                          569 non-null    float64
3   texture_mean                         569 non-null    float64
4   perimeter_mean                       569 non-null    float64
5   area_mean                           569 non-null    float64
6   smoothness_mean                      569 non-null    float64
7   compactness_mean                     569 non-null    float64
8   concavity_mean                       569 non-null    float64
9   concave points_mean                  569 non-null    float64
10  symmetry_mean                        569 non-null    float64
11  fractal_dimension_mean               569 non-null    float64
12  radius_se                            569 non-null    float64
13  texture_se                           569 non-null    float64
14  perimeter_se                         569 non-null    float64
15  area_se                              569 non-null    float64
16  smoothness_se                        569 non-null    float64
Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js_se 569 non-null    float64
```

```

18 concavity_se          569 non-null float64
19 concave points_se     569 non-null float64
20 symmetry_se           569 non-null float64
21 fractal_dimension_se  569 non-null float64
22 radius_worst          569 non-null float64
23 texture_worst         569 non-null float64
24 perimeter_worst       569 non-null float64
25 area_worst            569 non-null float64
26 smoothness_worst     569 non-null float64
27 compactness_worst    569 non-null float64
28 concavity_worst       569 non-null float64
29 concave points_worst  569 non-null float64
30 symmetry_worst        569 non-null float64
31 fractal_dimension_worst 569 non-null float64
32 Unnamed: 32           0 non-null float64
dtypes: float64(31), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 146.8+ KB

```

```
In [39]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```

Out[39]: id          0
diagnosis         0
radius_mean       0
texture_mean      0
perimeter_mean    0
area_mean         0
smoothness_mean   0
compactness_mean  0
concavity_mean    0
concave points_mean 0
symmetry_mean     0
fractal_dimension_mean 0
radius_se         0
texture_se        0
perimeter_se      0
area_se          0
smoothness_se     0
compactness_se    0
concavity_se      0
concave points_se 0
symmetry_se       0
fractal_dimension_se 0
radius_worst      0
texture_worst     0
perimeter_worst   0
area_worst        0
smoothness_worst  0
compactness_worst 0
concavity_worst   0
concave points_worst 0
symmetry_worst    0
fractal_dimension_worst 0
Unnamed: 32       569
dtype: int64

```

```
In [44]: df.shape
```

```
Out[44]: (569, 33)
```

```
In [41]: df.head(10)
```

Out[41]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean
0	842302	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.1184
1	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.0847
2	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.1096
3	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.1425
4	84358402	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.1003
5	843786	M	12.45	15.70	82.57	477.1	0.1278
6	844359	M	18.25	19.98	119.60	1040.0	0.0946
7	84458202	M	13.71	20.83	90.20	577.9	0.1189
8	844981	M	13.00	21.82	87.50	519.8	0.1273
9	84501001	M	12.46	24.04	83.97	475.9	0.1186

10 rows × 33 columns

In [42]:

```
df.columns
```

Out[42]:

```
Index(['id', 'diagnosis', 'radius_mean', 'texture_mean', 'perimeter_mean',  
      'area_mean', 'smoothness_mean', 'compactness_mean', 'concavity_mean',  
      'concave points_mean', 'symmetry_mean', 'fractal_dimension_mean',  
      'radius_se', 'texture_se', 'perimeter_se', 'area_se', 'smoothness_se',  
      'compactness_se', 'concavity_se', 'concave points_se', 'symmetry_se',  
      'fractal_dimension_se', 'radius_worst', 'texture_worst',  
      'perimeter_worst', 'area_worst', 'smoothness_worst',  
      'compactness_worst', 'concavity_worst', 'concave points_worst',  
      'symmetry_worst', 'fractal_dimension_worst', 'Unnamed: 32'],  
      dtype='object')
```

In [43]:

```
df.dtypes
```

Out[43]:

```
id                int64  
diagnosis         object  
radius_mean      float64  
texture_mean     float64  
perimeter_mean   float64  
area_mean        float64  
smoothness_mean  float64  
compactness_mean float64  
concavity_mean   float64  
concave points_mean float64  
symmetry_mean    float64  
fractal_dimension_mean float64  
radius_se        float64  
texture_se       float64  
perimeter_se     float64  
area_se          float64  
smoothness_se    float64  
compactness_se   float64  
concavity_se     float64  
concave points_se float64  
symmetry_se      float64  
fractal_dimension_se float64  
radius_worst     float64  
texture_worst    float64  
perimeter worst  float64  
Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js float64
```

```
smoothness_worst      float64
compactness_worst      float64
concavity_worst        float64
concave points_worst   float64
symmetry_worst         float64
fractal_dimension_worst float64
Unnamed: 32            float64
dtype: object
```

```
In [45]: df.index
```

Out[45]: RangeIndex(start=0, stop=569, step=1)

```
In [46]: df.describe()
```

Out[46]:

	id	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean
count	5.690000e+02	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000
mean	3.037183e+07	14.127292	19.289649	91.969033	654.889104	0.096360
std	1.250206e+08	3.524049	4.301036	24.298981	351.914129	0.014064
min	8.670000e+03	6.981000	9.710000	43.790000	143.500000	0.052630
25%	8.692180e+05	11.700000	16.170000	75.170000	420.300000	0.086370
50%	9.060240e+05	13.370000	18.840000	86.240000	551.100000	0.095870
75%	8.813129e+06	15.780000	21.800000	104.100000	782.700000	0.105300
max	9.113205e+08	28.110000	39.280000	188.500000	2501.000000	0.163400

8 rows × 32 columns

```
In [47]: df.describe().T
```

Out[47]:

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
id	569.0	3.037183e+07	1.250206e+08	8670.000000	869218.000000	906024.000000	8813129.000000	9.113205e+08
radius_mean	569.0	1.412729e+01	3.524049e+00	6.981000	11.700000	13.370000	15.780000	28.110000
texture_mean	569.0	1.928965e+01	4.301036e+00	9.710000	16.170000	18.840000	21.800000	39.280000
perimeter_mean	569.0	9.196903e+01	2.429898e+01	43.790000	75.170000	86.240000	104.100000	188.500000
area_mean	569.0	6.548891e+02	3.519141e+02	143.500000	420.300000	551.100000	782.700000	2501.000000
smoothness_mean	569.0	9.636028e-02	1.406413e-02	0.052630	0.086370	0.095870	0.105300	0.163400
compactness_mean	569.0	1.043410e-01	5.281276e-02	0.019380	0.064920	0.092000	0.105300	0.163400
concavity_mean	569.0	8.879932e-02	7.971981e-02	0.000000	0.029560	0.061000	0.105300	0.163400
concave points_mean	569.0	4.891915e-02	3.880284e-02	0.000000	0.020310	0.033000	0.105300	0.163400
symmetry_mean	569.0	1.811619e-01	2.741428e-02	0.106000	0.161900	0.179000	0.105300	0.163400
fractal_dimension_mean	569.0	6.279761e-02	7.060363e-03	0.049960	0.057700	0.061000	0.105300	0.163400
radius_se	569.0	4.051721e-01	2.773127e-01	0.111500	0.232400	0.324000	0.105300	0.163400
texture_se	569.0	1.216853e+00	5.516484e-01	0.360200	0.833900	1.108000	0.105300	0.163400
perimeter_se	569.0	2.866059e+00	2.021855e+00	0.757000	1.606000	2.287000	0.105300	0.163400
area_se	569.0	4.033708e+01	4.549101e+01	6.802000	17.850000	24.530000	0.105300	0.163400

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%
smoothness_se	569.0	7.040979e-03	3.002518e-03	0.001713	0.005169	0.006169
compactness_se	569.0	2.547814e-02	1.790818e-02	0.002252	0.013080	0.020080
concavity_se	569.0	3.189372e-02	3.018606e-02	0.000000	0.015090	0.025090
concave points_se	569.0	1.179614e-02	6.170285e-03	0.000000	0.007638	0.010638
symmetry_se	569.0	2.054230e-02	8.266372e-03	0.007882	0.015160	0.018160
fractal_dimension_se	569.0	3.794904e-03	2.646071e-03	0.000895	0.002248	0.003248
radius_worst	569.0	1.626919e+01	4.833242e+00	7.930000	13.010000	14.970000
texture_worst	569.0	2.567722e+01	6.146258e+00	12.020000	21.080000	25.410000
perimeter_worst	569.0	1.072612e+02	3.360254e+01	50.410000	84.110000	97.660000
area_worst	569.0	8.805831e+02	5.693570e+02	185.200000	515.300000	686.500000
smoothness_worst	569.0	1.323686e-01	2.283243e-02	0.071170	0.116600	0.131600
compactness_worst	569.0	2.542650e-01	1.573365e-01	0.027290	0.147200	0.211200
concavity_worst	569.0	2.721885e-01	2.086243e-01	0.000000	0.114500	0.226500
concave points_worst	569.0	1.146062e-01	6.573234e-02	0.000000	0.064930	0.099930
symmetry_worst	569.0	2.900756e-01	6.186747e-02	0.156500	0.250400	0.282400
fractal_dimension_worst	569.0	8.394582e-02	1.806127e-02	0.055040	0.071460	0.080460
Unnamed: 32	0.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

In [49]:

df.corr()

Out[49]:

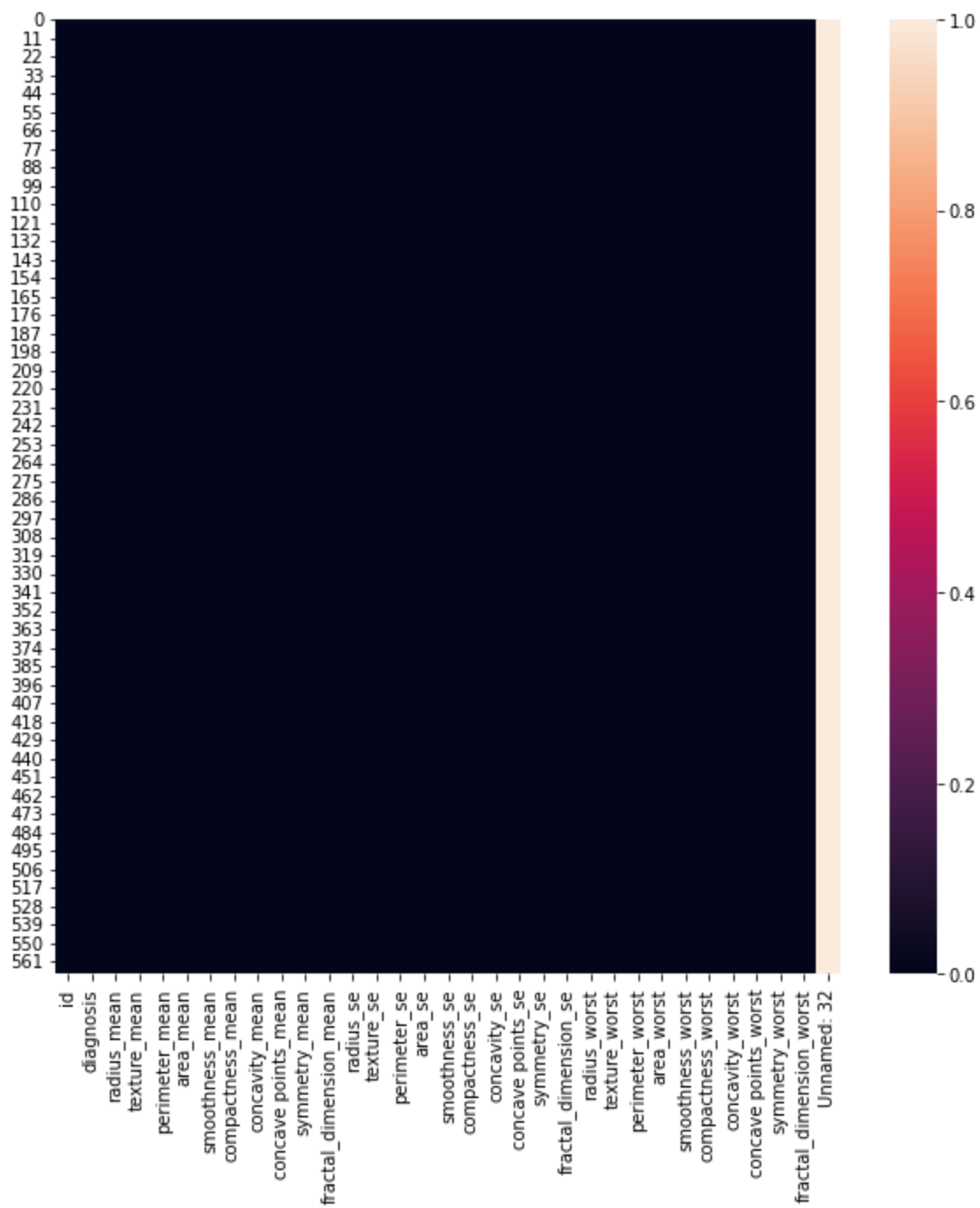
	id	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean
id	1.000000	0.074626	0.099770	0.073159	0.096893	0.000096
radius_mean	0.074626	1.000000	0.323782	0.997855	0.987357	-0.012968
texture_mean	0.099770	0.323782	1.000000	0.329533	0.321086	-0.023389
perimeter_mean	0.073159	0.997855	0.329533	1.000000	0.986507	0.207278
area_mean	0.096893	0.987357	0.321086	0.986507	1.000000	0.177028
smoothness_mean	-0.012968	0.170581	-0.023389	0.207278	0.177028	1.000000
compactness_mean	0.000096	0.506124	0.236702	0.556936	0.498502	-0.000096
concavity_mean	0.050080	0.676764	0.302418	0.716136	0.685983	0.050080
concave points_mean	0.044158	0.822529	0.293464	0.850977	0.823269	0.044158
symmetry_mean	-0.022114	0.147741	0.071401	0.183027	0.151293	-0.022114
fractal_dimension_mean	-0.052511	-0.311631	-0.076437	-0.261477	-0.283110	-0.052511
radius_se	0.143048	0.679090	0.275869	0.691765	0.732562	-0.007526
texture_se	-0.007526	-0.097317	0.386358	-0.086761	-0.066280	0.137331
perimeter_se	0.137331	0.674172	0.281673	0.693135	0.726628	0.177742
area_se	0.177742	0.735864	0.259845	0.744983	0.800086	0.096781
smoothness_se	0.096781	-0.222600	0.006614	-0.202694	-0.166777	0.033961
compactness_se	0.033961	0.206000	0.191975	0.250744	0.212583	0.055239
concavity_se	0.055239	0.194204	0.143293	0.228082	0.207660	

	id	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoot
concave points_se	0.078768	0.376169	0.163851	0.407217	0.372320	
symmetry_se	-0.017306	-0.104321	0.009127	-0.081629	-0.072497	
fractal_dimension_se	0.025725	-0.042641	0.054458	-0.005523	-0.019887	
radius_worst	0.082405	0.969539	0.352573	0.969476	0.962746	
texture_worst	0.064720	0.297008	0.912045	0.303038	0.287489	
perimeter_worst	0.079986	0.965137	0.358040	0.970387	0.959120	
area_worst	0.107187	0.941082	0.343546	0.941550	0.959213	
smoothness_worst	0.010338	0.119616	0.077503	0.150549	0.123523	
compactness_worst	-0.002968	0.413463	0.277830	0.455774	0.390410	
concavity_worst	0.023203	0.526911	0.301025	0.563879	0.512606	
concave points_worst	0.035174	0.744214	0.295316	0.771241	0.722017	
symmetry_worst	-0.044224	0.163953	0.105008	0.189115	0.143570	
fractal_dimension_worst	-0.029866	0.007066	0.119205	0.051019	0.003738	
Unnamed: 32	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

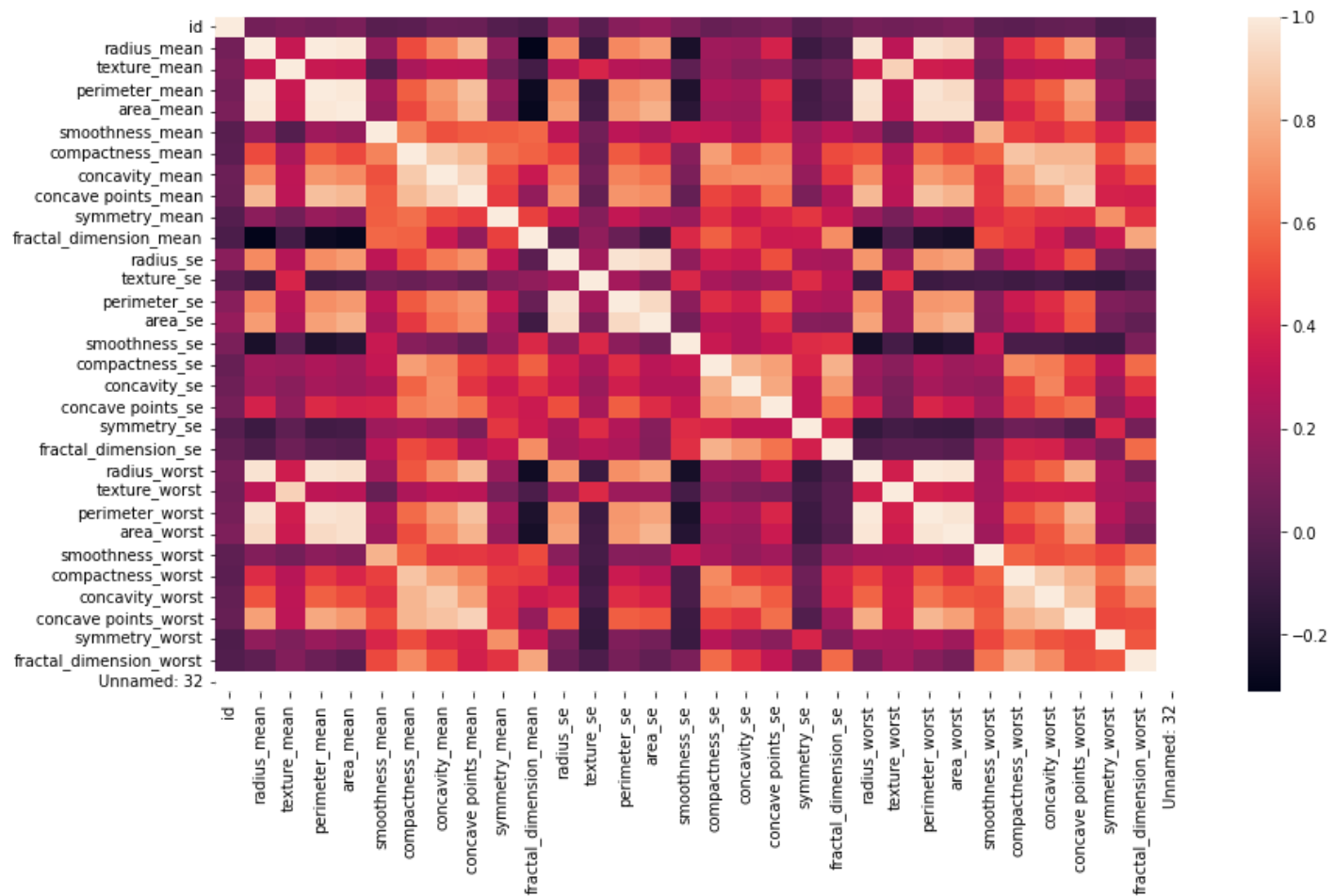
32 rows × 32 columns

In [52]:

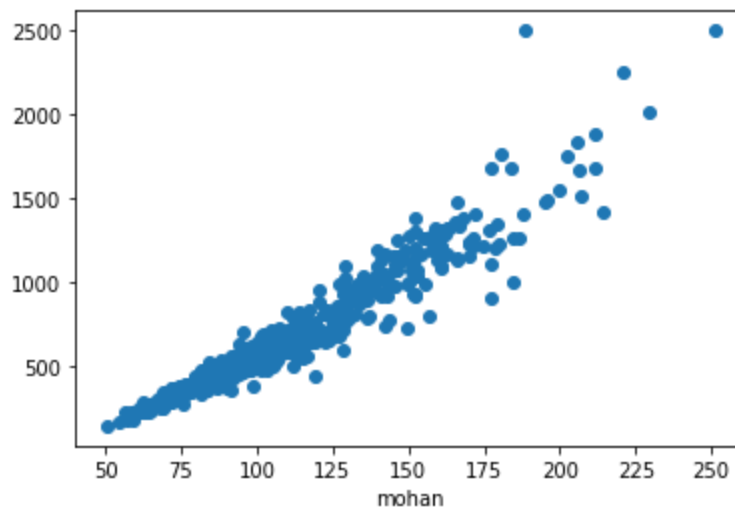
```
plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
sns.heatmap(df.isnull())
plt.show()
```



```
In [57]: plt.figure(figsize=(14,8))
sns.heatmap(df.corr())
plt.show()
```

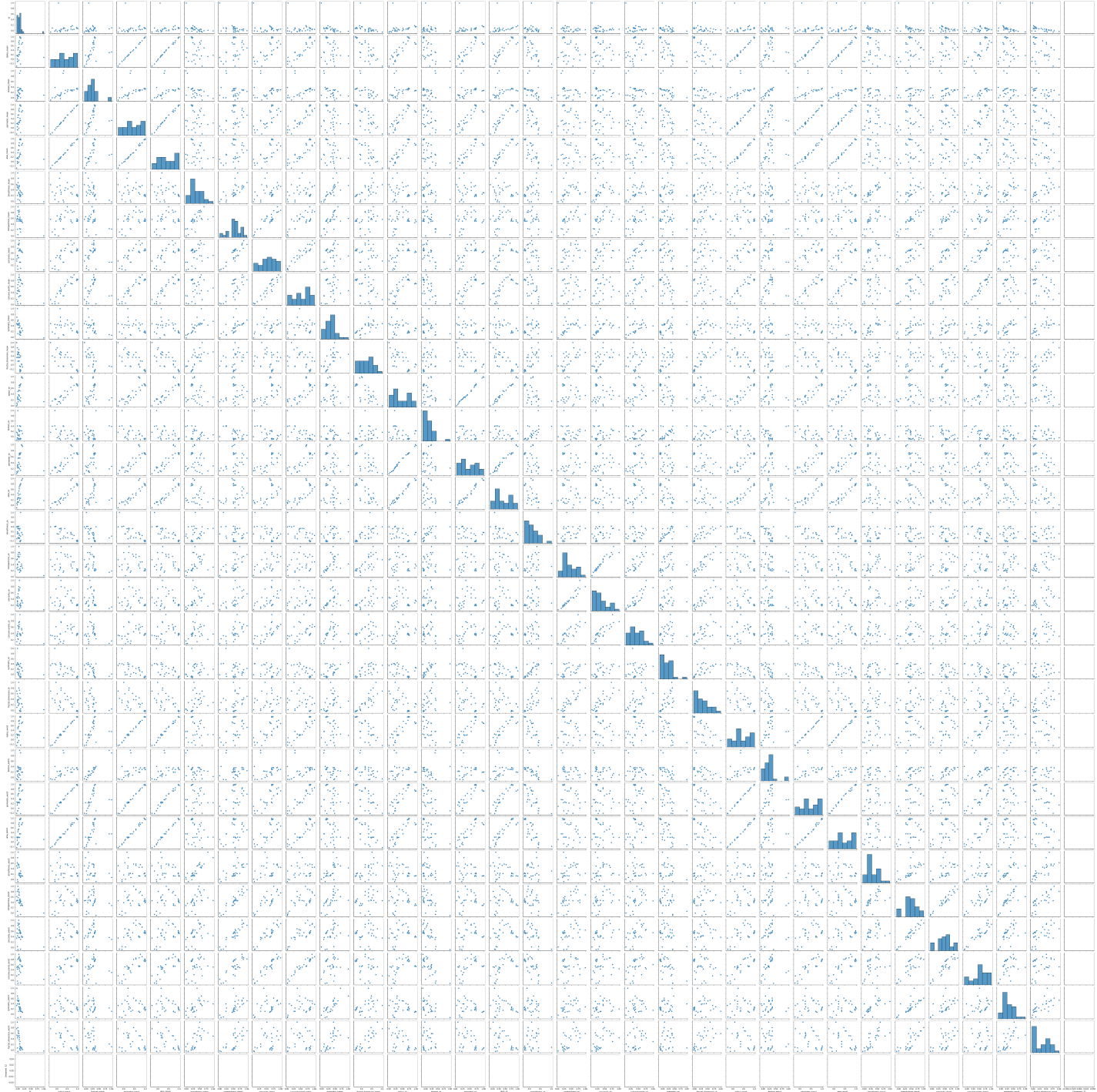


```
In [60]: plt.scatter(df['perimeter_worst'], df['area_mean'])
plt.xlabel('mohan')
plt.show()
```



```
In [61]: sns.pairplot(df.corr())
```

```
Out[61]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x1e776124f40>
```

In [62]:

```
df
```

Out[62]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_m
0	842302	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11
1	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08
2	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10
3	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14
4	84358402	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10
...
564	926424	M	21.56	22.39	142.00	1479.0	0.11
565	926682	M	20.13	28.25	131.20	1261.0	0.09
566	926954	M	16.60	28.08	108.30	858.1	0.08

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_m
567	927241	M	20.60	29.33	140.10	1265.0	0.11
568	92751	B	7.76	24.54	47.92	181.0	0.05

569 rows × 33 columns

In [105... `df.drop(['Unnamed: 32', 'id'], axis = 1,inplace= True)`

In [106... `df`

Out[106...

	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	comp
0	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11840	
1	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08474	
2	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10960	
3	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14250	
4	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10030	
...
564	M	21.56	22.39	142.00	1479.0	0.11100	
565	M	20.13	28.25	131.20	1261.0	0.09780	
566	M	16.60	28.08	108.30	858.1	0.08455	
567	M	20.60	29.33	140.10	1265.0	0.11780	
568	B	7.76	24.54	47.92	181.0	0.05263	

569 rows × 31 columns

In [67]: `type_1 = df[df['diagnosis'] == 'M']`

In [68]: `type_2 = df[df['diagnosis'] == 'B']`

In [79]: `plt.scatter(type_2.radius_mean, type_2.texture_mean, c = 'r', label = 'keto', alpha=0.4)
plt.scatter(type_1.radius_mean, type_1.texture_mean, c = 'g', label = 'iyi', alpha= 0.5)
plt.xlabel = ('boby')
plt.ylabel = ('goby')
plt.title('grapgh')
plt.legend()
plt.show()`

