

# CSE3004

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# ANALYSIS

1. Make a greedy choice!
2. Reduce to a smaller problem
3. Iterate

A greedy choice is a safe move if there is an optimal solution consistent with the first move:

1. Refill at the closest gas station
2. Refill at the farthest reachable gas station
3. Go until the fuel finishes up!

```
* Car fueling.  $O(n)$ 

currentRefill  $\leftarrow 0$     numRefills  $\leftarrow 0$ 
while currentRefill  $< n$ :
    lastRefill  $\leftarrow$  currentRefill
    while (currentRefill  $< n$  and
            $u[\text{currentRefill} + 1] - u[\text{lastRefill}] \leq L$ ):
        currentRefill  $\leftarrow$  currentRefill + 1
    if currentRefill == lastRefill:
        return IMPOSSIBLE
    if currentRefill  $\leq n$ :
        numRefills  $\leftarrow$  numRefills + 1
    return numRefills
```

```

import java.util.*;
public class CarFuelRound
{
    public static void main (String arg [])
    {
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter destination distance:");
        int d=sc.nextInt();
        System.out.println("Enter maximum distance a full tank can go: ");
        int m=sc.nextInt();
        System.out.println("Enter number of stops:");
        int n=sc.nextInt();
        int A[]=new int[n+2];
        int i;
        A[0]=0;
        A[n+1]=d;
        System.out.println("Enter distance of stops from origin: " );
        for (i=1;i<=n;i++)
        {
            A[i]=sc.nextInt();
        }

        int minRefill =0;
        int currRefill =0;
        int lastRefill=0;
        int flag =0;
        while (currRefill <= n)
        {
            lastRefill = currRefill;
            while(currRefill<=n && (A [currRefill+1] - A [lastRefill])<=m)
            {
                currRefill+=1;
            }
            if(currRefill==lastRefill)

```

---

```
int lastRefill=0;
int flag =0;
while (currRefill <= n)
{
lastRefill = currRefill;
while(currRefill<=n && (A [currRefill+1] - A [lastRefill])<=m)
{
currRefill+=1;
}
if(currRefill==lastRefill)
{
System.out.println("IMPOSSIBLE");
flag=1;
break;
}
if(currRefill<=n)
{
minRefill+=1;
}
}
if(flag==0)
{
int saved=m- (A[currRefill]-A[lastRefill]);

System.out.println( " Minimum number of stops required:"+minRefill);
System.out.println("Fuel saved: "+saved);
if (saved >=(d - A [n]))
{
System.out.println("Round Trip Successful");
}
else
{
System.out.println("Round Trip Not Successful");
}
}
}
```

```
    }  
    if(currRefill<=n)  
    {  
        minRefill+=1;  
    }  
    }  
    if(flag==0)  
    {
```

CarFuelRound >

utput x JavaApplication22.java x DigitalCamera.java x JavaApplication25.java x JavaApplication24

JavaApplication36 (run) x JavaApplication37 (run) x

```
run:  
950  
400  
4  
200  
375  
550  
750  
Possible  
2  
The extra distance is :-200  
Coming back is Possible  
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 5 minutes 31 seconds)
```