

**IT-307-PATTERN RECOGNITION**

Time: 1.5 Hours

Max. Marks: 20

Note: Attempt ALL questions.

Assume suitable missing data, if any.

Q.No.1

[2+3=5]

[a] What is Pattern Recognition (PR) System? Draw a suitable block diagram of PR System.

[b] Define features and write at least three biometric features.

Q.No.2

[5]

A sample data is collected through a digital stadiometer of 1500 peoples and out of these 500 samples are female. Classify an unknown sample of height 7 feet belongs to male or female class on the basis of Bayesian Decision theory.

*Classes: Male if weight > 58 Kg, otherwise Female*

The distribution of collected data samples is shown in Fig.1.

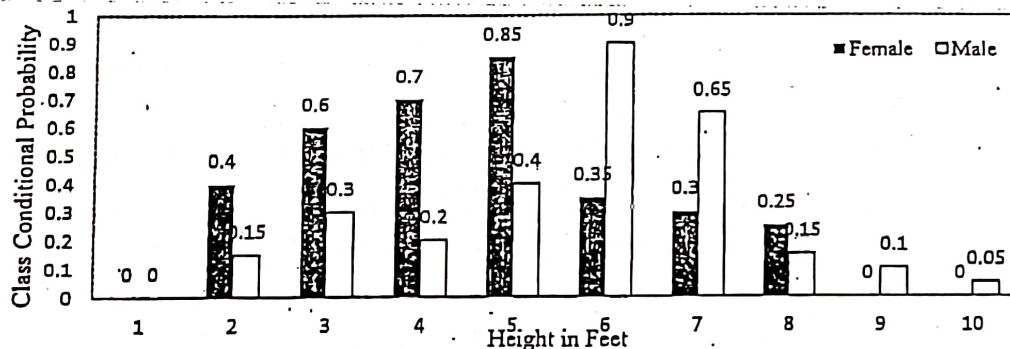


Fig.1

Q.No.3

[5]

A class test of a course is conducted with maximum marks 5. Consider a random variable  $X$  represent the marks obtained by students and it takes only integer value. The probability mass function  $p_x(x)$  for  $X$  is given in Table I. Find expectation ( $E[X]$ ) and variance ( $\sigma_X^2$ ).

Table I						
$X$	0	1	2	3	4	5
$p_x(x)$	0	0.1	0.15	0.25	0.3	0.2

P.T.O

After awarding marks to each student, it was decided that the maximum marks should be 10. Thus, marks of students are to be updated. Let new marks be represented by a random variable  $Y$ , then find expectation ( $E[Y]$ ) and variance ( $\sigma_Y^2$ ).

Q.No.4

[5]

Consider the data items collected from the market as given in Table II. The features of the items include the cost of the item (₹), the size of the item ( $\text{Cm}^3$ ), and the colour of the object based on these features classes are labeled.

[a] Which individual feature is the most appropriate and why for the classification?

[b] Classify a test sample of [160, 10, 'Blue] based on the appropriate mathematical model.

Table II				
Features Item No.	Cost (₹)	Volume ( $\text{cm}^3$ )	Colour	Class label
1	10	6	Blue	Inexpensive
2	15	6	Blue	Inexpensive
3	25	6	Blue	Inexpensive
4	150	1000	Red	Expensive
5	215	100	Red	Expensive
6	178	120	Red	Expensive