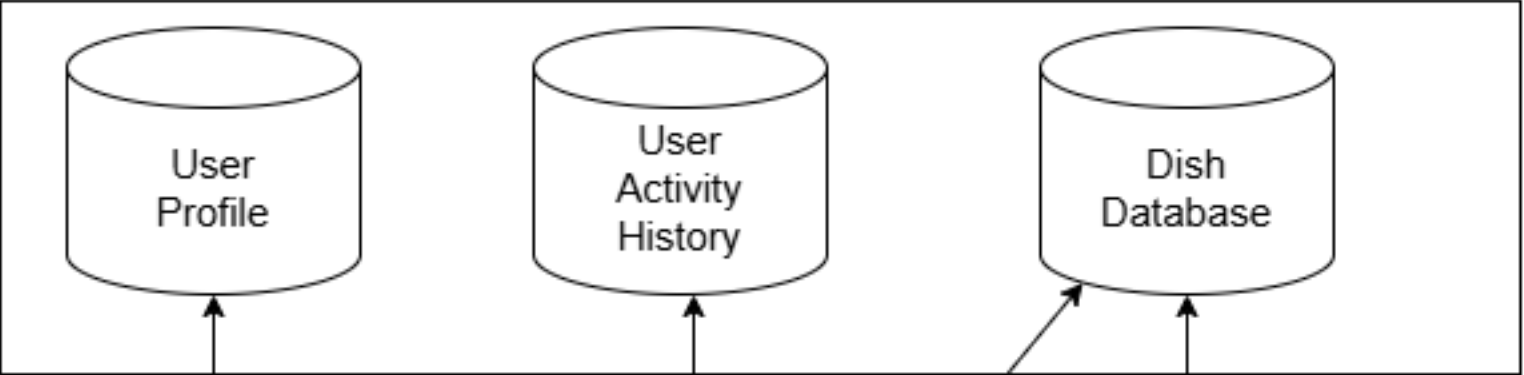
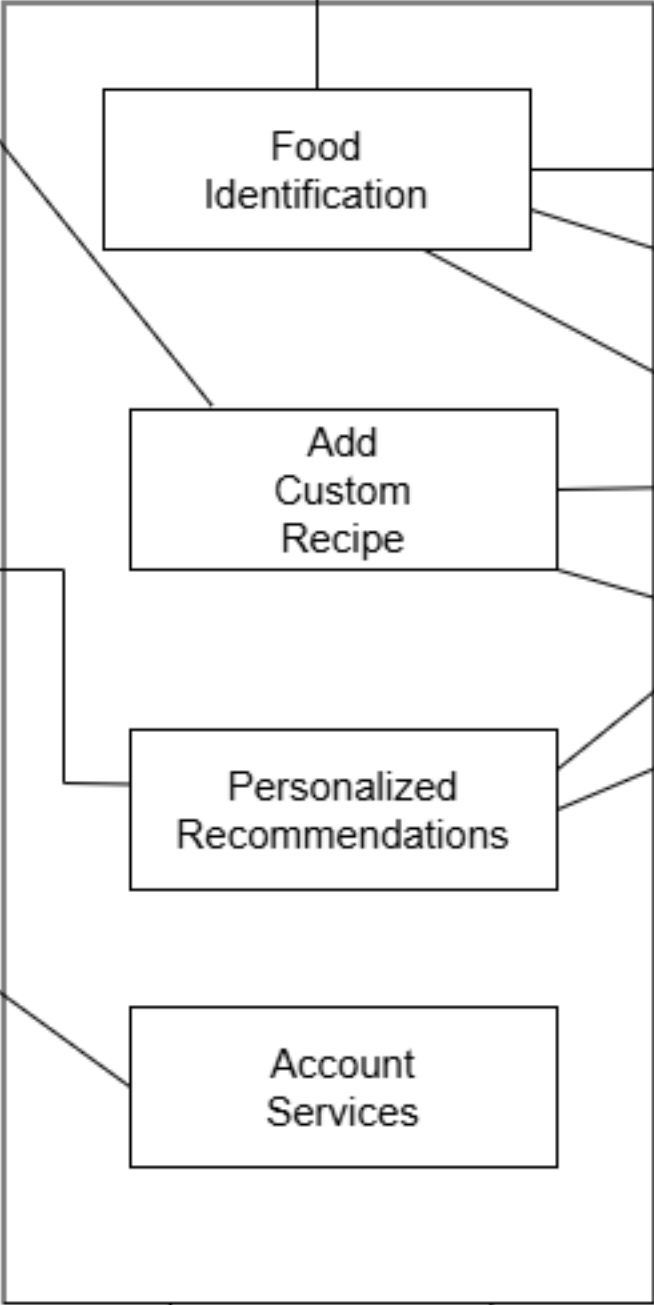


Data Layer



Dispatcher / System



External APIs

