#### Introduction to Maven



# Agenda

- Apache Maven
- Objectives
- Repository
- How to Maven
- Project Object Model
- Command Line
- Maven Central

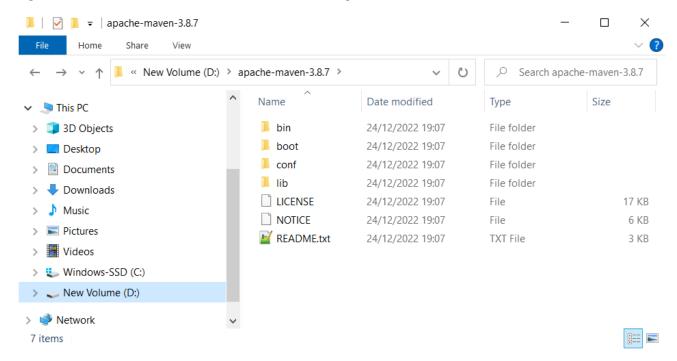
- What is Apache Maven?
  - Apache Maven is a software management and comprehension tool for java development

- Objectives
  - Dependency Management
  - Compile Source Code
  - Run Unit Test
  - Build Project
  - Deploy Code

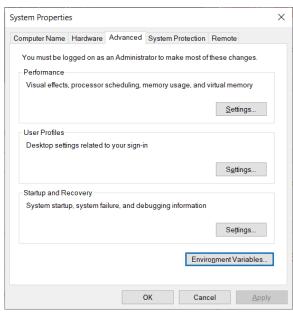


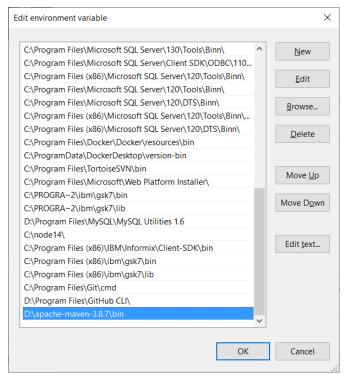
- Repository
  - Central Repository
    - maven repository or internet repository
  - Remote Repository
    - organization repository
  - Local Repository
    - client repository (cache into .m2 folder under user home directory)

- How To Maven
  - Go to <a href="https://maven.apache.org">https://maven.apache.org</a>
  - Download & Install
    - ex. apache-maven-3.8.7-bin.zip



- How To Maven
  - Setting Environment
    - Settings -> System -> About -> Advanced System
       Setting -> Advanced -> Environment Variables





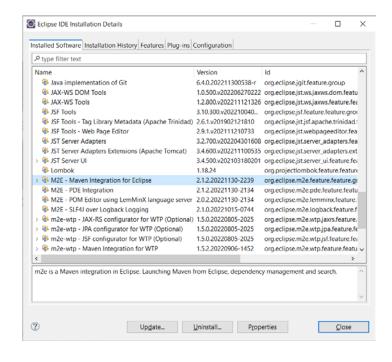
- How To Maven
  - Examine
    - mvn -v or mvn --version

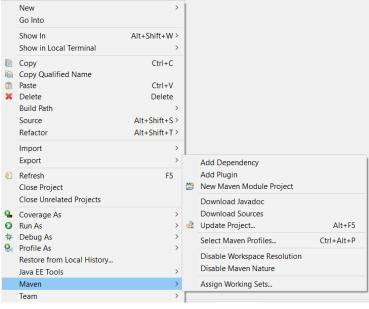
```
C:\Users\ADMIN>mvn -v
Apache Maven 3.8.7 (b89d5959fcde851dcb1c8946a785a163f14e1e29)
Maven home: D:\apache-maven-3.8.7
Java version: 1.8.0 201, vendor: Oracle Corporation, runtime: C:\jdk180\jre Default locale: en_US, platform encoding: MS874
OS name: "windows 10", version: "10.0", arch: "amd64", family: "windows"

C:\Users\ADMIN>mvn -version
Apache Maven 3.8.7 (b89d5959fcde851dcb1c8946a785a163f14e1e29)
Maven home: D:\apache-maven-3.8.7
Java version: 1.8.0 201, vendor: Oracle Corporation, runtime: C:\jdk180\jre Default locale: en_US, platform encoding: MS874
OS name: "windows 10", version: "10.0", arch: "amd64", family: "windows"

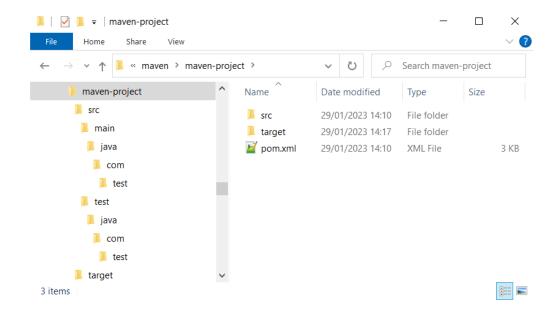
C:\Users\ADMIN>
```

- How To Maven
  - IDE Plugin

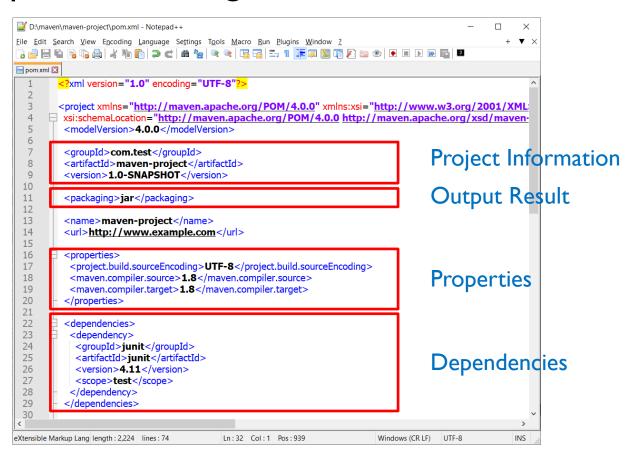




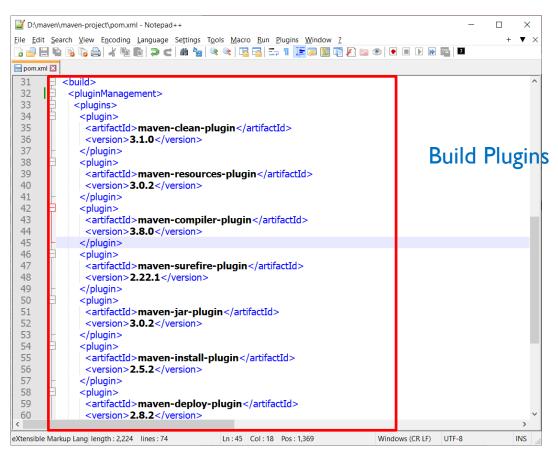
- Project Structure
  - src folder keep java file
  - target folder keep class file
  - pom.xml configuration file



- Project Object Model
  - pom.xml configuration file I



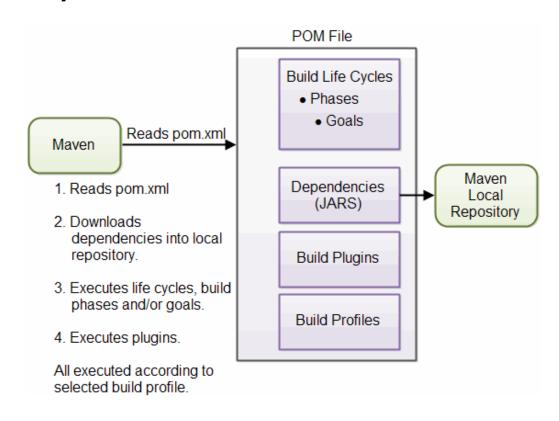
- Project Object Model
  - pom.xml configuration file II



- Project Object Model
  - Project Information
    - groupId name space or project package
    - artifactId unique application name
    - version current version of artifact
  - Output Result jar/war/ear
  - Properties project configurations
  - Dependencies project libraries
  - Build
    - plugins requirement plugins



- Project Object Model
  - Life Cycle



#### Command Line

| Command               | Description  |
|-----------------------|--|
| mvn achetype:generate | Create new maven project                                     |
| mvn compile           | Compile java source code files                               |
| mvn test              | Run test classes   |
| mvn clean             | Delete all class files                                       |
| mvn package           | Build jar/war file   |
| mvn install           | Build jar file and register to local repository (.m2 folder) |



- Command Line
  - mvn archetype:generate
    - jar package

```
Command Prompt - mvn archetype:generate
                                                                                                   D:\maven>mvn archetype:generate
 INFO] Scanning for projects...
INFO] >>> maven-archetype-plugin: 3. 2. 0: generate (default-cli) > generate-sources @ standalone-pom >>>
     INFO]
 INFO] --- maven-archetype-plugin:3.2.0:generate (default-cli) @ standalone-pom ---
 INFO] Generating project in Interactive mode
 INFO] No archetype defined. Using mayen-archetype-quickstart (org. apache. mayen. archetypes: mayen-archetype-quick
start:1.0)
Choose archetype:
1: remote -> am.ik.archetype:elm-spring-boot-blank-archetype (Blank multi project for Spring Boot + Elm)
2: remote -> am.ik.archetype:graalvm-blank-archetype (Blank project for GraalVM)
3: remote -> am.ik.archetype:graalvm-springmvc-blank-archetype (Blank project for GraalVM + Spring MVC)
4: remote -> am.ik.archetype:graalvm-springwebflux-blank-archetype (Blank project for GraalVM + Spring MVC)
5: remote -> am.ik.archetype:maven-reactjs-blank-archetype (Blank Project for React.js)
6: remote -> am.ik.archetype:msgpack-rpc-jersey-blank-archetype (Blank Project for Spring Boot + Jersey)
7: remote -> am.ik.archetype:mvc-1.0-blank-archetype (MVC 1.0 Blank Project)
8: remote -> am.ik.archetype:spring-boot-blank-archetype (Blank Project for Spring Boot)
9: remote -> am.ik.archetype:spring-boot-docker-blank-archetype (Docker Blank Project for Spring Boot)
10: remote -> am.ik.archetype:spring-boot-gae-blank-archetype (GAE Blank Project for Spring Boot)
11: remote -> am.ik.archetype:spring-boot-jersey-blank-archetype (Blank Project for Spring Boot + Jersey)
12: remote -> am.ik.archetype:spring-fu-jafu-blank-archetype (Blank project for Vanilla Spring WebFlux.fn)
13: remote -> am.ik.archetype:vanilla-spring-webflux-fn-blank-archetype (Blank project for Vanilla Spring WebFlu
```



- Command Line
  - mvn archetype:generate
    - war package

```
Command Prompt - mvn archetype:generate
3215: remote -> us.fatehi:schemacrawler-archetype-maven-project (-)
3216: remote -> us.fatehi:schemacrawler-archetype-plugin-command (-)
3217: remote -> us.fatehi:schemacrawler-archetype-plugin-dbconnector (-)
3218: remote -> us.fatehi:schemacrawler-archetype-plugin-lint (-)
3219: remote -> ws.osiris:osiris-archetype (Maven Archetype for Osiris)
3220: remote -> xyz.luan.generator:xyz-gae-generator (-)
3221: remote -> xyz.luan.generator:xyz-generator (-)
3222: remote -> za.co.absa.hyperdrive:component-archetype (-)
3223: remote -> za.co.absa.hyperdrive:component-archetype_2.11 (-)
3224: remote -> za.co.absa.hyperdrive:component-archetype 2.12 (-)
Choose a number or apply filter (format: [groupId:]artifactId, case sensitive contains): 2005: 2010
Choose org.apache.maven.archetypes:maven-archetype-webapp version:
1: 1.0-alpha-1
2: 1.0-alpha-2
3: 1.0-alpha-3
4: 1.0-alpha-4
5: 1.0
6: 1.3
Choose a number: 7:
Define value for property 'groupId': com.web
Define value for property 'artifactId': web1
Define value for property 'version' 1.0-SNAPSHOT: :
Define value for property 'package' com.web: :
Confirm properties configuration:
groupId: com.web
artifactId: webl
version: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
package: com.web
```

- Command Line
  - mvn compile

```
Command Prompt
                                                                                       D:\maven\maven-project>mvn compile
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
 TNF0
INFO] ----project >-----
INFO] Building maven-project 1.0-SNAPSHOT
                                        [ iar ]
 INF0
 INFO
INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin: 3.0.2; resources (default-resources) @ maven-project ---
INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory D:\maven\maven-project\src\main\resources
 INFO]
INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.8.0:compile (default-compile) @ maven-project ---
INFO] Changes detected - recompiling the module!
      Compiling 1 source file to D:\maven\maven-project\target\classes
INFO BUILD SUCCESS
 INFO]
 INFO Total time: 1.966 s
INFO] Finished at: 2023-01-29T14:17:09+07:00
D:\maven\maven-project>
```

- Command Line
  - mvn test

```
- 🗆 X
Command Prompt
D:\maven\maven-project>mvn test
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO] ------ com. test:mayen-project >----
[INFO] Building maven-project 1.0-SNAPSHOT
                                      ---[ jar ]-
INFO] -----
INFO]
INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:3.0.2:resources (default-resources) @ maven-project --- [INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory D:\maven\maven-project\src\main\resources
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin: 3.8.0: compile (default-compile) @ maven-project ---
[INFO] Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
[INFO]
INFO --- mayen-resources-plugin: 3.0.2: testResources (default-testResources) @ mayen-project ---
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory D:\maven\maven-project\src\test\resources
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin: 3.8.0: testCompile (default-testCompile) @ maven-project ---
[INFO] Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
INFO]
NFO] --- maven-surefire-plugin:2.22.1:test (default-test) @ maven-project ---
INFO]
INFO]
[INFO] TESTS
INFO]
INFO Running com. test. AppTest
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.052 s - in com.test.AppTest
[INFO]
[INFO] Results:
INF0
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
INF0]
INF0
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
INF0
[INFO] Total time: 4.084 s
 INFO Finished at: 2023-01-29T15:26:23+07:00
D:\maven\maven-project>
```

- Command Line
  - mvn clean

```
Command Prompt
                                                                        X
D:\maven\maven-project>mvn clean
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
      ----- com. test:maven-project >----
[INFO]
[INFO] Building maven-project 1.0-SNAPSHOT
         -----[ jar ]
[INFO]
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-clean-plugin: 3.1.0: clean (default-clean) @ maven-project ---
[INFO] Deleting D:\maven\maven-project\target
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] Total time: 0.646 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2023-01-29T15:29:04+07:00
D:\maven\maven-project>
```

- Command Line
  - mvn package

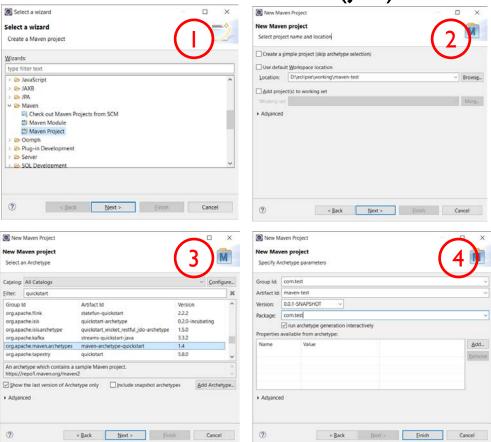
```
- 🗆 X
Command Prompt
D:\maven\maven-project>mvn package
 INFO] Scanning for projects...
              ----- com. test:maven-project >
 INFO] Building maven-project 1.0-SNAPSHOT
 INFO]
INF0]
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:3.0.2:resources (default-resources) @ maven-project ---
INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory D:\maven\maven-project\src\main\resources
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.8.0:compile (default-compile) @ maven-project ---
[INFO] Changes detected - recompiling the module!
INFO] Compiling 1 source file to D:\maven\maven-project\target\classes
[INFO] --- mayen-resources-plugin:3.0.2:testResources (default-testResources) @ mayen-project ---
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory D:\maven\maven-project\src\test\resources
NFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.8.0:testCompile (default-testCompile) @ maven-project ---
INFO] Changes detected - recompiling the module!
INFO Compiling 1 source file to D:\maven\maven-project\target\test-classes
      --- mayen-surefire-plugin: 2. 22. 1: test (default-test) @ mayen-project ---
INFO]
 INFO]
 INFO]
      TESTS
 INFO]
      Running com. test. AppTest
      Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.041 s - in com. test. AppTest
INFO] Results:
INF0]
INF0]
      --- maven-jar-plugin: 3. 0. 2: jar (default-jar) @ maven-project ---
INFO Building jar: D:\maven\maven-project\target\maven-project-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
INFO]
      BUILD SUCCESS
INFO
 INFO] Total time: 5.219 s
```

- Command Line
  - mvn install

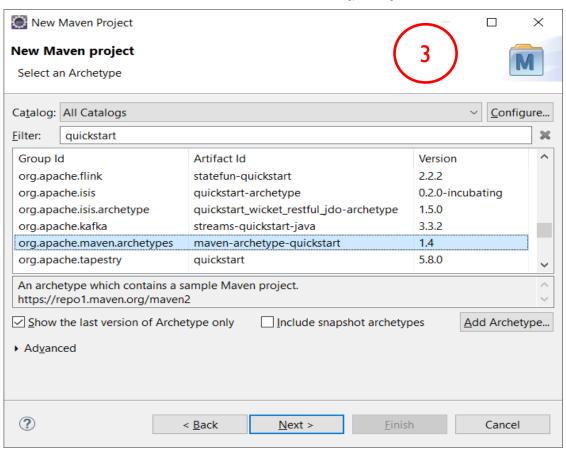
```
Command Prompt
D:\maven\maven-project>mvn install
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
INFO |
                        ----- com. test:maven-project >-----
INFO Building maven-project 1.0-SNAPSHOT
INFO |
                                     --[ jar ]--
INFO]
      --- maven-resources-plugin: 3.0.2:resources (default-resources) @ maven-project ---
INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory D:\maven\maven-project\src\main\resources
INF0
      --- maven-compiler-plugin: 3.8.0: compile (default-compile) @ maven-project ---
[INFO] Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
      --- maven-resources-plugin: 3. 0. 2: testResources (default-testResources) @ maven-project ---
INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
      skip non existing resourceDirectory D:\maven\maven-project\src\test\resources
      --- maven-compiler-plugin: 3.8.0:testCompile (default-testCompile) @ maven-project ---
 INF01
      Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
      --- maven-surefire-plugin: 2.22.1:test (default-test) @ maven-project ---
INF0]
INF0]
INF0
INFO] TESTS
INF0
[INFO] Running com. test. AppTest
      Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.044 s - in com. test. AppTest
[INFO] Results:
INF0
INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-jar-plugin: 3.0.2: jar (default-jar) @ maven-project ---
[INFO] --- maven-install-plugin:2.5.2:install (default-install) @ maven-project ---
[INFO] Installing D:\maven\maven-project\target\maven-project-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar to C:\Users\ADMIN\.m2\re
pository\com\test\maven-project\1.0-SNAPSHOT\maven-project-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO] Installing D:\maven\maven-project\pom.xml to C:\Users\ADMIN\.m2\repository\com\test\maven-projec
t\1.0-SNAPSHOT\maven-project-1.0-SNAPSHOT.pom
```

Eclipse IDE Plugin

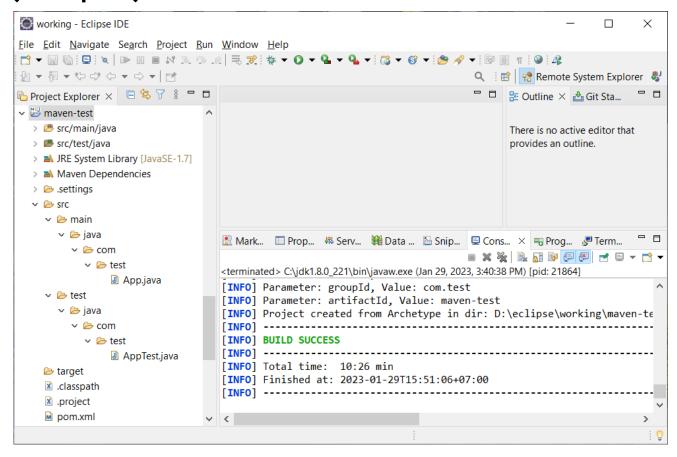
File -> New -> Other (jar)



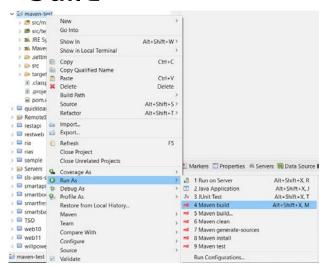
- Eclipse IDE Plugin
  - File -> New -> Other (jar)

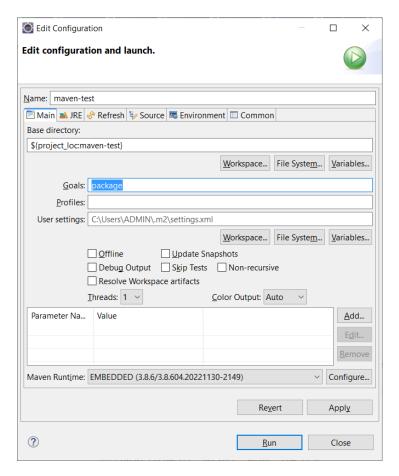


- Eclipse IDE Plugin
  - java project



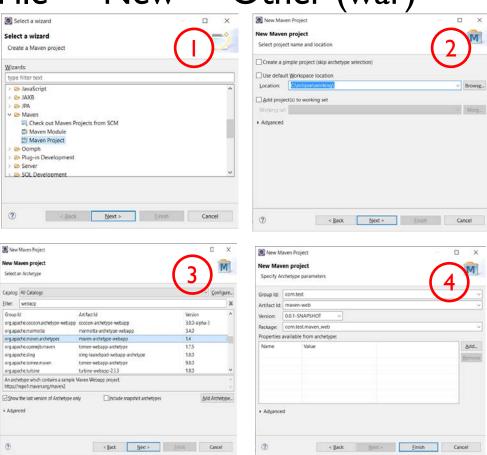
- Eclipse IDE Plugin
  - build



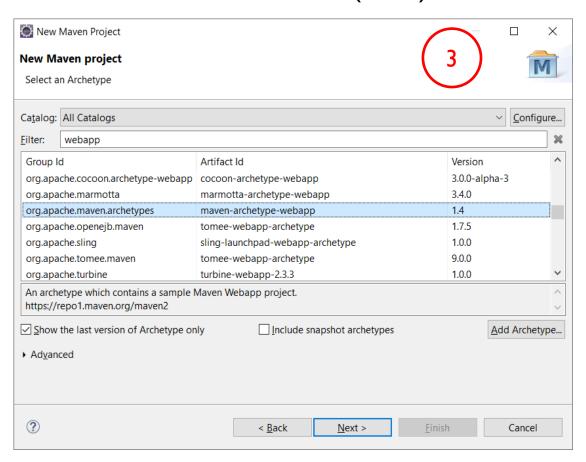


Eclipse IDE Plugin

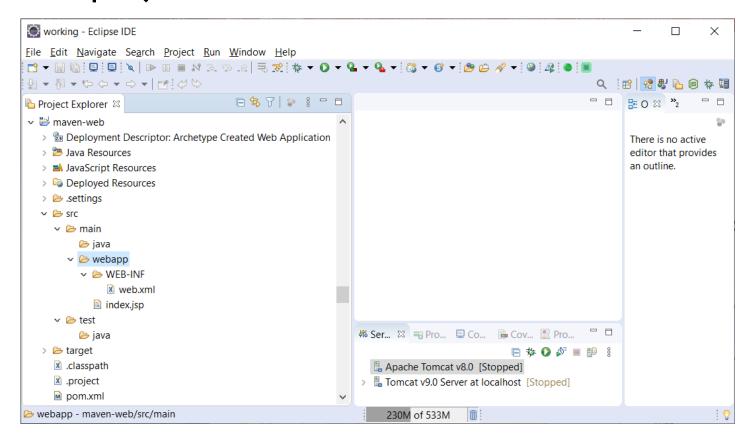
File -> New -> Other (war)



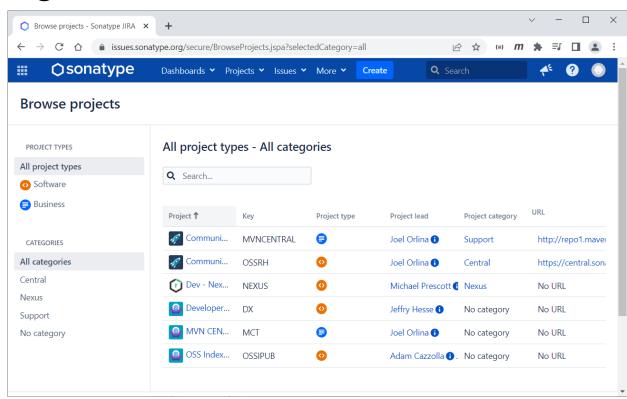
- Eclipse IDE Plugin
  - File -> New -> Other (war)



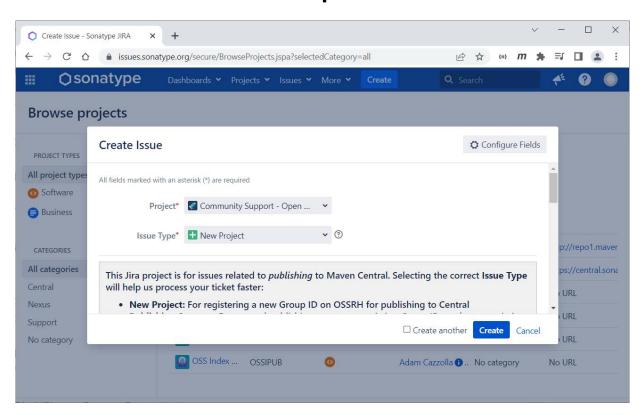
- Eclipse IDE Plugin
  - web project



- Maven Central
  - Go to <a href="https://issues.sonatype.org">https://issues.sonatype.org</a> try to register

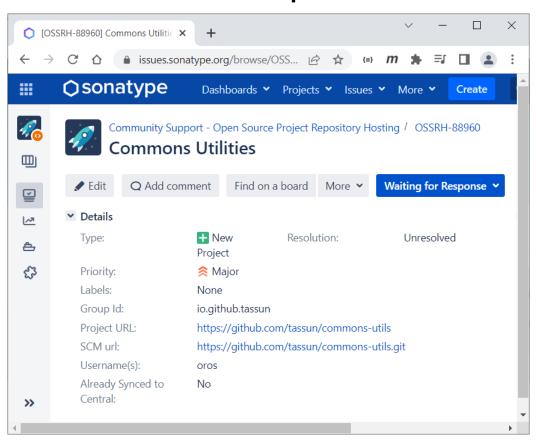


- Maven Central
  - Create issue to request



- Maven Central
  - Create issue to request
    - Project: Community Support Open Source Project Repository Hosting
    - Issue Type: New Project
    - Summary: Description of your library
    - Group Id: Your GROUP\_ID
    - Project URL: URL of your library
    - SCM URL: URL of your Source Control

- Maven Central
  - Create issue to request



- Maven Central
  - Create issue to request
    - About Group ID

| Service     | Example groupId           |
|-------------|---------------------------|
| GitHub      | io.github.myusername      |
| GitLab      | io.gitlab.myusername      |
| Gitee       | io.gitee.myusername       |
| Bitbucket   | io.bitbucket.myusername   |
| SourceForge | io.sourceforge.myusername |

- Maven Central
  - Edit pom.xml license, developer and SCM

```
clicenses>
                          clicense>
                                        <name>The Apache License, Version 2.0</name>
                                        <url>http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0.txt</url>
                          </license>
</licenses>
<developers>
            <developer>
                          <id>tassun</id>
                          <name>Tassun Oros</name>
                          <email>tassun oro@hotmail.com</email>
            </developer>
</developers>
<scm>
            <connection>scm:git:git@github.com:tassun/commons-utils.git</connection>
            <developerConnection>scm:git:ssh://github.com:tassun/commons-utils.git</developerConnection>
            <url>https://github.com/tassun/commons-utils/tree/master</url>
</scm>
```

- Maven Central
  - Edit pom.xml repository setup

- Maven Central
  - Edit pom.xml plugin

```
<plugin>
    <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
    <artifactld>maven-javadoc-plugin</artifactld>
    <version>3.2.0</version>
    <executions>
       <execution>
          <id>attach-javadocs</id>
          <goals>
            <goal>jar</goal>
          </goals>
       </execution>
    </executions>
  </plugin>
  <plugin>
    <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
    <artifactld>maven-surefire-plugin</artifactld>
    <version>2.22.2</version>
  </plugin>
```

- Maven Central
  - Edit pom.xml profile

```
ofiles>
    ofile>
       <id>ci-cd</id>
       <build>
          <plugins>
            <plugin>
               <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins
               <artifactld>maven-gpg-plugin</artifactld>
               <version>1.6</version>
               <executions>
                 <execution>
                    <id>sign-artifacts</id>
                    <phase>verify</phase>
                    <goals>
                      <goal>sign</goal>
                    </goals>
                    <configuration>
                      <gpgArguments>
                         <arg>--pinentry-mode</arg>
                         <arg>loopback</arg>
                      </gpgArguments>
                    </configuration>
                 </execution>
               </executions>
            </plugin>
          </plugins>
       </build>
    </profile>
  </profiles>
```

- Maven Central
  - repository config
    - ~/.m2/settings.xml



- Maven Central
  - GPG Setup
  - Deploy

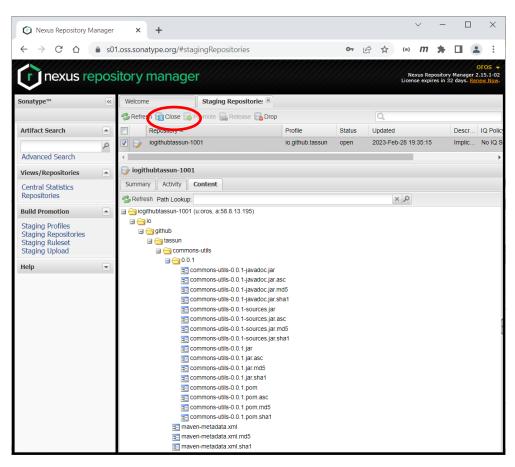
mvn clean deploy -Dgpg.passphrase="myPassphrase" -Pci-cd

- Maven Central
  - Deploy

```
Command Prompt
                                                                                                                   metadata.xml (309 B at 107 B/s)
ploading to ossrh: https://s01.oss.sonatype.org/service/local/staging/deploy/maven2/io/github/tassun/commons-utils/0.0.
1/commons-utils-0.0.1-sources.jar
Uploaded to ossrh: https://s01.oss.sonatype.org/service/local/staging/deploy/maven2/io/github/tassun/commons-utils/0.0.1
/commons-utils-0.0.1-sources.jar (8.2 kB at 4.2 kB/s)
Jploading to ossrh: https://s01.oss.sonatype.org/service/local/staging/deploy/maven2/io/github/tassun/commons-utils/0.0.
1/commons-utils-0.0.1-javadoc.jar
Uploaded to ossrh: https://s01.oss.sonatype.org/service/local/staging/deploy/maven2/io/github/tassun/commons-utils/0.0.1
/commons-utils-0.0.1-javadoc.jar (29 kB at 15 kB/s)
Jploading to ossrh: https://s01.oss.sonatype.org/service/local/staging/deploy/maven2/io/github/tassun/commons-utils/0.0
1/commons-utils-0.0.1. jar. asc
Uploaded to ossrh: https://s01.oss.sonatype.org/service/local/staging/deploy/maven2/io/github/tassun/commons-utils/0.0.1
/commons-utils-0.0.1. jar.asc (499 B at 356 B/s)
Uploading to ossrh: https://s01.oss.sonatype.org/service/local/staging/deploy/maven2/io/github/tassun/commons-utils/0.0.
1/commons-utils-0.0.1.pom.asc
Uploaded to ossrh: https://s01.oss.sonatype.org/service/local/staging/deploy/maven2/io/github/tassun/commons-utils/0.0.1
commons-utils-0.0.1.pom.asc (499 B at 889 B/s)
Uploading to ossrh: https://s01.oss.sonatype.org/service/local/staging/deploy/maven2/io/github/tassun/commons-utils/0.0.
1/commons-utils-0.0.1-sources.jar.asc
Uploaded to ossrh: https://s01.oss.sonatype.org/service/local/staging/deploy/mayen2/io/github/tassun/commons-utils/0.0.1
commons-utils-0.0.1-sources.jar.asc (499 B at 889 B/s)
Uploading to ossrh: https://s01.oss.sonatype.org/service/local/staging/deploy/maven2/io/github/tassun/commons-utils/0.0.
1/commons-utils-0.0.1-javadoc.jar.asc
Jploaded to ossrh: https://s01.oss.sonatype.org/service/local/staging/deploy/maven2/io/github/tassun/commons-utils/0.0.1
commons-utils-0.0.1-javadoc.jar.asc (499 B at 889 B/s)
INF0
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
INFO]
[INFO] Total time: 31.601 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2023-02-28T19:35:29+07:00
D:\TrainingMaven\commons-utils>
```

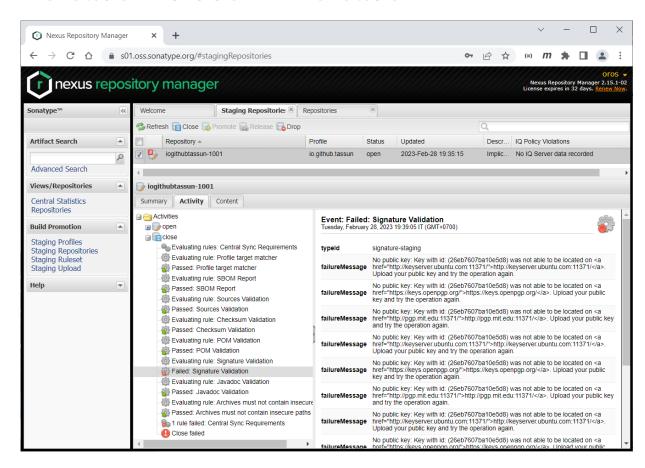


- Maven Central
  - Release close -> release





- Maven Central
  - Release close -> release



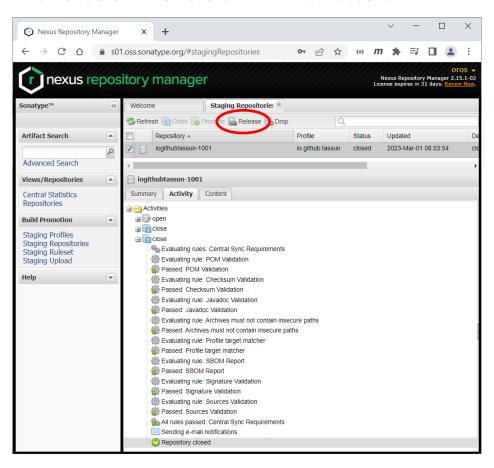
- Maven Central
  - Release send key

gpg --keyserver http://keyserver.ubuntu.com --send-keys xxxx

```
Command Prompt
                                                                   C:\Users\ADMIN>gpg --list-keys
C:\Users\ADMIN\AppData\Roaming\gnupg\pubring.kbx
pub
      rsa4096 2023-02-18 [SC]
      E3A90E0D1DC84E0DF64971EF01D5A14DDF30D1AE
uid
                unknown] tassan oros <tassun oro@hotmail.com>
              [ unknown] tassan oros ⟨tassunoros@gmail.com⟩
uid
               [ unknown] tassan oros <tassan oro@freewillsolutions.com>
uid
      rsa2048 2023-02-18 [E] [expires: 2031-02-16]
      rsa2048 2023-02-18 [SA] [expires: 2031-02-16]
sub
C:\Users\ADMIN>gpg --keyserver http://keyserver.ubuntu.com --send-keys
E3A90E0D1DC84E0DF64971EF01D5A14DDF30D1AE
gpg: sending key 01D5A14DDF30D1AE to http://keyserver.ubuntu.com
C:\Users\ADMIN>
```

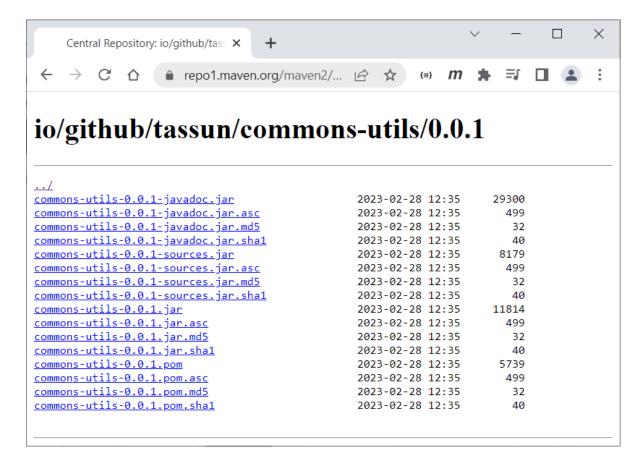


- Maven Central
  - Release close -> release

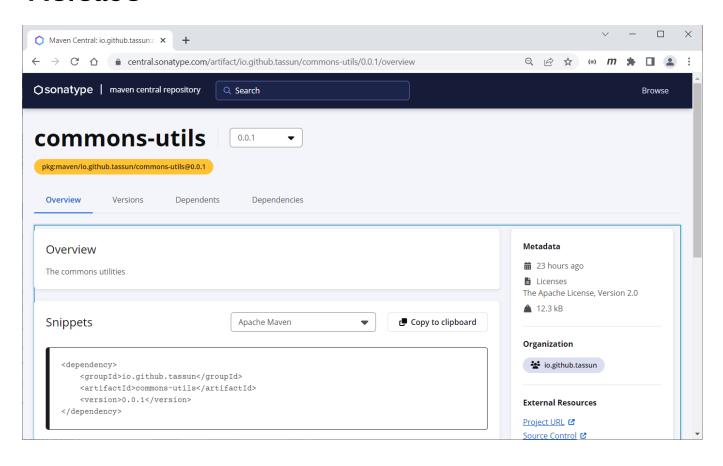


- Maven Central
  - Release
    - wait for Maven Central to synchronize (take up to 30 minutes)
    - whereas <a href="https://search.maven.org/">https://search.maven.org/</a> can take up to 4 hours to show your newly deployed artifact

- Maven Central
  - Release



- Maven Central
  - Release





- https://maven.apache.org
- https://www.jittagornp.me/blog/what-is-apache-maven/
- https://www.jittagornp.me/blog/basic-maven-command-line/
- <a href="https://www.baeldung.com/maven-archetype">https://www.baeldung.com/maven-archetype</a>
- <a href="https://dzone.com/articles/how-to-publish-artifacts-to-maven-central">https://dzone.com/articles/how-to-publish-artifacts-to-maven-central</a>
- https://inthecheesefactory.com/blog/how-to-upload-libraryto-jcenter-maven-central-as-dependency/th
- <a href="https://central.sonatype.org/publish/requirements/coordinate-s/#supported-code-hosting-services-for-personal-groupid">https://central.sonatype.org/publish/requirements/coordinate-s/#supported-code-hosting-services-for-personal-groupid</a>
- <a href="https://central.sonatype.org/publish/publish-guide/">https://central.sonatype.org/publish/publish-guide/</a>
- <a href="https://central.sonatype.org/publish/publish-maven/">https://central.sonatype.org/publish/publish-maven/</a>

