

# LAPORAN EKSEKUSI IMAGE STITCHING



Disusun Oleh:

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**JURUSAN SISTEM KOMPUTER**  
**FAKULTAS ILMU KOMPUTER**  
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**TAHUN AJARAN 2023**

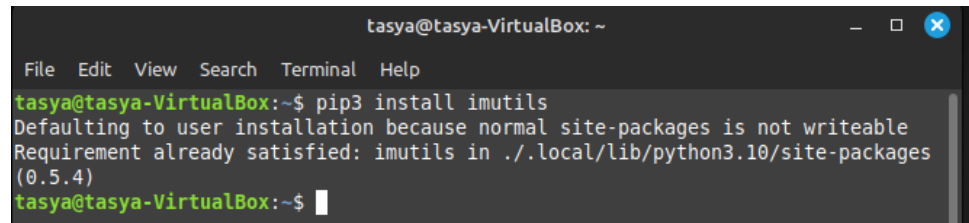
## A. INSTALL PACKAGES YANG DIPERLUKAN

Untuk melakukan image stiching perlu menginstall beberapa packages

### 1. Install Imutils

Install imutils menggunakan perintah sebagai berikut:

Pip3 install imutils

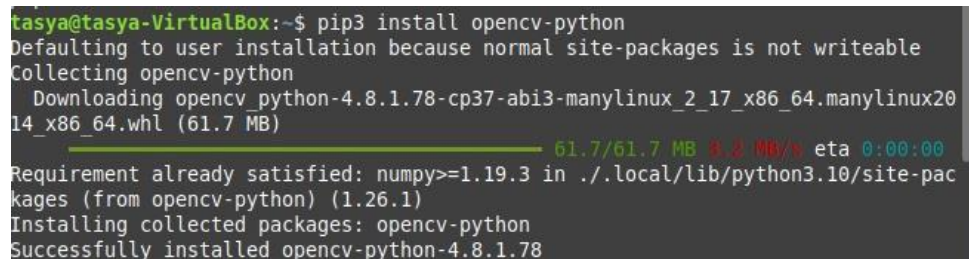


```
tasya@tasya-VirtualBox: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
tasya@tasya-VirtualBox:~$ pip3 install imutils  
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable  
Requirement already satisfied: imutils in ~/.local/lib/python3.10/site-packages  
(0.5.4)  
tasya@tasya-VirtualBox:~$
```

### 2. Install opencv-python

Install opencv-python menggunakan perintah sebagai berikut:

Pip3 install opencv-python

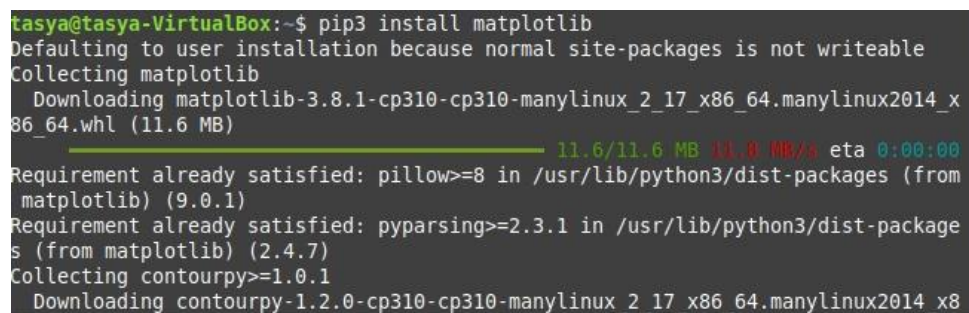


```
tasya@tasya-VirtualBox:~$ pip3 install opencv-python  
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable  
Collecting opencv-python  
  Downloading opencv_python-4.8.1.78-cp37-abi3-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (61.7 MB)  
    61.7/61.7 MB 0.2 MB/s eta 0:00:00  
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.19.3 in ~/.local/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from opencv-python) (1.26.1)  
Installing collected packages: opencv-python  
Successfully installed opencv-python-4.8.1.78
```

### 3. Install Matplotlib

Install matplotlib menggunakan perintah sebagai berikut:

Pip3 install matplotlib



```
tasya@tasya-VirtualBox:~$ pip3 install matplotlib  
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable  
Collecting matplotlib  
  Downloading matplotlib-3.8.1-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (11.6 MB)  
    11.6/11.6 MB 11.0 MB/s eta 0:00:00  
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8 in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (9.0.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (2.4.7)  
Collecting contourpy>=1.0.1  
  Downloading contourpy-1.2.0-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (288 kB)
```

```
tasya@tasya-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/image-stitching-opencv Tugas Besar
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8 in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (9.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (2.4.7)
Collecting contourpy>=1.0.1
  Downloading contourpy-1.2.0-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (310 kB)
  310.7/310.7 KB 9.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting fonttools>=4.22.0
  Downloading fonttools-4.44.0-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (4.5 MB)
  4.5/4.5 MB 9.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Requirement already satisfied: numpy<2, >=1.21 in ./local/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.26.1)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (21.3)
Collecting python-dateutil>=2.7
  Downloading python_dateutil-2.8.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (247 kB)
  247.7/247.7 KB 4.0 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting cycler>=0.10
  Downloading cycler-0.12.1-py3-none-any.whl (8.3 kB)
Collecting kiwisolver>=1.3.1
  Downloading kiwisolver-1.4.5-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_12_x86_64.manylinux2010_x86_64.whl (1.6 MB)
```

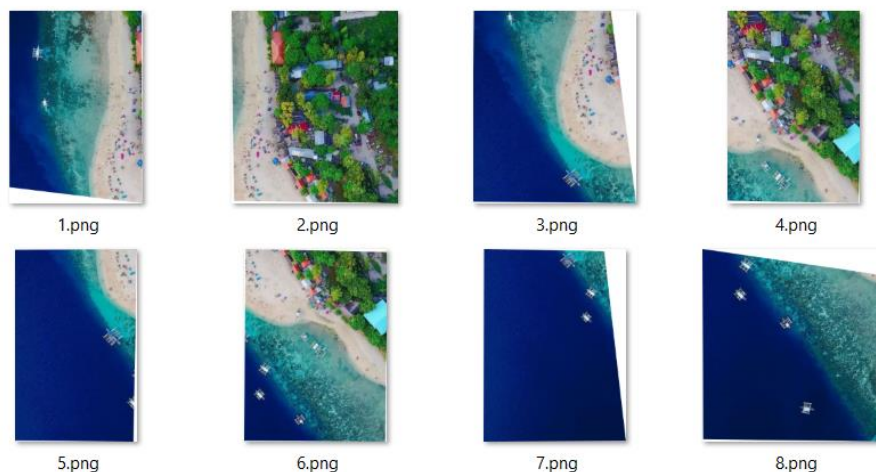
## B. EKSEKUSI IMAGE STITCHING

1. Masuk ke dalam direktori yang berisi kodingan image stitching dan terdapat sebuah direktori yang berisi image yang akan digabungkan.

```
tasya@tasya-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/image-stitching-opencv Tugas Besar$ ls -l
total 126256
-rw-r--r-- 1 tasya tasya 646072 Jul 9 2019 belitung.png
drwxr-xr-x 3 tasya tasya 4096 Nov 13 10:22 images
-rw-r--r-- 1 tasya tasya 1552 Dec 14 2018 image_stitching_simple.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 tasya tasya 128619491 Jul 5 2019 output.png
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tasya tasya 166 May 20 2019 'perintah terminal'
tasya@tasya-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/image-stitching-opencv Tugas Besar$
```

Image\_stitching\_simple.py merupakan program yang akan digunakan untuk mengeksekusi image stitching.

Direktori /images berisi images yang akan digabungkan:



## 2. Program yang digunakan

```
GNU nano 6.2
# python image_stitching_simple.py --images images/scottsdale --output output.png

# import the necessary packages
from imutils import paths
import numpy as np
import argparse
import imutils
import cv2

# construct the argument parser and parse the arguments
ap = argparse.ArgumentParser()
ap.add_argument("-i", "--images", type=str, required=True,
                help="path to input directory of images to stitch")
ap.add_argument("-o", "--output", type=str, required=True,
                help="path to the output image")
args = vars(ap.parse_args())

# grab the paths to the input images and initialize our images list
print("[INFO] loading images...")
imagePaths = sorted(list(paths.list_images(args["images"])))
images = []

# loop over the image paths, load each one, and add them to our
# images to stitch list
for imagePath in imagePaths:
    image = cv2.imread(imagePath)
    images.append(image)

# initialize OpenCV's image sticher object and then perform the image
# stitching
print("[INFO] stitching images...")
stitcher = cv2.createStitcher() if imutils.is_cv3() else cv2.Stitcher_create()
(status, stitched) = stitcher.stitch(images)

# if the status is '0', then OpenCV successfully performed image
# stitching
if status == 0:
    # write the output stitched image to disk
    cv2.imwrite(args["output"], stitched)

    # display the output stitched image to our screen
    cv2.imshow("Stitched", stitched)
    cv2.waitKey(0)

# otherwise the stitching failed, likely due to not enough keypoints
# being detected
else:
    print("[INFO] image stitching failed ({})".format(status))
```

## 3. Lakukan perintah berikut untuk memngeksekusi

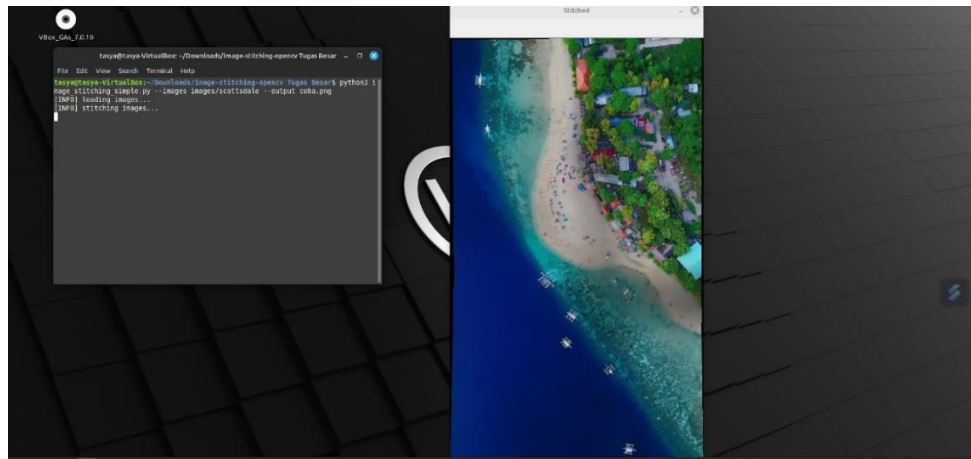
```
Python3 image_stitching_simple.py -image
<direktori_gambar_yang_akan_disatukan> --
output<nama_file_output>
```

Sesuaikan dengan program yang akan dijalankan:

```
Python3 image_stitching_simple.py -images
images/scottslade -output coba.png
```

```
tasya@tasya-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/image-stitching-opencv Tugas Besar
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
tasya@tasya-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/image-stitching-opencv Tugas Besar$ python3 i
image_stitching_simple.py --images images/scottsdale --output coba.png
[INFO] loading images...
[INFO] stitching images...
]
```

Output :



Output akan otomatis tersimpan di dalam direktori dengan nama file yang telah ditentukan di dalam perintah eksekusi.

```
tasya@tasya-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/image-stitching-opencv Tugas Besar$ ls -l
total 126892
-rw-r--r-- 1 tasya tasya 646072 Jul  9 2019 belitung.png
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tasya tasya 648538 Nov 16 14:49 coba.png
drwxr-xr-x 3 tasya tasya 4096 Nov 13 10:22 images
-rw-r--r-- 1 tasya tasya 1552 Dec 14 2018 image_stitching_simple.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 tasya tasya 128619491 Jul  5 2019 output.png
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tasya tasya 166 May 20 2019 'perintah terminal'
tasya@tasya-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/image-stitching-opencv Tugas Besar$
```