Logistic Regression

November 10, 2021

1 Logistic Regression Using Gradient Descent

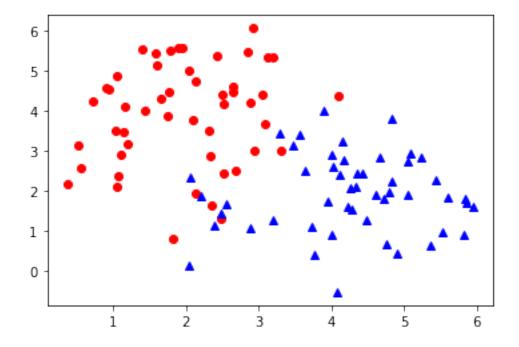
1.0.1 Dataset

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[16]: import numpy as np
  import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

[17]: from sklearn.datasets import make_blobs
  X, y = make_blobs(n_samples=100, centers=[[2,4],[4,2]], random_state=20)

[18]: #Visualize dataset
  plt.plot(X[:,0][y==0],X[:,1][y==0],'o',color='red')
  plt.plot(X[:,0][y==1],X[:,1][y==1],'^',color='blue')
```

[18]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7f7cc24b3610>]



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[19]: print(X.shape)
      print(y.shape)
     (100, 2)
     (100,)
[20]: def sigmoid(z):
          return 1/(1 + np.exp(-z))
[21]: def predict(W,x):
          z = np.dot(W,x)
          return sigmoid(z)
[22]: def Cost(W,y,x):
          return -y*np.log(predict(W,x)) + -(1 - y)*np.log(1 - predict(W,x))
[23]: ''' x is the data vector appended with 1 for bias '''
      ''' y is the label (0,1)'''
      ''' returns a vector of gradient '''
      ''' W is the current Weights '''
      def compute_gradient(x,y,W):
          return x*(predict(W,x) - y)
[24]: def Gradient_Descent(iterations , X_train , y_train, learning_rate ):
          Weights = []
          Iterations = []
          cost = []
          w = np.random.rand(3)
          for j in range(iterations):
              C = 0
              G = np.zeros(w.shape)
              for i in range(len(X_train)):
                  C = C + Cost(w,y_train[i],X_train[i,:])
                  G = G + compute_gradient(X_train[i,:],y[i],w)
              C = C/len(X_train)
              G = G/len(X_train)
              w = w - learning_rate * G
              Weights.append(w)
              cost.append(C)
              Iterations.append(j + 1)
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print("The cost after Iteration {0} is {1}".format(j + 1,C))
          return Weights, cost, w, Iterations
[25]: X_train = np.zeros((X.shape[0], X.shape[1] + 1))
      X_{train}[:,0:2] = X
      X_train[:,2] = 1
      #print(X_train)
      #print(X_train.shape)
      y_train = np.copy(y)
      W,C,w,I = Gradient_Descent(1000,X_train,y_train,0.01)
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The cost after Iteration 842 is 0.20510734734493002
The cost after Iteration 843 is 0.20506234283396527
The cost after Iteration 844 is 0.20501743157603078
The cost after Iteration 845 is 0.20497261328010705
The cost after Iteration 846 is 0.20492788765638284
The cost after Iteration 847 is 0.2048832544162492
The cost after Iteration 848 is 0.20483871327229264
```

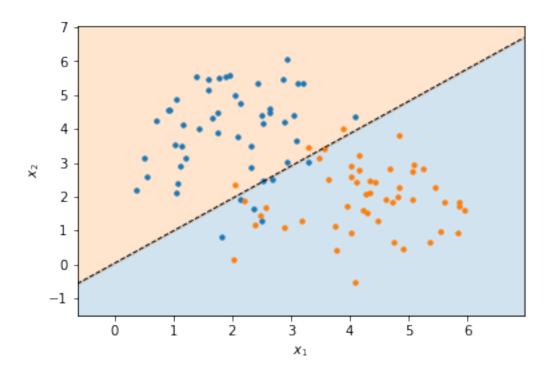
```
The cost after Iteration 849 is 0.20479426393828962
The cost after Iteration 850 is 0.20474990612919963
The cost after Iteration 851 is 0.2047056395611599
The cost after Iteration 852 is 0.20466146395147788
The cost after Iteration 853 is 0.20461737901862773
The cost after Iteration 854 is 0.2045733844822416
The cost after Iteration 855 is 0.20452948006310503
The cost after Iteration 856 is 0.20448566548315136
The cost after Iteration 857 is 0.2044419404654543
The cost after Iteration 858 is 0.2043983047342241
The cost after Iteration 859 is 0.20435475801480002
The cost after Iteration 860 is 0.20431130003364562
The cost after Iteration 861 is 0.20426793051834197
The cost after Iteration 862 is 0.20422464919758315
The cost after Iteration 863 is 0.2041814558011696
The cost after Iteration 864 is 0.20413835006000336
The cost after Iteration 865 is 0.20409533170608107
The cost after Iteration 866 is 0.20405240047248996
The cost after Iteration 867 is 0.20400955609340132
The cost after Iteration 868 is 0.20396679830406522
The cost after Iteration 869 is 0.20392412684080544
The cost after Iteration 870 is 0.20388154144101306
The cost after Iteration 871 is 0.20383904184314222
The cost after Iteration 872 is 0.20379662778670402
The cost after Iteration 873 is 0.20375429901226078
The cost after Iteration 874 is 0.20371205526142216
The cost after Iteration 875 is 0.20366989627683835
The cost after Iteration 876 is 0.20362782180219585
The cost after Iteration 877 is 0.2035858315822117
The cost after Iteration 878 is 0.20354392536262828
The cost after Iteration 879 is 0.20350210289020873
The cost after Iteration 880 is 0.20346036391273115
The cost after Iteration 881 is 0.20341870817898391
The cost after Iteration 882 is 0.20337713543876038
The cost after Iteration 883 is 0.203335645442854
The cost after Iteration 884 is 0.20329423794305343
The cost after Iteration 885 is 0.20325291269213713
The cost after Iteration 886 is 0.2032116694438691
The cost after Iteration 887 is 0.20317050795299338
The cost after Iteration 888 is 0.20312942797522904
The cost after Iteration 889 is 0.2030884292672662
The cost after Iteration 890 is 0.20304751158676018
The cost after Iteration 891 is 0.20300667469232778
The cost after Iteration 892 is 0.20296591834354136
The cost after Iteration 893 is 0.20292524230092454
The cost after Iteration 894 is 0.20288464632594838
The cost after Iteration 895 is 0.20284413018102534
The cost after Iteration 896 is 0.2028036936295051
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The cost after Iteration 897 is 0.20276333643567043
The cost after Iteration 898 is 0.20272305836473214
The cost after Iteration 899 is 0.20268285918282453
The cost after Iteration 900 is 0.2026427386570007
The cost after Iteration 901 is 0.20260269655522825
The cost after Iteration 902 is 0.20256273264638508
The cost after Iteration 903 is 0.20252284670025436
The cost after Iteration 904 is 0.20248303848752044
The cost after Iteration 905 is 0.2024433077797642
The cost after Iteration 906 is 0.20240365434945878
The cost after Iteration 907 is 0.20236407796996578
The cost after Iteration 908 is 0.20232457841552925
The cost after Iteration 909 is 0.20228515546127382
The cost after Iteration 910 is 0.2022458088831983
The cost after Iteration 911 is 0.20220653845817232
The cost after Iteration 912 is 0.2021673439639321
The cost after Iteration 913 is 0.20212822517907636
The cost after Iteration 914 is 0.20208918188306157
The cost after Iteration 915 is 0.20205021385619837
The cost after Iteration 916 is 0.20201132087964704
The cost after Iteration 917 is 0.20197250273541376
The cost after Iteration 918 is 0.20193375920634604
The cost after Iteration 919 is 0.20189509007612938
The cost after Iteration 920 is 0.20185649512928197
The cost after Iteration 921 is 0.20181797415115252
The cost after Iteration 922 is 0.20177952692791445
The cost after Iteration 923 is 0.2017411532465629
The cost after Iteration 924 is 0.20170285289491058
The cost after Iteration 925 is 0.20166462566158405
The cost after Iteration 926 is 0.2016264713360193
The cost after Iteration 927 is 0.20158838970845838
The cost after Iteration 928 is 0.20155038056994512
The cost after Iteration 929 is 0.201512443712322
The cost after Iteration 930 is 0.20147457892822512
The cost after Iteration 931 is 0.2014367860110818
The cost after Iteration 932 is 0.20139906475510563
The cost after Iteration 933 is 0.20136141495529358
The cost after Iteration 934 is 0.20132383640742202
The cost after Iteration 935 is 0.20128632890804218
The cost after Iteration 936 is 0.2012488922544785
The cost after Iteration 937 is 0.20121152624482228
The cost after Iteration 938 is 0.20117423067793047
The cost after Iteration 939 is 0.2011370053534204
The cost after Iteration 940 is 0.20109985007166734
The cost after Iteration 941 is 0.2010627646337995
The cost after Iteration 942 is 0.20102574884169655
The cost after Iteration 943 is 0.2009888024979835
The cost after Iteration 944 is 0.20095192540602963
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The cost after Iteration 945 is 0.20091511736994344
The cost after Iteration 946 is 0.20087837819456958
The cost after Iteration 947 is 0.20084170768548598
The cost after Iteration 948 is 0.20080510564899892
The cost after Iteration 949 is 0.20076857189214137
The cost after Iteration 950 is 0.20073210622266852
The cost after Iteration 951 is 0.20069570844905446
The cost after Iteration 952 is 0.2006593783804893
The cost after Iteration 953 is 0.20062311582687553
The cost after Iteration 954 is 0.20058692059882444
The cost after Iteration 955 is 0.2005507925076532
The cost after Iteration 956 is 0.20051473136538145
The cost after Iteration 957 is 0.20047873698472793
The cost after Iteration 958 is 0.20044280917910773
The cost after Iteration 959 is 0.2004069477626278
The cost after Iteration 960 is 0.2003711525500855
The cost after Iteration 961 is 0.20033542335696364
The cost after Iteration 962 is 0.20029975999942895
The cost after Iteration 963 is 0.20026416229432747
The cost after Iteration 964 is 0.20022863005918215
The cost after Iteration 965 is 0.20019316311218982
The cost after Iteration 966 is 0.20015776127221774
The cost after Iteration 967 is 0.20012242435880062
The cost after Iteration 968 is 0.20008715219213763
The cost after Iteration 969 is 0.20005194459308887
The cost after Iteration 970 is 0.20001680138317343
The cost after Iteration 971 is 0.19998172238456502
The cost after Iteration 972 is 0.1999467074200901
The cost after Iteration 973 is 0.1999117563132238
The cost after Iteration 974 is 0.1998768688880881
The cost after Iteration 975 is 0.19984204496944785
The cost after Iteration 976 is 0.19980728438270862
The cost after Iteration 977 is 0.1997725869539134
The cost after Iteration 978 is 0.19973795250973925
The cost after Iteration 979 is 0.1997033808774954
The cost after Iteration 980 is 0.19966887188511973
The cost after Iteration 981 is 0.19963442536117573
The cost after Iteration 982 is 0.19960004113485064
The cost after Iteration 983 is 0.19956571903595088
The cost after Iteration 984 is 0.19953145889490112
The cost after Iteration 985 is 0.19949726054274022
The cost after Iteration 986 is 0.19946312381111914
The cost after Iteration 987 is 0.1994290485322975
The cost after Iteration 988 is 0.19939503453914154
The cost after Iteration 989 is 0.19936108166512082
The cost after Iteration 990 is 0.19932718974430613
The cost after Iteration 991 is 0.1992933586113656
The cost after Iteration 992 is 0.19925958810156388
```

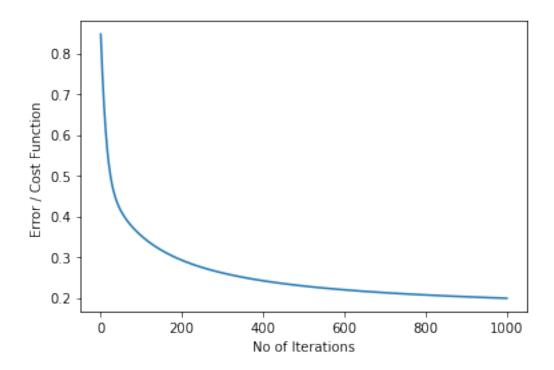
```
The cost after Iteration 993 is 0.1992258780507571
The cost after Iteration 994 is 0.19919222829539218
The cost after Iteration 995 is 0.19915863867250358
The cost after Iteration 996 is 0.19912510901971023
The cost after Iteration 997 is 0.19909163917521305
The cost after Iteration 998 is 0.19905822897779288
The cost after Iteration 999 is 0.19902487826680715
The cost after Iteration 1000 is 0.19899158688218804
```

```
[26]: c = -w[2]/w[1]
     m = -w[0]/w[1]
      xmin, xmax = X_train[:, 0].min()-1, X_train[:, 0].max()+1
      ymin, ymax = X_train[:, 1].min()-1, X_train[:, 1].max()+1
      xd = np.array([xmin, xmax])
      yd = m*xd + c
      plt.plot(xd, yd, 'k', lw=1, ls='--')
      plt.fill_between(xd, yd, ymin, color='tab:blue', alpha = 0.2)
      plt.fill_between(xd, yd, ymax, color='tab:orange', alpha = 0.2)
     plt.scatter(*X[y_train == 0].T, s=11, alpha= 1)
      plt.scatter(*X[y_train == 1].T, s=11, alpha= 1)
      plt.xlim(xmin, xmax)
      plt.ylim(ymin, ymax)
      plt.ylabel(r'$x_2$')
      plt.xlabel(r'$x_1$')
      plt.show()
```



```
[27]: plt.plot(I,C)
   plt.xlabel(" No of Iterations ")
   plt.ylabel("Error / Cost Function ")
```

[27]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Error / Cost Function ')



[]: