

Meta data in images: what we upload on social media?



Tatiana
(social.weho.st/@Tatiana)



Outline

- What metadata can be stored in image?
- Basic structure of an image file
- How does it look like? IFD Tags.
- How to access metadata
- Metadata after uploading an image
- How difficult is to extract metadata?
- How metadata can be used?
- How to wipe metadata?
- Questions to discuss
- Read more...



What metadata can be stored in image?

Technical details:

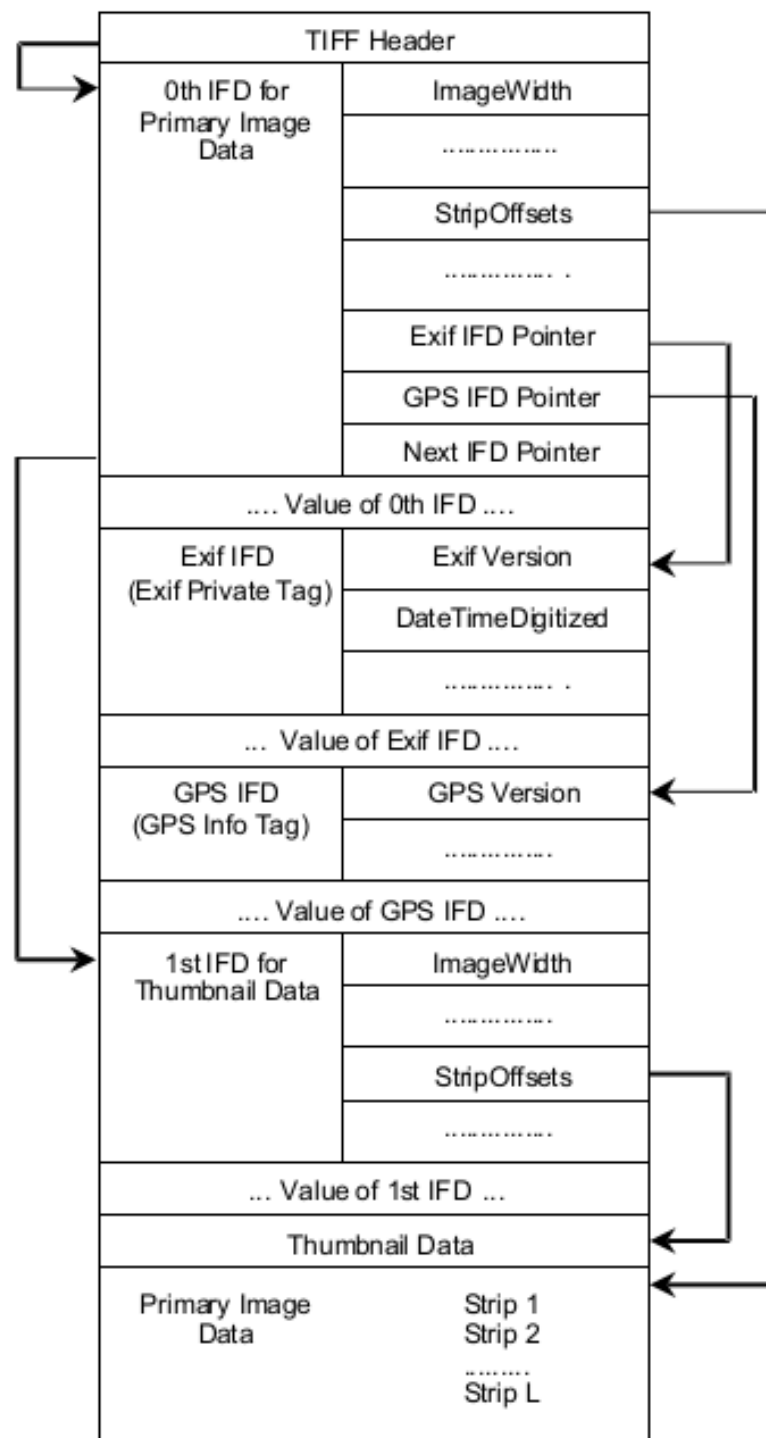
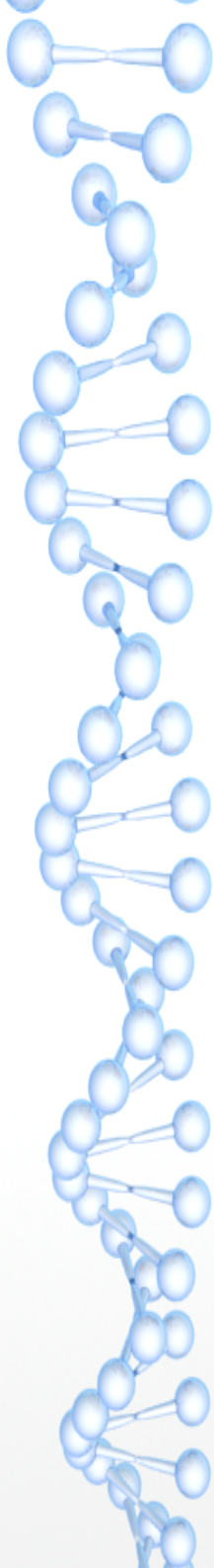
- EXIF version
- Image size
- Pixel composition
- Orientation of image
- Compression scheme
- Image resolution
- Image data location
- etc...



What metadata can be stored in image?

Other information:

- Timestamps
- Image title
- Image input equipment manufacturer and model
- Software used
- Camera settings (40 settings – focus, flash, exposure bias, aperture etc)
- Person who created the image (artist)
- Copyright holder
- GPS info (30+ settings)



Basic structure
of an image file

Figure 5 Basic Structure of Uncompressed Data Files

*Taken from EXIF specification

Table 16 Tag Support Levels (3) - 0th IFD GPS Info Tags -

Tag Name	Field Name	Tag ID		Uncompressed			Comp- r essed
		Dec	Hex	Chunky	Planar	YCC	
GPS tag version	GPSTagVersionID	0	0	O	O	O	O
North or South Latitude	GPSTagLatitudeRef	1	1	O	O	O	O
Latitude	GPSTagLatitude	2	2	O	O	O	O
East or West Longitude	GPSTagLongitudeRef	3	3	O	O	O	O
Longitude	GPSTagLongitude	4	4	O	O	O	O
Altitude reference	GPSTagAltitudeRef	5	5	O	O	O	O
Altitude	GPSTagAltitude	6	6	O	O	O	O
GPS time (atomic clock)	GPSTimeStamp	7	7	O	O	O	O
GPS satellites used for measurement	GPSSatellites	8	8	O	O	O	O
GPS receiver status	GPSStatus	9	9	O	O	O	O
GPS measurement mode	GPSTagMeasureMode	10	A	O	O	O	O
Measurement precision	GPSTagDOP	11	B	O	O	O	O
Speed unit	GPSSpeedRef	12	C	O	O	O	O
Speed of GPS receiver	GPSSpeed	13	D	O	O	O	O
Reference for direction of movement	GPSTagTrackRef	14	E	O	O	O	O
Direction of movement	GPSTagTrack	15	F	O	O	O	O
Reference for direction of image	GPSTagImgDirectionRef	16	10	O	O	O	O
Direction of image	GPSTagImgDirection	17	11	O	O	O	O
Geodetic survey data used	GPSTagMapDatum	18	12	O	O	O	O
Reference for latitude of destination	GPSTagDestLatitudeRef	19	13	O	O	O	O
Latitude of destination	GPSTagDestLatitude	20	14	O	O	O	O
Reference for longitude of destination	GPSTagDestLongitudeRef	21	15	O	O	O	O
Longitude of destination	GPSTagDestLongitude	22	16	O	O	O	O
Reference for bearing of destination	GPSTagDestBearingRef	23	17	O	O	O	O
Bearing of destination	GPSTagDestBearing	24	18	O	O	O	O
Reference for distance to destination	GPSTagDestDistanceRef	25	19	O	O	O	O
Distance to destination	GPSTagDestDistance	26	1A	O	O	O	O
Name of GPS processing method	GPSTagProcessingMethod	27	1B	O	O	O	O
Name of GPS area	GPSTagAreaInformation	28	1C	O	O	O	O
GPS date	GPSTagDateStamp	29	1D	O	O	O	O
GPS differential correction	GPSTagDifferential	30	1E	O	O	O	O

*Taken from EXIF specification

Image file in hex

```
tatiana-san@tatianasan-eME732G: ~/Documents/Digital Forensics/Mastodon
00000000 FF D8 FF E0 00 10 4A 46 49 46 00 01 02 01 00 48 00 48 00 00 FF E1 19 7E 45 78 69 66 .....JFIF.....H.H.....~Exif
0000001C 00 00 4D 4D 00 2A 00 00 00 08 00 0B 01 0F 00 02 00 00 00 04 48 54 43 00 01 10 00 02 ..MM.*.....HTC.....
00000038 00 00 00 0A 00 00 00 92 01 12 00 03 00 00 00 01 00 01 00 00 01 1A 00 05 00 00 00 01 .....
00000054 00 00 00 9C 01 18 00 05 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 A4 01 28 00 03 00 00 00 01 00 02 00 00 .....
00000070 01 31 00 02 00 00 00 1C 00 00 00 AC 01 32 00 02 00 00 00 14 00 00 00 C8 02 13 00 03 .1.....2.....
0000008C 00 00 00 01 00 01 00 00 87 69 00 04 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 DC 88 25 00 04 00 00 00 01 .....i.....%.....
000000A8 00 00 01 B8 00 00 02 B4 44 65 73 69 72 65 20 48 44 00 00 0A FC 80 00 00 27 10 00 0A .....Desire HD.....'...
000000C4 FC 80 00 00 27 10 41 64 6F 62 65 20 50 68 6F 74 6F 73 68 6F 70 20 43 53 34 20 57 69 ....'.Adobe Photoshop CS4 Wi
000000E0 6E 64 6F 77 73 00 32 30 31 32 3A 30 37 3A 32 35 20 30 38 3A 33 38 3A 32 39 00 00 0B ndows.2012:07:25 08:38:29...
000000FC 88 27 00 03 00 00 00 01 00 6D 00 00 90 00 00 07 00 00 00 04 30 32 32 30 90 03 00 02 .'.....m.....0220....
00000118 00 00 00 14 00 00 01 66 90 04 00 02 00 00 00 14 00 00 01 7A 91 01 00 07 00 00 00 04 .....f.....z.....
00000134 01 02 03 00 92 0A 00 05 00 00 00 01 00 00 01 8E A0 00 00 07 00 00 00 04 30 31 30 30 .....0100
00000150 A0 01 00 03 00 00 00 01 00 01 00 00 A0 02 00 04 00 00 00 01 00 00 01 F4 A0 03 00 04 .....
0000016C 00 00 00 01 00 00 01 2B A0 05 00 04 00 00 00 01 00 00 01 98 00 00 00 00 32 30 31 32 .....+.....2012
00000188 3A 30 37 3A 31 39 20 31 39 3A 32 39 3A 34 30 00 32 30 31 32 3A 30 37 3A 31 39 20 31 :07:19 19:29:40.2012:07:19 1
000001A4 39 3A 32 39 3A 34 30 00 00 00 01 EC 00 00 00 64 00 00 00 02 00 01 00 02 00 00 00 04 9:29:40.....d.....
000001C0 52 39 38 00 00 02 00 07 00 00 00 04 30 31 30 30 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0B 00 00 00 01 R98.....0100.....
000001DC 00 00 00 03 02 02 00 00 00 01 00 02 00 00 00 00 02 4E 00 00 00 00 02 00 05 00 00 00 03 .....N.....
000001F8 00 00 02 42 00 03 00 02 00 00 00 02 57 00 00 00 00 04 00 05 00 00 00 03 00 00 02 5A ...B.....W.....Z
00000214 00 05 00 01 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 06 00 05 00 00 00 01 00 00 02 72 00 07 00 05 .....r....
00000230 00 00 00 03 00 00 02 7A 00 12 00 02 00 00 00 07 00 00 02 92 00 1B 00 07 00 00 00 0F .....Z.....
0000024C 00 00 02 99 00 1D 00 02 00 00 00 0B 00 00 02 A8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 2A 00 00 00 01 .....*....
00000268 00 00 00 1C 00 00 00 01 00 00 14 1B 00 00 00 64 00 00 00 49 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 28 .....d.....I.....(
00000284 00 00 00 01 00 00 06 9E 00 00 00 64 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 17 00 00 00 01 .....d.....
000002A0 00 00 00 1D 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 28 00 00 00 01 57 47 53 2D 38 34 00 41 53 43 49 49 .....(....WGS-84.ASCII
000002BC 00 00 00 4E 45 54 57 4F 52 4B 32 30 31 32 3A 30 37 3A 31 39 00 00 00 06 01 03 00 03 ...NETWORK2012:07:19.....
000002D8 00 00 00 01 00 06 00 00 01 1A 00 05 00 00 00 01 00 00 03 02 01 1B 00 05 00 00 00 01 .....
000002F4 00 00 03 0A 01 28 00 03 00 00 00 01 00 02 00 00 02 01 00 04 00 00 00 01 00 00 03 12 .....(.....
00000310 02 02 00 04 00 00 00 01 00 00 16 64 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 48 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 48 .....d.....H.....H
0000032C 00 00 00 01 FF D8 FF E0 00 10 4A 46 49 46 00 01 02 00 00 48 00 48 00 00 FF ED 00 0C .....JFIF.....H.H.....
00000348 41 64 6F 62 65 5F 43 4D 00 01 FF EE 00 0E 41 64 6F 62 65 00 64 80 00 00 00 01 FF DB Adobe_CM.....Adobe.d.....
00000364 00 84 00 0C 08 08 08 09 08 0C 09 09 0C 11 0B 0A 0B 11 15 0F 0C 0C 0F 15 18 13 13 15 .....
00000380 13 13 18 11 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 11 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C .....
0000039C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 01 0D 0B 0B 0D 0E 0D 10 0E 0E 10 14 0E 0E 0E 14 14 .....
000003B8 0E 0E 0E 0E 14 11 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 11 11 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 11 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C .....
000003D4 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C .....
000003F0 A0 03 01 22 00 02 11 01 03 11 01 FF DD 00 04 00 0A FF C4 01 3F 00 00 01 05 01 01 01 ..."......?.....
0000040C 01 01 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 03 00 01 02 04 05 06 07 08 09 0A 0B 01 00 01 05 01 01 .....
00000428 01 01 01 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0A 0B 10 00 01 04 01 .....
00000444 03 02 04 02 05 07 06 08 05 03 0C 33 01 00 02 11 03 04 21 12 31 05 41 51 61 13 22 71 .....3.....!.1.AQa."q
00000460 81 32 06 14 91 A1 B1 42 23 24 15 52 C1 62 33 34 72 82 D1 43 07 25 92 53 F0 E1 F1 63 .2.....B#$..R.b34r..C.%..S....c
0000047C 73 35 16 A2 B2 83 26 44 93 54 64 45 C2 A3 74 36 17 D2 55 E2 65 F2 B3 84 C3 D3 75 E3 s5....&D.TdE..t6..Ue.....u.
--- IMAG0741SmI.jpg --0x0/0xA01E---
```

IFD TAGs

Metadata within IFD (Image File Directories) is store in 12-byte tags:

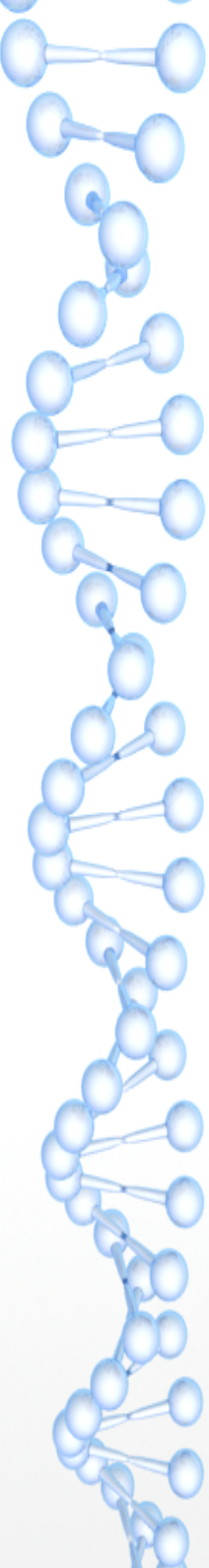
- Tag ID (2 bytes)
- Type (2 bytes)
- Count (4 bytes)
- Value or value offset (4 bytes)

00000010	00 48 00 00	FF E1 19 7E	45 78 69 66	00 00 4D 4D	.H.....~Exif..MM
00000020	00 2A 00 00	00 08 00 0B	01 0F 00 02	00 00 00 04	.*.....
00000030	48 54 43 00	01 10 00 02	00 00 00 0A	00 00 00 92	HTC.....
00000040	01 12 00 03	00 00 00 01	00 01 00 00	01 1A 00 05

How to access metadata

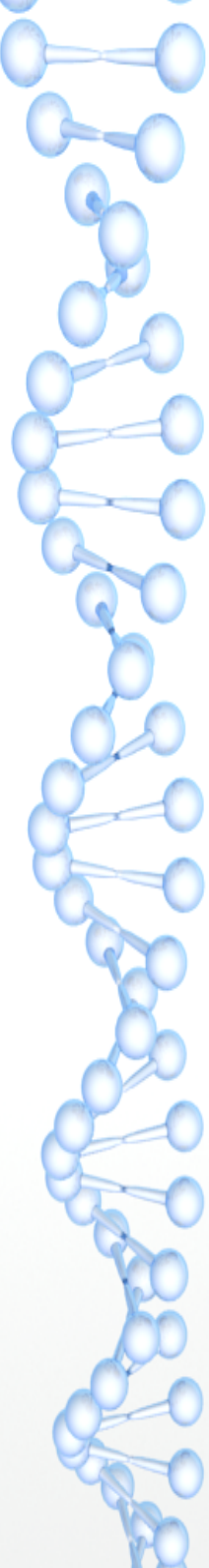
```
Terminal File Edit View Search Terminal Help
tatiana-san@tatianasaneME732G:~/Documents/Digital Forensics/Mastodon$ exiftool 1.jpg
ExifTool Version Number      : 10.10
File Name                    : 1.jpg
Directory                    : .
File Size                    : 2.5 MB
File Modification Date/Time   : 2017:04:26 13:44:48+02:00
File Access Date/Time        : 2017:05:02 15:34:14+02:00
File Inode Change Date/Time   : 2017:05:02 15:33:57+02:00
File Permissions              : rwxrwxrwx
File Type                    : JPEG
File Type Extension          : jpg
MIME Type                    : image/jpeg
Exif Byte Order               : Big-endian (Motorola, MM)
Make                         : Apple
Camera Model Name             : iPhone 7 Plus
Orientation                   : Rotate 90 CW
X Resolution                  : 72
Y Resolution                  : 72
Resolution Unit               : inches
Software                     : 10.3.1
Modify Date                   : 2017:04:23 23:58:18
Y Cb Cr Positioning           : Centered
Exposure Time                 : 1/4
F Number                     : 1.8
Exposure Program              : Program AE
ISO                           : 125
Exif Version                  : 0221
Date/Time Original            : 2017:04:23 23:58:18
Create Date                   : 2017:04:23 23:58:18
Components Configuration      : Y, Cb, Cr, -
Shutter Speed Value           : 1/4
Aperture Value                : 1.8
Brightness Value              : -1.935382685
Exposure Compensation         : 0
Metering Mode                 : Multi-segment
Flash                        : Off, Did not fire
Focal Length                  : 4.0 mm
Subject Area                  : 2015 1511 2217 1330
Run Time Flags                : Valid
Run Time Value                : 88952417741666
Run Time Epoch                : 0
Run Time Scale                : 1000000000
Sub Sec Time Original         : 164
```

How to access metadata



```
Terminal File Edit View Search Terminal Help
CMM Flags : Not Embedded, Independent
Device Manufacturer : APPL
Device Model :
Device Attributes : Reflective, Glossy, Positive, Color
Rendering Intent : Perceptual
Connection Space Illuminant : 0.9642 1 0.82491
Profile Creator : appl
Profile ID : e5bb0e9867bd46cd4bbe446ebd1b7598
Profile Description : Display P3
Profile Copyright : Copyright Apple Inc., 2015
Media White Point : 0.95045 1 1.08905
Red Matrix Column : 0.51512 0.2412 -0.00105
Green Matrix Column : 0.29198 0.69225 0.04189
Blue Matrix Column : 0.1571 0.06657 0.78407
Red Tone Reproduction Curve : (Binary data 32 bytes, use -b option to extract)
Chromatic Adaptation : 1.04788 0.02292 -0.0502 0.02959 0.99048 -0.01706 -0.00923 0.01508 0.75168
Blue Tone Reproduction Curve : (Binary data 32 bytes, use -b option to extract)
Green Tone Reproduction Curve : (Binary data 32 bytes, use -b option to extract)
Image Width : 4032
Image Height : 3024
Encoding Process : Baseline DCT, Huffman coding
Bits Per Sample : 8
Color Components : 3
Y Cb Cr Sub Sampling : YCbCr4:2:0 (2 2)
Aperture : 1.8
GPS Altitude : 321 m Above Sea Level
GPS Date/Time : 2017:04:23 21:58:16.99Z
GPS Latitude : 49 deg 36' 36.62" N
GPS Longitude : 6 deg 7' 35.22" E
GPS Position : 49 deg 36' 36.62" N, 6 deg 7' 35.22" E
Image Size : 4032x3024
Megapixels : 12.2
Run Time Since Power Up : 24:42:32
Scale Factor To 35 mm Equivalent: 7.0
Shutter Speed : 1/4
Create Date : 2017:04:23 23:58:18.164
Date/Time Original : 2017:04:23 23:58:18.164
Thumbnail Image : (Binary data 11182 bytes, use -b option to extract)
Circle Of Confusion : 0.004 mm
Field Of View : 65.5 deg
Focal Length : 4.0 mm (35 mm equivalent: 28.0 mm)
Hyperfocal Distance : 2.07 m
Light Value : 3.4
```


Metadata after uploading an image



```
Terminal File Edit View Search Terminal Help
tatiana-san@tatianasan-eME732G:~/Documents/Digital Forensics/Mastodon$ exiftool 1ec3b94c77af992e
ExifTool Version Number      : 10.10
File Name                    : 1ec3b94c77af992e
Directory                    : .
File Size                    : 204 kB
File Modification Date/Time   : 2017:05:01 15:19:25+02:00
File Access Date/Time        : 2017:05:03 13:15:26+02:00
File Inode Change Date/Time   : 2017:05:01 15:19:32+02:00
File Permissions              : rw-rw-r--
File Type                    : JPEG
File Type Extension          : jpg
MIME Type                    : image/jpeg
JFIF Version                 : 1.01
Resolution Unit               : inches
X Resolution                  : 72
Y Resolution                  : 72
Image Width                   : 1280
Image Height                  : 960
Encoding Process              : Baseline DCT, Huffman coding
Bits Per Sample               : 8
Color Components              : 3
Y Cb Cr Sub Sampling          : YCbCr4:2:0 (2 2)
Image Size                   : 1280x960
Megapixels                   : 1.2
tatiana-san@tatianasan-eME732G:~/Documents/Digital Forensics/Mastodon$
```

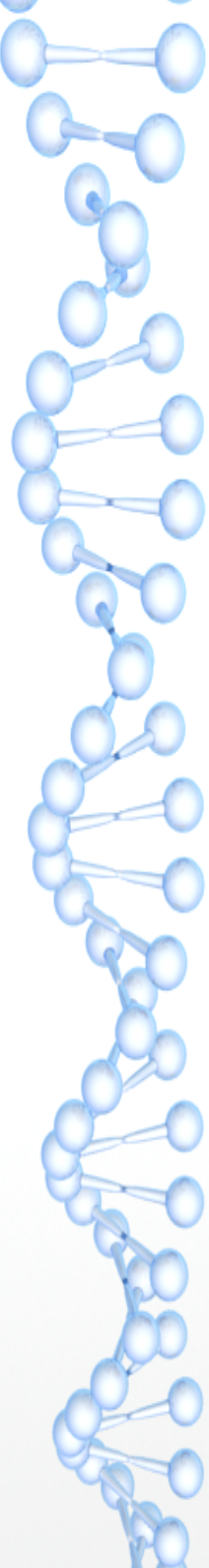
(uploaded on Mastodon)

Metadata after uploading an image

```
tatiana-san@tatianasan-eME732G: ~/Documents/Digital Forensics/Mastodon
tatiana-san@tatianasan-eME732G:~/Documents/Digital Forensics/Mastodon$ exiftool sakura_flickr.jpg
ExifTool Version Number      : 10.10
File Name                    : sakura_flickr.jpg
Directory                    : .
File Size                     : 139 kB
File Modification Date/Time   : 2017:05:02 16:05:20+02:00
File Access Date/Time        : 2017:05:04 11:04:00+02:00
File Inode Change Date/Time   : 2017:05:02 16:05:20+02:00
File Permissions              : rw-rw-r--
File Type                    : JPEG
File Type Extension          : jpg
MIME Type                    : image/jpeg
JFIF Version                 : 1.01
Resolution Unit              : None
X Resolution                 : 1
Y Resolution                 : 1
Image Width                  : 500
Image Height                 : 375
Encoding Process              : Baseline DCT, Huffman coding
Bits Per Sample              : 8
Color Components              : 3
Y Cb Cr Sub Sampling         : YCbCr4:4:4 (1 1)
Image Size                   : 500x375
Megapixels                   : 0.188
tatiana-san@tatianasan-eME732G:~/Documents/Digital Forensics/Mastodon$
```

(uploaded on flickr)

Metadata after uploading an image



```
Terminal File Edit View Search Terminal Help
tatiana-san@tatianasana-eME732G:~/Documents/Digital Forensics/Mastodon$ exiftool e\ Bild\ vu\ Facebook.jpg
ExifTool Version Number      : 10.10
File Name                    : e Bild vu Facebook.jpg
Directory                    : .
File Size                    : 64 kB
File Modification Date/Time   : 2017:05:04 10:37:10+02:00
File Access Date/Time        : 2017:05:04 10:37:23+02:00
File Inode Change Date/Time   : 2017:05:04 10:37:11+02:00
File Permissions              : rw-rw-r--
File Type                    : JPEG
File Type Extension          : jpg
MIME Type                     : image/jpeg
JFIF Version                  : 1.02
Resolution Unit               : None
X Resolution                  : 1
Y Resolution                  : 1
Current IPTC Digest           : d3619f9ee07de79a0f5086f4eaeef2577
Original Transmission Reference : TC9T9-Y3A47wDS02qG7S
Special Instructions           : FBMD01000ac2030000331b0000663c000001440000b14a00001f65000046950000c499000020a3000001ac0000c6010100
Profile CMM Type               : lcms
Profile Version                : 2.1.0
Profile Class                  : Display Device Profile
Color Space Data               : RGB
Profile Connection Space       : XYZ
Profile Date Time              : 2012:01:25 03:41:57
Profile File Signature         : acsp
Primary Platform               : Apple Computer Inc.
CMM Flags                      : Not Embedded, Independent
Device Manufacturer            :
Device Model                   :
Device Attributes              : Reflective, Glossy, Positive, Color
Rendering Intent               : Perceptual
Connection Space Illuminant    : 0.9642 1 0.82491
Profile Creator                : lcms
Profile ID                     : 0
Profile Description            : c2
Profile Copyright              : FB
Media White Point              : 0.9642 1 0.82491
Media Black Point              : 0.01205 0.0125 0.01031
Red Matrix Column              : 0.43607 0.22249 0.01392
Green Matrix Column            : 0.38515 0.71687 0.09708
Blue Matrix Column             : 0.14307 0.06061 0.7141
Red Tone Reproduction Curve    : (Binary data 64 bytes, use -b option to extract)
```

(uploaded on facebook)

Metadata after uploading an image


```
tatiana-san@tatianasan-eME732G: ~/Documents/Digital Forensics/Mastodon
tatiana-san@tatianasan-eME732G:~/Documents/Digital Forensics/Mastodon$ exiftool e\ Bild\ vu\ Gmail.jpeg
ExifTool Version Number      : 10.10
File Name                    : e Bild vu Gmail.jpeg
Directory                    : .
File Size                    : 128 kB
File Modification Date/Time   : 2017:05:04 11:02:47+02:00
File Access Date/Time        : 2017:05:04 11:58:51+02:00
File Inode Change Date/Time   : 2017:05:04 11:58:35+02:00
File Permissions              : rw-rw-r--
File Type                    : JPEG
File Type Extension          : jpg
MIME Type                    : image/jpeg
JFIF Version                 : 1.01
Resolution Unit              : None
X Resolution                  : 1
Y Resolution                  : 1
Image Width                  : 904
Image Height                 : 678
Encoding Process              : Baseline DCT, Huffman coding
Bits Per Sample              : 8
Color Components              : 3
Y Cb Cr Sub Sampling         : YCbCr4:2:0 (2 2)
Image Size                   : 904x678
Megapixels                   : 0.613
tatiana-san@tatianasan-eME732G:~/Documents/Digital Forensics/Mastodon$
```

(attached to Gmail message)

Metadata after uploading an image

```
tatiana-san@tatianasan-eME732G: ~/Documents/Digital Forensics/Mastodon
tatiana-san@tatianasan-eME732G:~/Documents/Digital Forensics/Mastodon$ exiftool e\ Bild\ vun\ Twitter.jpeg
ExifTool Version Number      : 10.10
File Name                    : e Bild vun Twitter.jpeg
Directory                   : .
File Size                    : 615 kB
File Modification Date/Time  : 2017:05:04 10:49:53+02:00
File Access Date/Time       : 2017:05:04 10:49:56+02:00
File Inode Change Date/Time  : 2017:05:04 10:49:53+02:00
File Permissions             : rw-rw-r--
File Type                    : JPEG
File Type Extension          : jpg
MIME Type                    : image/jpeg
JFIF Version                 : 1.01
Resolution Unit              : None
X Resolution                 : 1
Y Resolution                 : 1
Image Width                  : 2048
Image Height                 : 1536
Encoding Process              : Progressive DCT, Huffman coding
Bits Per Sample              : 8
Color Components              : 3
Y Cb Cr Sub Sampling         : YCbCr4:2:0 (2 2)
Image Size                   : 2048x1536
Megapixels                   : 3.1
tatiana-san@tatianasan-eME732G:~/Documents/Digital Forensics/Mastodon$
```

(uploaded on twitter)

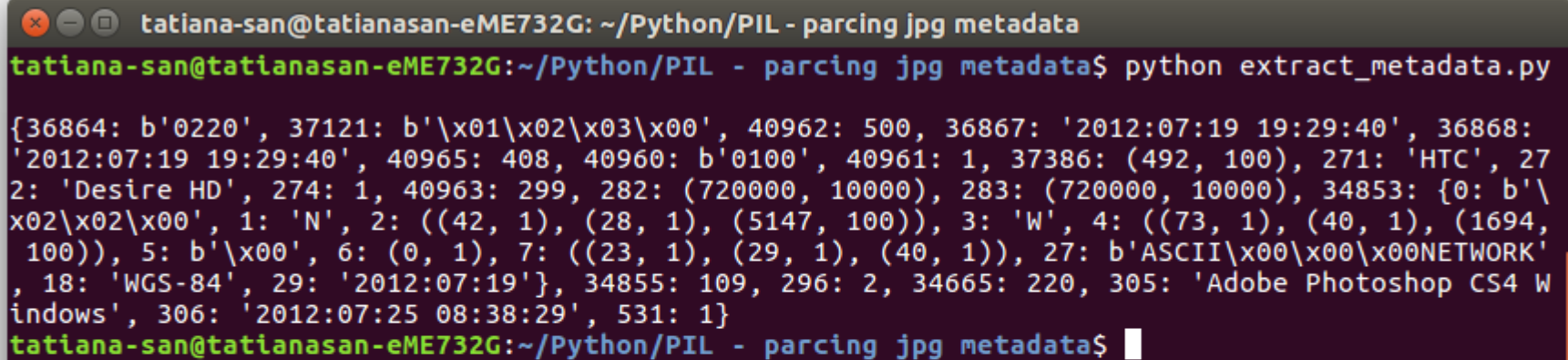


(uploaded on Fotolia)

How difficult is to extract metadata?

```
from PIL import Image
```

```
image=Image.open("1.jpg")  
info = image._getexif()  
print (info)
```



```
tatiana-san@tatianasan-eME732G: ~/Python/PIL - parcing jpg metadata  
tatiana-san@tatianasan-eME732G:~/Python/PIL - parcing jpg metadata$ python extract_metadata.py  
{36864: b'0220', 37121: b'\x01\x02\x03\x00', 40962: 500, 36867: '2012:07:19 19:29:40', 36868:  
'2012:07:19 19:29:40', 40965: 408, 40960: b'0100', 40961: 1, 37386: (492, 100), 271: 'HTC', 27  
2: 'Desire HD', 274: 1, 40963: 299, 282: (720000, 10000), 283: (720000, 10000), 34853: {0: b'\x02\x02\x00', 1: 'N', 2: ((42, 1), (28, 1), (5147, 100)), 3: 'W', 4: ((73, 1), (40, 1), (1694,  
100)), 5: b'\x00', 6: (0, 1), 7: ((23, 1), (29, 1), (40, 1)), 27: b'ASCII\x00\x00\x00NETWORK'  
, 18: 'WGS-84', 29: '2012:07:19'}, 34855: 109, 296: 2, 34665: 220, 305: 'Adobe Photoshop CS4 W  
indows', 306: '2012:07:25 08:38:29', 531: 1}  
tatiana-san@tatianasan-eME732G:~/Python/PIL - parcing jpg metadata$
```




How metadata can be used?

- Law enforcement
- Advertising
- Selling info to other companies
- Social engineering
- Tracking your location
- Stealing images (wiping metadata)



How to wipe metadata?

- `exiftool -all= foo.jpg`

or

- `exiftool -geotag= foo.jpg`

“exiftool -all foo.jpg” without “=”

will just list the metadata, but won't remove it!



Questions to discuss

- ✓ Do you need to wipe metadata before posting an image?
- ✓ Do social networks have right to collect metadata?
- ✓ Should they notify users about it?
- ✓ Is metadata considered as private data by law?



Read more...

- [Anatomy of a JPG image](#)
- [ExifTool](#) (sourceforge)
- [EXIF specification](#)
(download pdf)