Real-Time Pressure Sensor Pad for Ulcer Prevention in Hospitalized Patients

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Motivation / Aim

Clinical Problem:

Ulcers and bedsores are common in ICU & surgical patients.

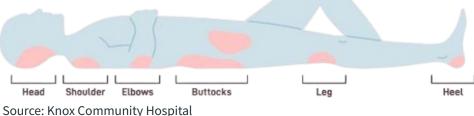
Impact:

Increase infections, hospital stays, and costs.

Project Aim:

Real-time pressure monitoring to **prevent ulcers** by guiding timely repositioning.





Background

Current Standard of Care

 Manual turning schedules or subjective monitoring.

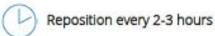
Limitations:

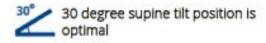
 No continuous, objective feedback for nurses or physicians.

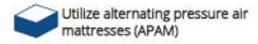
Our Approach:

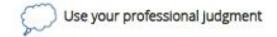
A **real-time** pad that provides **actionable data** to healthcare professionals.











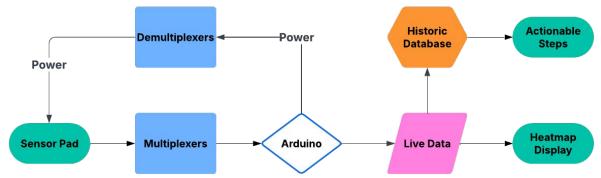
Source: Wound Care Surgeons





Methods: System Development Overview

Pipeline:



Key Design Goals: High resolution, low noise, scalable to full-body pad.



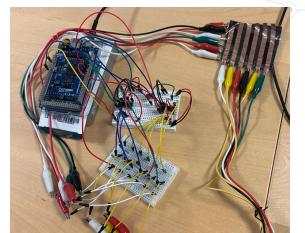
Methods: Early Prototypes

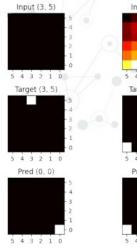
Initial Prototype:

Used 74HC4051 multiplexers+ denoising autoencoder.

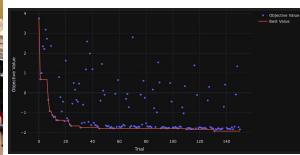
Challenges:

- High signal crosstalk.
- Slow switching speeds → not scalable for 700+ pressure points.
- Autoencoder couldn'tcompensate for noise.







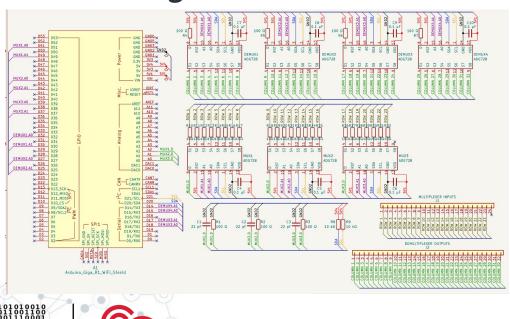


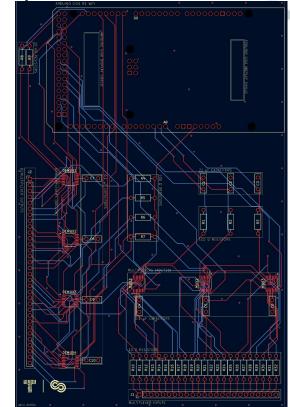


Methods: Final Hardware Design

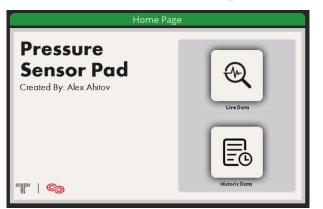
Multiplexer Selection: Tested multiple options → chose ADG728

PCB Design:





Methods: Software Development











Current Results

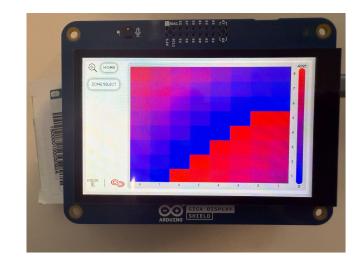
What Works Now:

- Real-time data visualization for all zones.
- Zone recoloring reflects relative pressure risk.

Current Status:

PCB boards arriving today→ no live demo yet.







Future Steps

Software:

 Add historic data logging to show how long high pressure persists.

Clinical Testing:

 Test out pressure pad in a Cedars-Sinai surgical suite.

Big Vision:

Automated repositioning alerts for nurses → reduce ulcer incidence.





Conclusion

- ✓ Built a working real-time pressure-sensing pad with live heatmap visualization.
- ✓ Hardware and software ready for clinical testing; PCB arriving today.
- ✓ **Potential to reduce ulcer incidence** by providing actionable repositioning data for ICU and surgical patients.



Questions?

