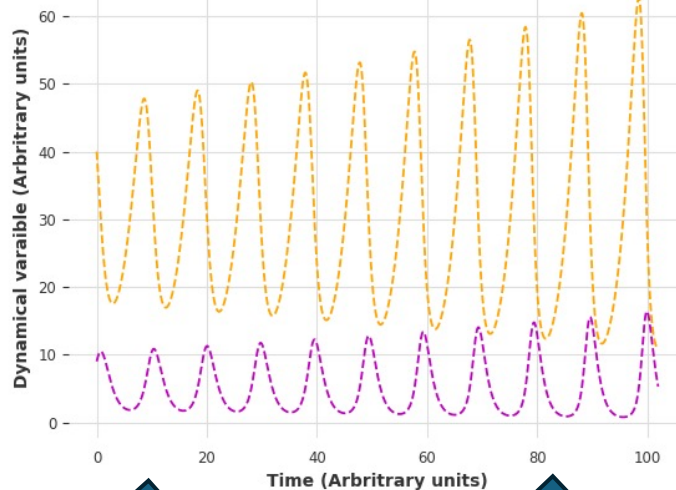
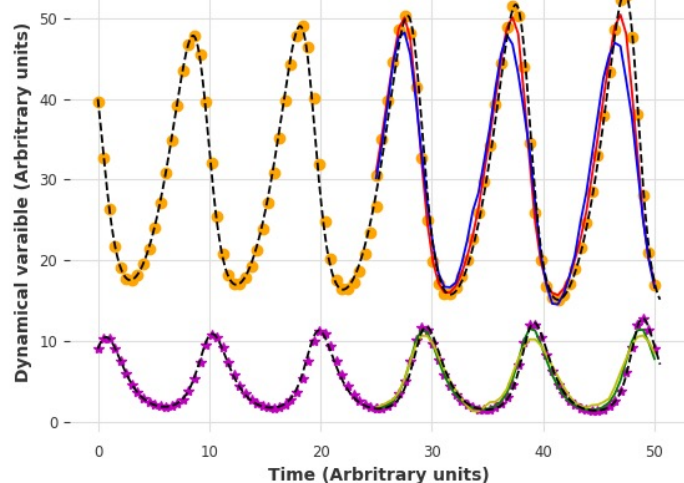


(a)



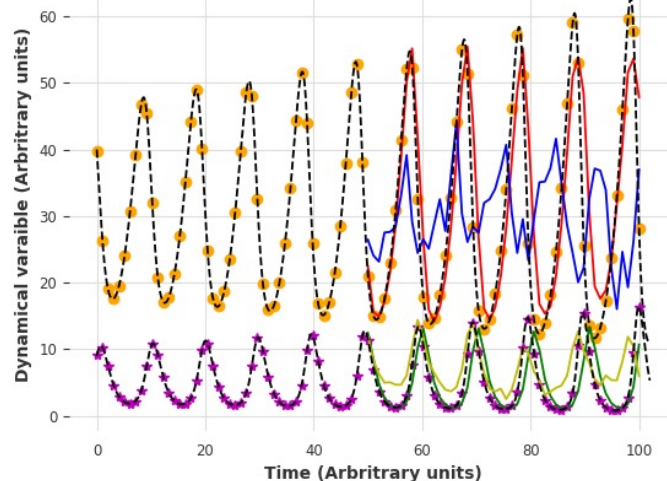
(b)

High sampling rate, shorter sampling time



(c)

Low sampling rate, longer sampling time



- actual predator dynamics (samples)
- GPT-4 predicted predator dynamics
- ARIMA predicted predator dynamics
- ★ actual prey dynamics (samples)
- GPT-4 predicted prey dynamics
- ARIMA predicted prey dynamics
- Actual dynamics