Компьютерная архитектура и операционные системы

Операционные системы

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#Nº

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Вводная часть

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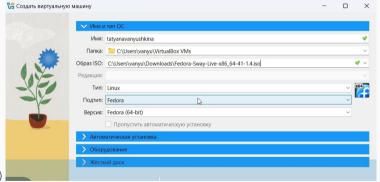
Linux — это семейство операционных систем (ОС), работающих на основе одноименного ядра. Нет одной операционной системы Linux, как, например, Windows или MacOS. Есть множество дистрибутивов (набор файлов, необходимых для установки Π O), выполняющих конкретные задачи.

Цели и задачи

- Создание и настройка новой виртуальной машины
- Установка драйверов для виртуальной машины
- Подключение образа диска дополнений гостевой ОС
- Установка необходимого ПО для создания документации
- Выполнение домашних заданий

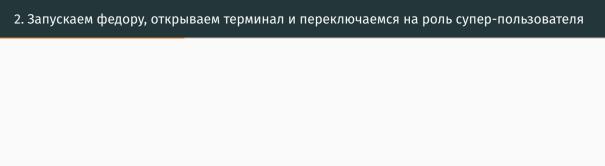
1. Создание и настройка новой виртуальной машины

Создаем виртуальную машину и настраиваем её



(рис.1 (**fig:001?**))

{#fig:001}



(рис.6 (**fig:006?**)) Переключение на роль супер-пользователя6{#fig:006 width=70%} {#fig:006}

3. Обновляем все пакеты, устанавливаю необходимые программы для работы в консоли, запускаем таймер и редактируем конфигурационный файл



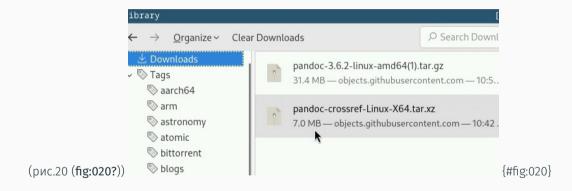
4. После перезапуска виртуальной машины: создаем и редактируем конфигурационный файл ~/.config/sway/config.d/95-system-keyboard-config.conf

```
mc [root@localhost-live]:-/.config/sway/config.d
%-system-keyboard-config.com (-N--1-66.L; 1 - 0 - 1/-1) *(66 / - (60) - (505 - (505 - 1) - (505 - (505 - 1) - (505 - (505 - 1) - (505 - (505 - 1) - (505 - (505 - 1) - (505 - (505 - 1) - (505 - (505 - 1) - (505 - (505 - 1) - (505 - (505 - 1) - (505 - (505 - 1) - (505 - (505 - 1) - (505 - (505 - 1) - (505 - (505 - 1) - (505 - (505 - (505 - 1) - (505 - (505 - 1) - (505 - (505 - (505 - 1) - (505 - (505 - (505 - 1) - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 - (505 -
```

5. Устанавливаем автоматическое обновление

```
[root@localhost-live ~]# sudo nano /etc/dnf/automatic.conf
(рис.18 (fig:018?))
                                                                         {#fig:018}
               comands 1
              enabled=1
               automatic_timer=1
               base_cmd=upgrade
               upgrade type=default
               randomC sleep=3600
               download updates=1
               apply updates=1
               [emit]
               emit via=notd
               [options]
               exclude=kernel, virtualbox
```

6. Устанавливаем pandoc и pandoc-crossref



7. Устанавливаем TeXlive

```
liveuser@localhost-live:~$ sudo -i
root@localhost-live:~# dnf -y install texlive-scheme-full
Updating and loading repositories:
Fedora 41 - x86_64 - Update ???% | $\int_0^2 0 \ \text{B/s} | 0.0 \ \text{B} | 00m01s

(puc.23 (fig:023?))

{#fig:023}
```

8. Выполняем домашние задания

Версия ядра Linux (Linux version)

Частота процессора (Detected Mhz processor)

```
[root@localhost-live ~]# dmesg | grep -i "Detected Mhz processor"
[root@localhost-live ~]# dmesg | grep -i "processor"
[ 0.000012] tsc: Detected 2496.010 MHz processor
[ 0.293919] smpboot: Total of 4 processors activated (19968.08 BogoMIPS)
[ 0.319636] ACPI: Added _OSI(Processor Device)
[ 0.319639] ACPI: Added _OSI(Processor Aggregator Device)
(puc.25 (fig:025?))[root@localhost-live ~]# dmesg | grep -i "CPU0"
```

{#fig:025}

Модель процессора (CPU0)

```
[root@localhost-live ~]# dmesg | grep -i "CPU0" [ 0.269189] smpboot: CPU0: 12th Gen Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-12450H (family: 0x6, (puc.26 (fig:026?)) model: 0x9a, stepping: 0x3) {#fig:026}
```

Объём доступной оперативной памяти (Memory available)

```
root@localhost-live ~]# dmesg | grep -i "Memory"
   0.000000] DMI: Memory slots populated: 0/0
   0.021807] ACPI: Reserving FACP table memory at [mem 0xdfff00f0-0xdfff01e3]
   0.021809] ACPI: Reserving DSDT table memory at [mem 0xdfff0620-0xdfff2972]
   0.021810] ACPI: Reserving FACS table memory at [mem 0xdfff0200-0xdfff023f]
   0.021811] ACPI: Reserving FACS table memory at [mem 0xdfff0200-0xdfff023f]
   0.021812] ACPI: Reserving APIC table memory at [mem 0xdfff0240-0xdfff02ab]
   0.021813] ACPI: Reserving SSDT table memory at [mem 0xdfff02b0-0xdfff061b]
   0.025134] Early memory node ranges
   0.049878] PM: hibernation: Registered nosave memory: [mem 0x000000000-0x000000
   0.049882] PM: hibernation: Registered nosave memory: [mem 0x00009f000-0x00009f
   0.0498841 PM; hibernation; Registered nosave memory; [mem 0x000a0000-0x000ef
   0.049886] PM: hibernation: Registered nosave memory: [mem 0x000f0000-0x000ff
   0.049888] PM: hibernation: Registered nosave memory: [mem 0xdfff0000-0xdffff
   0.0498891 PM; hibernation; Registered nosave memory; [mem 0xe0000000-0xfebff
   0.049891] PM: hibernation: Registered nosave memory: [mem 0xfec00000-0xfec00
   0.049892] PM: hibernation: Registered nosave memory: [mem 0xfec01000-0xfedff
```

Тип обнаруженного гипервизора (Hypervisor detected

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Тип файловой системы корневого раздела

```
[root@localhost-live ~]# dmesg | grep -i "hypervisor detected"

(рис.29 (fig:029?)) [ 0.000000] Hypervisor detected: KVM {#fig:029}
```

Последовательность монтирования файловых систем

```
[root@localhost-live ~]# dmesg | grep -i "mount"
                                       0.173007] Mount-cache hash table entries: 8192 (order: 4, 65536 bytes, linear)
                                       0.1730251 Mountpoint-cache hash table entries: 8192 (order: 4, 65536 bytes, linear)
                                       21.7876011 systemd[1]: run-credentials-systemd\x2djournald.service.mount: Deactivated successfully.
                                       21.8190401 systemd[1]: Set up automount proc-sys-fs-binfmt misc automount - Arbitrary Executable File Formats File System Automount
                                       21.848554] systemd[1]: Listening on systemd-mountfsd.socket - DDI File System Mounter Socket.
                                       21.899552] systemd[1]: Mounting dev-hugepages.mount - Huge Pages File System...
                                      21.909193] systemd[1]: Mounting dev-mgueue.mount - POSIX Message Queue File System...
                                       21.912544] systemd[1]: Mounting sys-kernel-debug.mount - Kernel Debug File System...
                                       21.925278] systemd[1]: Mounting sys-kernel-tracing.mount - Kernel Trace File System.
                                       22.223025] systemd[1]: Starting systemd-remount-fs.service - Remount Root and Kernel File Systems...
                                       22.2864901 systemd[1]: Mounted dev-hugepages.mount - Huge Pages File System
                                      22.2870311 systemd[1]: Mounted dev-moueue.mount - POSIX Message Queue File System.
                                      22.287372] systemd[1]: Mounted sys-kernel-debug.mount - Kernel Debug File System
                                      22.2955931 systemd[1]: Mounted sys-kernel-tracing.mount - Kernel Trace File System
                                      22.360295] systemd[1]: Finished systemd-remount-fs.service - Remount Root and Kernel File Systems.
                                      22.3857501 systemd[1]: Mounting sys-fs-fuse-connections.mount - FUSE Control File System...
                                    [root@localhost-live ~]#
                                   Message from syslogd@fedora at Feb 20 12:41:32 ...
                                    kernel:watchdog: BUG: soft lockup - CPU#2 stuck for 1095s! [swapper/2:0]
                                   Message from syslogd@localhost-live at Feb 20 15:11:41 ...
                                    kernel:watchdog: BUG: soft lockup - CPU#2 stuck for 3133s! [swapper/2:0]
                                  [root@localhost-live ~]#
(puc.30 (fig:030?))
```

{#fig:030}

Материалы и методы

- Процессор **pandoc** для входного формата Markdown
- Результирующие форматы
 - · pdf
 - · html
- · Автоматизация процесса создания: Makefile



Я приобрела практические навыки установки операционной системы на виртуальную машину, настройки минимально необходимых для дальнейшей работы сервисов.

Список литературы

Список литературы

Курс: Архитектура компьютеров и операционные системы. Раздел "Операционные системы" (02.03.00, УГСН) (rudn.ru)