



□ Essential Logs for Every SOC Analyst

Purpose of This Guide

To empower aspiring SOC Analysts with a clear understanding of various log types, their functions, and how to effectively analyze them within a real-world Security Operations Center (SOC) environment.

Why Logs Are Crucial in SOC


Logs are the **foundation of threat detection**. SIEM platforms like **Splunk, ELK Stack, and IBM QRadar** analyze logs to uncover anomalies and raise alerts.

- □ Every alert originates from a log
 -  Logs help reconstruct the attack timeline
 -  Useful for incident response, auditing, compliance, and real-time monitoring
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Core Log Types for Every SOC Analyst

1: System Activity Log

 Records OS-level events like kernel alerts, system reboots, and scheduled tasks.


 **Path:** `/var/log/syslog`

Use Case:

- Detect system failures
 - Spot unauthorized cron jobs
 - Monitor privilege escalation attempts
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2: Login & Access Log

 Tracks user authentication such as SSH logins, sudo usage, and account switching.

 **Path:** `/var/log/auth.log`

✓ **Use Case:**

- Investigate brute-force attacks
 - Detect failed logins or new user creation
 - Monitor root access escalation
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3: Network Traffic Log

🌐 Captures incoming/outgoing network connections and blocked IPs.

📁 **Location:** Based on the firewall (e.g., iptables, pfSense, Cisco ASA)

✓ **Use Case:**

- Detect port scans or IP blocks
 - Alert on denied access
 - Identify suspicious outbound traffic
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4: Web Request Log

🌐 Logs details of user interactions with a web server (Apache/Nginx).

📁 **Paths:**

- Apache: `/var/log/apache2/access.log`
- Nginx: `/var/log/nginx/access.log`

✓ **Use Case:**

- Detect SQL injection, XSS attacks
 - Monitor traffic spikes or broken links
 - Spot bot activity
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5: Windows System Log

☐ Includes user actions, system errors, and application warnings on Windows machines.

📁 **View via:** Event Viewer → Windows Logs

✓ **Use Case:**

- Monitor failed login attempts (Event ID 4625)
 - Detect PowerShell abuse
 - Spot suspicious DLL injection
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6: Threat Detection Log

□ Shows malware detections, blocked processes, and endpoint protection activities.

📁 **Location:** Varies based on the security product (e.g., Defender, SentinelOne, CrowdStrike)

✓ **Use Case:**

- Track threat names and file hashes
 - Investigate malicious activity
 - Confirm remediation actions
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