01204213: Homework 4

Due: 23pm, 11 Aug 2022.

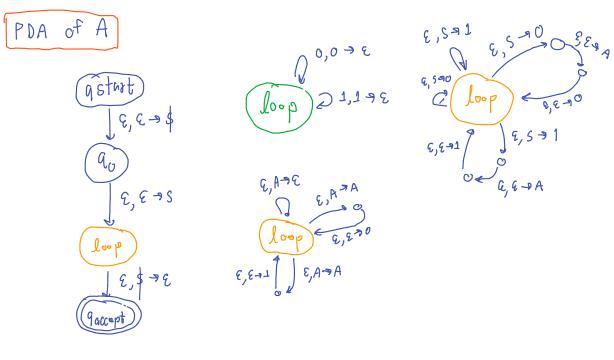
- 1. (Sipser 2.5) Give informal descriptions and state diagrams of pushdown automata for the followin languages. In all parts $\Sigma = \{1, 0\}$.
 - (a) $\{w \mid w \text{ starts and ends with the same symbol}\}$
 - (b) $\{w \mid \text{the length of } w \text{ is odd}\}$
 - (c) $\{w \mid w = w^{\mathcal{R}}, \text{ that is } w \text{ is a palindrome}\}$
 - (d) The empty set
- 2. (Sipser 2.8) Consider the simplified English grammar from class.

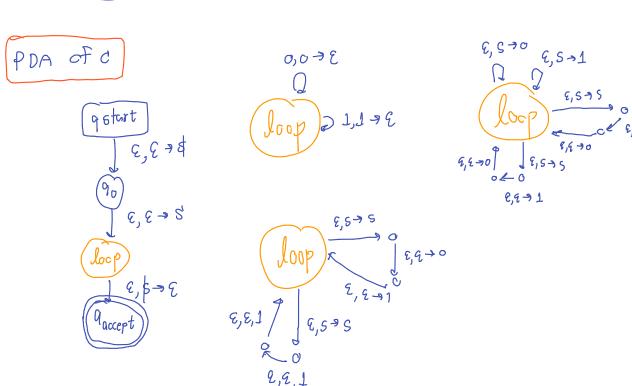
 $S \rightarrow NPVP$ $NP \rightarrow CN|CNPP$ $VP \rightarrow CV|CVPP$ $PP \rightarrow PREPCN$ $CN \rightarrow ARTN$ $CV \rightarrow V|VNP$ $ART \rightarrow a|the$ $N \rightarrow boy|girl|flower$ $V \rightarrow touches|likes|sees$ $PREP \rightarrow with$

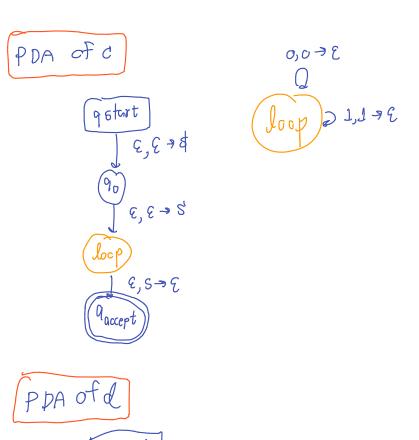
Show that the string the girl touches the boy with the flower has two different leftmost derivation in the grammar. Describe in English the two different meanings of this sentence.

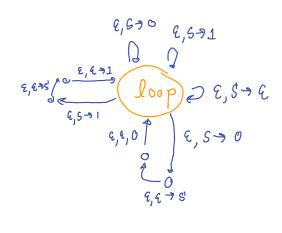
- 3. (Sipser 2.11) Convert CFG in question to an equivalent PDA, using the procedure discussed in class.
- 4. (Siper 2.42) Use the pumping lemma to show that the following languages are not context free.
 - (a) $\{0^n 1^n 0^n 1^n \mid n \ge 0\}$
 - (b) $\{t_1 \# t_2 \# \cdots \# t_k \mid k \geq 2, \text{ each } t_i \in \{a, b\}^*, \text{ and } t_i = t_j \text{ for some } i \neq j\}$
- 5. (Sipser 2.43) Let B be the language of all palindromes over $\{1,0\}$ containing equal numbers of 0s and 1s. Show that B is not context free.

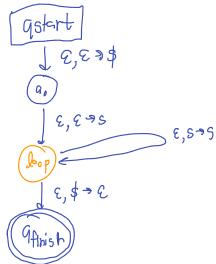
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 - a)
- C) S 0 | 1 | E | 050 | 1 S1 |
- S -> 0 | 1 | 00 S | 01 S | 10 S | 11 S d) S -> S











2. (Sipser 2.8) Consider the simplified English grammar from class.

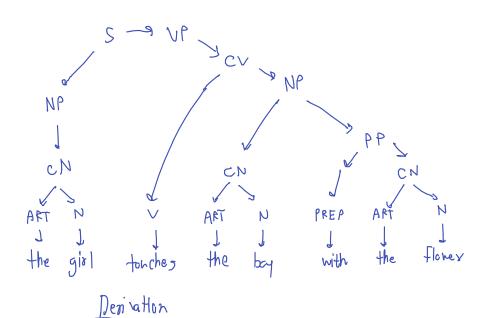
 $\rightarrow NPVP$ $\rightarrow CN|CN|PP$ $\rightarrow CV|CV|PP$ PP \rightarrow PREP CN CNART NCVV|V|NPARTa|the boy|girl|flower NVtouches likes sees

PREPwith

Show that the string the girl touches the boy with the flower has two different leftmost derivation in the grammar. Describe in English the two different meanings of this sentence.

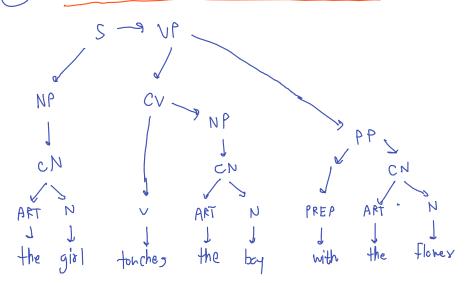
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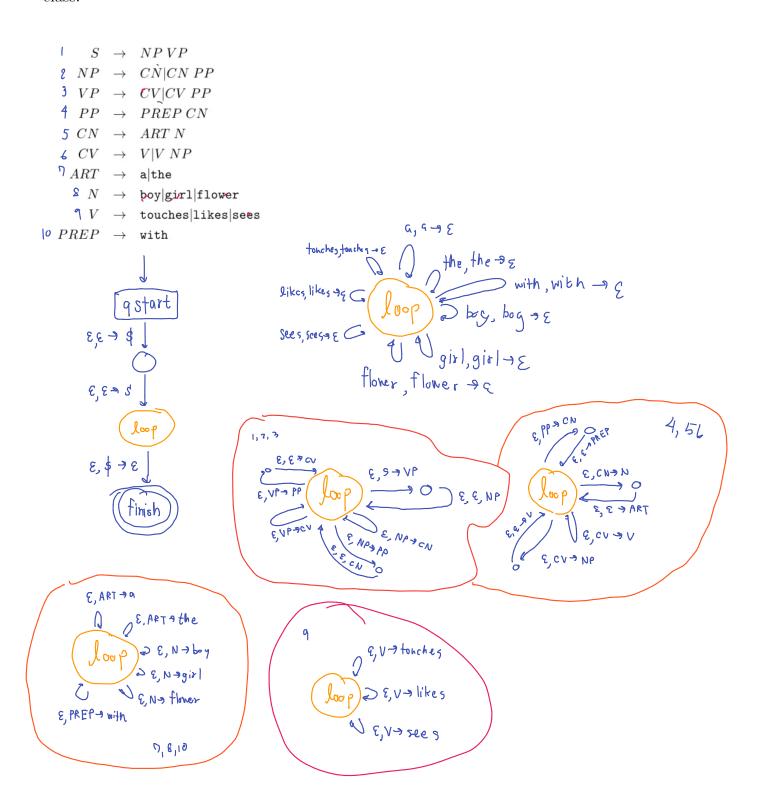
with the flower voice touches



Peri vation

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3. (Sipser 2.11) Convert CFG in question 1 to an equivalent PDA, using the procedure discussed in class.



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4. (Siper 2.42) Use the pumping lemma to show that the following languages are not context free.
            (a) \{0^n 1^n 0^n 1^n \mid n \ge 0\}
           (b) \{t_1 \# t_2 \# \cdots \# t_k \mid k \geq 2, \text{ each } t_i \in \{\mathtt{a},\mathtt{b}\}^*, \text{ and } t_i = t_j \text{ for some } i \neq j\}
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                                            ใกฎทับเกบบลังย a nto b Bu b#b, bab# bab# bab# bab# bab € F พัธน
                          ด่าชื่น แกก จะ พิธุลเล้า F Zinh context-free = รามากลอานาก (s-ab#ab) ไม่เป็น regular ได้
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Instize V, y Number alphobet $S = h \vee \chi y = \frac{1}{2}$ $S = 0 \cdot \frac{1}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{0}$ $= \frac{k}{k} \cdot \frac{k}{P-2k} \cdot \frac{k}{k} \cdot \frac{k+p}{k+p} \cdot \frac{p}{k}$ $= \frac{k}{2} \cdot \frac{k}{N} \cdot \frac{k+p}{N} \cdot \frac{p}{N} \cdot \frac{k+p}{N} \cdot \frac{k+p}{N} \cdot \frac{p}{N} \cdot \frac{k+p}{N} \cdot$

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