

Metropolitan University

PHY 111: Physics I

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MID ASSIGNMENT

CSE 54

① We know that, Given,

$$k = \frac{mg}{x}$$
$$= \frac{3.24 \times 7.8}{0.157}$$
$$= 245.2 \text{ Nm}^{-1}$$

$$M = 3.24 \text{ kg}$$
$$x = 15.7 \text{ cm}$$
$$= 0.157 \text{ m}$$
$$m = 0.520 \text{ kg}$$

The period of oscillation $T = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{m}{k}}$

$$= 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{0.520}{245.2}}$$
$$= 0.295$$

∴ The period of oscillation is 0.29s.

(2.a) Motion is repeated in every $0.484s$,
therefore the period of oscillation will be,

$$T = 0.484s$$

(2.b) we know that,

$$f = \frac{1}{T}$$

$$= \frac{1}{0.484}$$

$$= 2.07 \text{ Hz}$$

Given,

$$T = 0.484s$$

\therefore Frequency of the oscillation would be 2.07 Hz .

(2.c) We know that,

$$\omega = 2\pi f$$

$$= 2 \times 3.14 \times 2.07$$

$$= 12.7726 \text{ rad/s.}$$

Get the value from 2.b

$$f = 2.07 \text{ Hz}$$

\therefore Angular frequency of the oscillation would be

$$\omega = 13.0 \text{ rads.}$$

(2.d) we know that,

$$k = m\omega^2$$

$$= \cancel{512 \times (13.0 \text{ rads})^2}$$

$$= \cancel{8}$$

$$= (512 \times 10^{-3}) (13.0 \text{ rad})^2$$

$$= \cancel{(86.5 \text{ kg}) (1 \text{ N/m})}$$

$$= 86.5 \text{ N/m.}$$

Given,

$$m = 512 \text{ g} = 512 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}$$

$$\omega = 13.0 \text{ rads.}$$

\therefore The constant force k

$$= 86.5 \text{ N/m}$$

(2.e) We know that,

$$\begin{aligned}v_m &= \omega x_m \\&= 13.0 \times 34.7 \text{ cm} \\&= 13.0 \times 34.7 \text{ cm} \times 10^{-2} \text{ m} \\&= 4.51 \text{ m/s}\end{aligned}$$

Given,

$$\begin{aligned}x_m &= 34.7 \text{ cm} \\ \omega &= 13.0 \text{ rad/s}\end{aligned}$$

\therefore Maximum Speed $v_m = 4.51 \text{ m/s}$.

(2.f) We know that,

$$\begin{aligned}F_m &= m \omega^2 x_m \\&= (512 \text{ g} \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg/g}) \\&\quad (13.0 \text{ rad})^2 \\&\quad (34.7 \text{ cm} \times 10^{-2} \text{ m/cm}) \\&= 30.0 \text{ N}\end{aligned}$$

Given,

$$\begin{aligned}m &= 512 \text{ g} = 512 \text{ g} \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg/g} \\ \omega &= 13.0 \text{ rad/s} \\ x_m &= 34.7 \text{ cm} \\&= 34.7 \text{ cm} \times 10^{-2} \text{ m/cm}\end{aligned}$$

\therefore Maximum Force $F_m = 30.0 \text{ N}$.

3.a) We know that, Given,

$$T = 2\pi\sqrt{\frac{m}{K}}$$
$$K = \frac{4\pi^2 m}{T^2}$$
$$= \frac{4\pi^2 \times 5.22}{0.645}$$
$$= 995.3 \text{ Nm}^{-1}$$

$$m = 5.22 \text{ kg}$$
$$T = 645 \text{ ms}$$
$$= 0.645 \text{ s}$$

\therefore The force constant of the spring $K = 995.3 \text{ Nm}^{-1}$

3.b) We know that,

~~$$v_{\text{max}} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}} \times m$$~~
$$x_m = \frac{v_{\text{max}}}{\sqrt{\frac{K}{m}}}$$
$$= \frac{0.153}{\sqrt{\frac{995.3}{5.22}}}$$
$$= 1.57 \text{ cm}$$

Given,

$$v_{\text{max}} = 15.3 \text{ cm s}^{-1}$$
$$= 0.153 \text{ m}$$
$$m = 5.22 \text{ kg}$$
$$K = 995.3 \text{ Nm}^{-1}$$

(3.c) we know that,

Given,

$$f = \frac{1}{T}$$

$$= \frac{1}{0.645}$$

$$= 1.55 \text{ Hz}$$

$$T = 645 \text{ ms}$$

$$= 0.645 \text{ s}$$

(4.d) we know that,

$$T = \frac{2\pi}{\omega}$$

$$\frac{1}{v} = \frac{2\pi}{\omega}$$

$$v = \frac{\omega}{2\pi}$$

$$= \frac{8.38}{2\pi}$$

$$= 1.335^{-1}$$

Given,

$$\omega = 8.38 \text{ rad/s}$$

(4.e) We know that, Given,

$$T = \frac{1}{\nu}$$

$$= \frac{1}{1.33 \text{ s}^{-1}}$$

$$= 0.751$$

$$\nu = 1.33 \text{ s}^{-1}$$