L101288 Red Hat 7 Network Install on PowerVM

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L101288
Red Hat 7 Network Install on PowerVM



RH74LE Install on PowerVM

- Back in 2014, we did network install of Red Hat onto PowerVM LPAR, including:
 - RHEL 65
 - Open Firmware 0 >
 - bootp
 - dhcp to respond to bootp
 - tftp
 - yaboot
 - kickstart
 - nfs
- Today, RH on PowerVM is still a target platform for many customers. Much is the same, but some things change. In this lab, we work with
 - RH74LE
 - SMS
 - bootp
 - dhcp to respond to bootp
 - tftp
 - grub2
 - kickstart
 - http



RH74LE PowerVM LPAR

You each have a student worksheet, that lists two LPARs

Install your first LPAR from my network install server

+	Virtual Machine Name	hostname	IP Address	netmask	Installed from
	pNNN	pNNN	10.31.193.NNN	255.255.240.0	10.31.193.186
	pNNY	pNNY	10.31.193.NNY	255.255.240.0	pNNN

You need not browser into the HMC. Command line instruction ahead. Just know that each of you have 2 LPARs on a POWER8 server What is needed for RH to become an install server?
 "Minimal install"
 RH media in dvd drive /dev/sr0, could be virtual or physical
 My tar file

Network install your second LPAR from your first LPAR



Select ^	Name	^	ID ^	Status ^	Processing A	Memory (GB)	Active A	Environment ^	Reference Code
	■ ¶ p130		3	Running	0.2	2	p130	AIX or Linux	Linux ppc64le
	■ p131		3	1 Running	0.2	2	p131	AIX or Linux	Linux ppc64le
	■ p132		3:	Running	0.2	2	p132	AIX or Linux	Linux ppc64le

First LPAR network install

- ssh (putty) to HMC, and power off target client LPAR
- In preparation for your first LPAR install
 - open putty on student laptop
 - ssh to your HMC (shown on worksheet)
 - student / abcd1234
 - power off your LPAR
 - close the vterm console for the LPAR



student@m1-hmc-1: \sim chsysstate -m S8n2L -r lpar -o shutdown --immed -n p1nn HSCL1558 The operation is unavailable in the current partition state.

student@m1-hmc-1:~> rmvterm -m S8n2L -p p1nn

This message says it was already off.
Good.

Stay logged in at HMC

Close the vterm console to your LPAR



Back on HMC command line, activate client LPAR

Still on the HMC, now boot your first LPAR to SMS...

Boot LPAR to System Management Services (SMS). LPAR name and LPAR profile name are the same, "p1nn"

student@m1-hmc-1:~> chsysstate -m S8n2L -r lpar -o on -n p1nn -f p1nn -b sms

student@m1-hmc-1:~> mkvterm -m S8n2L -p p1nn

Open vterm console to your LPAR, and look for the SMS Main Menu on the next slide



SMS Main Menu

```
PowerPC Firmware
Version FW860.20 (SV860 082)
SMS (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 2000,2016 All rights reserved.PowerPC Firmware
Main Menu
1. Select Language
 2. Setup Remote IPL (Initial Program Load)
 3. Change SCSI Settings
 4. Select Console
 5. Select Boot Options

    Type 2 and hit enter 
for Setup Remote IPL

Navigation Keys:
```

X = eXit System Management Ser Ices



PowerPC Firmware
 Version FW860.20 (SV860_082)
 SMS (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 2000,2016 All rights reserved.

NIC Adapters

Device Location Code Hardware
Address

1. Interpartition Logical LAN U8233.E8B.103733P-V26-C2-T1 5e15ee8c4302

Type 1 and hit enter for the "Interpartition Logical LAN"

Navigation keys:

M = return to Main Menu

ESC key = return to previous screen X = eXit System Management Services



```
Type 1 and hit enter for IPv4

Navigation keys:
M = return to Main Menu
ESC key = return to previous screen X = eXit System Management Services
```

PowerPC Firmware
Version FW860.20 (SV860_082)
SMS (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 2000,2016 All rights reserved.

Select Network Service.
1. BOOTP
2. ISCSI

```
Type 1 and hit enter for BOOTP
```



PowerPC Firmware Version FW860.20 (SV860 082) SMS (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 2000, 2016 All rights reserved. Network Parameters Interpartition Logical LAN: U8233.E8B.103733P-V26-C2-T1

- 1. IP Parameters
- 2. Adapter Configuration
- 3. Ping Test
- 4. Advanced Setup: BOOTP

Type 1 and hit enter for IP Parameters

```
Navigation keys:
```

M = return to Main Menu

ESC key = return to previous screen X = eXit System M nagement Services



PowerPC Firmware
Version FW860.20 (SV860_082)
SMS (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 2000,2016 All rights reserved.

IP Parameters
Interpartition Logical LAN: U8233.E8B.103733P-V26-C2-T1
1. Client IP Address [10.31.193.NNN]
2. Server IP Address [10.31.193.186]
3. Gateway IP Address [10.31.196.250]
4. Subnet Mask [255.255.240.0]

- Fill in all four of these.
- Client your PowerVM LPAR IP
- Server For your first LPAR, use my server 10.31.193.186. For your second LPAR, use your first LPAR for Server IP address
- Gateway as appears here
- Subnet Mask as appears here
- When satisfied, hit ESC once



• PowerPC Firmware
Version FW860.20 (SV860_082)
SMS (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 2000,2016 All rights reserved.

Network Parameters
Interpartition Logical LAN: U8233.E8B.103733P-V26-C2-T1

1. IP Parameters
2. Adapter Configuration
3. Ping Test
4. Advanced Setup: BOOTP

Type 3 and hit enter for Ping Test



```
PowerPC Firmware
Version FW860.20 (SV860 082)
SMS (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 2000, 2016 All rights reserved.
Ping Test
Interpartition Logical LAN: U8233.E8B.103733P-V26-C2-T1
Speed, Duplex: auto, auto
Client IP Address: 10.31.193.NN
Server IP Address: 10.31.193.NNN
Gateway IP Address: 10.31.196.250
Subnet Mask: 255.255.240.0
Protocol: Standard
Spanning Tree Enabled: 0
Connector Type:

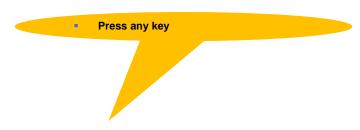
    Type 1 and hit enter to Execute Ping

1. Execute Ping Test
Navigation keys:
M = return to Main Menu
ESC key = return to previous screen X = eXit System anagement Services
Type menu item number and press Enter or select Navigation key:1
```



• 10.31.193.NN: 24 bytes from 10.31.193.NNN: icmp_seq=10 ttl=? time=22 ms

| Ping Success. |



Press any key to continue.....

```
PowerPC Firmware
Version FW860.20 (SV860 082)
SMS (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 2000, 2016 All rights reserved.
Ping Test
Interpartition Logical LAN: U8233.E8B.103733P-V26-C2-T1
Speed, Duplex: auto, auto
Client IP Address: 10.31.193.NN
Server IP Address: 10.31.193.NNN
Gateway IP Address: 10.31.196.250
Subnet Mask: 255.255.240.0
Protocol: Standard
Spanning Tree Enabled: 0
Connector Type:

    Type m to go to the Main Menu

1. Execute Ping Test
Navigation keys:
M = return to Main Menu
ESC key = return to previous screen X = eXit System N nagement Services
Type menu item number and press Enter or select Navigation key:m
```



Back at SMS Main Menu

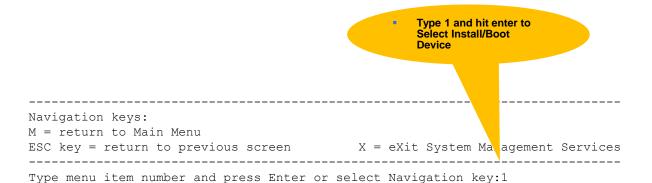
PowerPC Firmware Version FW860.20 (SV860 082) SMS (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 2000,2016 All rights reserved. Main Menu 1. Select Language 2. Setup Remote IPL (Initial Program Load) 3. Change SCSI Settings 4. Select Console 5. Select Boot Options Type 5 and hit enter to Select Boot **Options** Navigation Keys: X = eXit System Management Services



PowerPC Firmware
 Version FW860.20 (SV860_082)
 SMS (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 2000,2016 All rights reserved.

Multiboot

- 1. Select Install/Boot Device
- 2. Configure Boot Device Order
- 3. Multiboot Startup <OFF>
- 4. SAN Zoning Support

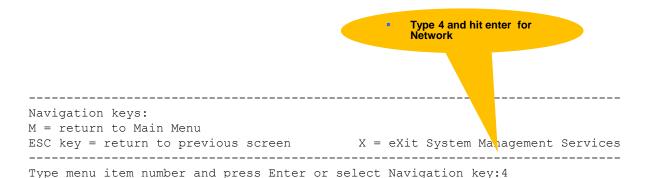




• PowerPC Firmware
Version FW860.20 (SV860_082)
SMS (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 2000,2016 All rights reserved.

Select Device Type

- 1. Tape
- 2. CD/DVD
- 3. Hard Drive
- 4. Network
- 5. List all Devices





• PowerPC Firmware
Version FW860.20 (SV860_082)
SMS (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 2000,2016 All rights reserved.

Select Network Service.

- 1. **BOOTP**
- 2. ISCSI

```
Type 1 and hit enter for BOOTP

Navigation keys:
M = return to Main Menu

ESC key = return to previous screen

X = eXit System Management Services
```

```
PowerPC Firmware
Version FW860.20 (SV860 082)
SMS (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 2000,2016 All rights reserved.
 Select Device
Device Current Device
Number Position Name
 1. 3 Interpartition Logical LAN
        ( loc=U8247.22L.211C31A-V30-C2-T1 )
                                                      Type the number of the
                                                      "Interpartition Logical
                                                      LAN" and hit enter
Navigation keys:
M = return to Main Menu
 ESC key = return to previous screen X = eXit System Mar gement Services
```

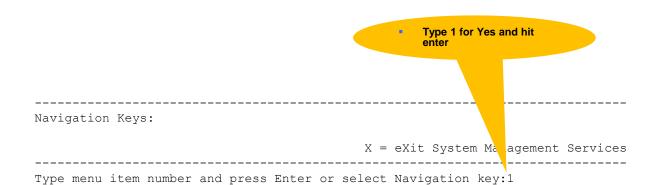


PowerPC Firmware Version FW860.20 (SV860 082) SMS (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 2000,2016 All rights reserved. Select Task Interpartition Logical LAN (loc=U8233.E8B.103733P-V26-C2-T1) 1. Information 2. Normal Mode Boot 3. Service Mode Boot Type 2 and hit enter for Normal Mode Boot Navigation keys: M = return to Main Menu ESC key = return to previous screen X = eXit System Management Services Type menu item number and press Enter or select Navigation key:2

• PowerPC Firmware
Version FW860.20 (SV860_082)
SMS (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 2000,2016 All rights reserved.

Are you sure you want to exit System Management Services?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No



Boot Progress

```
What you put into
                                     SMS Remote IPL
                                     Setup
chosen-network-type = ethernet,auto,none,auto
              = 10.31.193.186
server IP
client IP
           = 10.31.193.1nn
            = 10.31.196.250
gateway IP
device
             = /vdevice/l-lan@30000002
           = 5e 15 ea cc 74 2
MAC address
loc-code
              = U8233.E8B.103733P-V40-C2-T1
BOOTP request retry attempt: 1
                                                What DHCP and tftp
                                                returmed from the
                                                install server
Subnet Mask......255.255.240.0
(1) Filename...../boot/grub2/powerpc-ieee1275/core.elf
TFTP Retries.....5
Block Size......512
FINAL PACKET COUNT = 324
FINAL FILE SIZE = 165876 BYTES
```



grub menu

Quickly cursor down to your LPAR menuentry, and press enter

```
Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 7.4 (Maipo), with Linux 3.10.0-229.el7.p>
 Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 7.4 (Maipo), with Linux 0-rescue-51cc43d>
 p130 RHEL LE Network Install
p133 RHEL LE Network Install
                                           IMPORTANT - cursor
p136 RHEL LE Network Install
                                              down to the one from
p139 RHEL LE Network Install
                                              YOUR worksheet, NOT
p142 RHEL LE Network Install
                                              someone else's.
p145 RHEL LE Network Install
                                              Then hit enter
p148 RHEL LE Network Install
p151 RHEL LE Network Install
p154 RHEL LE Network Install
P157 RHEL LE Network Install
  Use the ^ and v keys to change the selection.
  Press 'e' to edit the selected
                                  m, or 'c' for a command prompt.
                                     Why are there so
```

many listed here? A number of clients have been enabled for install from Server 10.31.193.186



Installation complete

```
Installing iwl135-firmware (423/423)
Performing post-installation setup tasks
Installing boot loader
Performing post-installation setup tasks
Configuring installed system
Writing network configuration
Creating users
Configuring addons
Generating initramfs
Running post-installation scripts
       Use of this product is subject to the license agreement found at
usr/share/redhat-release/EULA
```

Installation complete. Press return to quit



Client LPAR Console login

· Client console login

```
[ OK ] Started IBM Performance Management for PowerLinux Systems.
        Starting IBM Performance Management for PowerLinux Systems...
[ OK ] Started Command Scheduler.
        Starting Command Scheduler ...
[ OK ] Started LVM2 PV scan on device 8:3.
    5.026504] IPv6: ADDRCONF(NETDEV UP): eth0: link is not ready
Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 7.4 (Maipo)
Kernel 3.10.0-693.11.6.el7.ppc64le on an ppc64le
p142 login: 12.285437] DCCP: Activated CCID 2 (TCP-like)
   12.285477] CCP: Activated CCID 3 (TCP-Friendly Rate Control)
   13.633283] bria : automatic filtering via arp/ip/ip6tables has been deprecated. Update your
cripts to load br nett, or if you need this.
  13.634919] Bridge fire. Jing registered
  13.655693] nf conntrack ve 0.5.0 (16384 buckets, 65536 max)
   13.8822321 IPv6: ADDRCONF(NET) docker0: link is not ready
   19.055484] rpaphp: RPA HOT Plug F
                                       roller Driver version: 0.1
```

That is your console login: prompt. Other console messages may follow it Login as root, abcd1234



Client LPAR Console login

```
[root@p1nn ~] # systemctl status docker
• docker.service - Docker Application Container Engine
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/docker.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2017-04-10 17:45:56 EDT; 1min 30s ago
     Docs: https://docs.docker.com
Main PID: 1435 (dockerd)
   Memory: 68.0M
   CGroup: /system.slice/docker.se vice
           -1435 /usr/bin/dockerd
                                          x:///var/run/docker/libcontainerd/d...
            └-1725 docker-containerd -
Apr 10 17:45:54 p130.pvw.ibm.com dockerd[1
                                                  time="2017-04-10T17:45:54.96..."
Apr 10 17:45:56 p130.pvw.ibm.com dockerd[1435
                                                    me="2017-04-10T17:45:55.99..."
Apr 10 17:45:56 p130.pvw.ibm.com dockerd[1435].
Apr 10 17:45:56 p130.pvw.ibm.com dockerd[1435]: t
                                                           7-04-10T17:45:56.05..."
Apr 10 17:45:56 p130.pvw.ibm.com dockerd[1435]: time
                                                              Q4-10T17:45:56.16...'
Apr 10 17:45:56 p130.pvw.ibm.com dockerd[1435]: time=
                                                                 10T17:45:56.22..."
Apr 10 17:45:56 p130.pvw.ibm.com dockerd[1435]: time="200"
Apr 10 17:45:56 p130.pvw.ibm.com dockerd[1435]: time="201
Apr 10 17:45:56 p130.pvw.ibm.com systemd[1]: Started Do
                                                                 If we find docker "active running"
                                                                 we know that your install ran all
Apr 10 17:45:56 p130.pvw.ibm.com dockerd[1435]: time=
                                                                 the way to the end of the
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -1 to show in
                                                                 kickstart.
                                                                 As preparation for IBM Cloud
                                                                 private (Kubernetes) lab. the
                                                                 kickstart installs and enables
                                                                 docker
```



Turn your first LPAR into an install server

- On your first LPAR, as root...
- Retrieve sk tar file script

```
# cd
# wget http://10.31.193.186/kickstart/sk_rh_v26.tar.gz
# tar -Pxzvf ./sk rh v26.tar.gz
```

- These files include
 - the script ./sk_rh_v20_pvm
 - A performance and mongo repository for the performance lab
 - Templates for kickstart files e.g., ./raw-template-v13-73LE-ks.cfg
 - the rpm for IBM repository definitions (enable RMC, DLPAR, LPM, etc)
 - an expect script to run with the ibm repository configure script



Turn your first LPAR into an install server

Run the script with no arguments first, to see usage message

```
# ./sk rh v20 pvm
Usage:
For server setup, use -s flag. If selinux is not disabled,
you will be prompted to take reboot
sk rh v20 pvm -s
After setup, to enable a client for install
sk rh v20 pvm -H <hmc ip> -u <hmc user> \
             -m <managed server> \
             -p <partition name> \
             -f profile name> \
             -d <tarqetdisk> (e.q. sda for single path, mpatha for multipath)
Enable assumes client LPAR is powered off, and
the LPAR console is not open. The client LPAR
will be activated to read Ethernet MAC address
by HMC lpar netboot command.
```

Setup your install server

as root on your first LPAR

```
# ./sk_rh_v20_pvm -s
```

You will be prompted for a "simple" version name for what you are installing. The script has been generalized to handle any RH7, CentOS7, on PowerVM

IF prompted, take reboot of first LPAR. If not prompted, don't. You'll only be prompted for reboot if selinux was permissive or enforcing.

Also at this time, open another ssh session to your HMC, for your 2nd LPAR install. Power off the 2nd LPAR, and close its console

```
\# chsysstate -m S8n2L -r lpar -o shutdown --immed -n p1nq \# rmvterm -m S8n2L -p p1nq
```



Enable your 2nd LPAR install

- Do this for the second LPAR
- as root on your first LPAR...

done

```
# ./sk rh v20 pvm -H <HMC ip addr> -u <HMC user name> \ <enter>
> -m <managed server name> \ <enter>
> -c <LPAR hostname> \ <enter>
                                                       Hostname, LPAR name.
> -p <LPAR name> \ <enter>
                                                       profile name are all the same
                                                        "p1nn" See your worksheet
> -f <LPAR profile name> \ <enter>
> -d sda <enter>
# ./sk rh v20 pvm -H 10.31.193.20 -m S822L -u student -c p1nn -p p1nn -f p1nn
check if plnn is already running ...
enter student password at HMC 10.31.193.20
The authenticity of host '10.31.193.20 (10.31.193.20)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is 0e:4f:6b:63:f9:ca:9b:0f:7b:92:a2:54:53:fb:26:5e.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
Warning: Permanently added '10.31.193.20' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
Password:
running lpar netboot at HMC 10.31.193.20 for MAC address of plnn ...
enter student password at HMC 10.31.193.20
Password:
                                                                sample
Generating grub configuration file ...
                                                                output
Found linux image: /boot/vmlinuz-3.10.0-229.el7.ppc64
Found initrd image: /boot/initramfs-3.10.0-229.el7.ppc64.img
Found linux image: /boot/vmlinuz-0-rescue-51cc43dd509a4fd88eabe91292bc8d5c
Found initrd image: /boot/initramfs-0-rescue-1cc43dd509a4fd88eabe91292bc8d5c.img
```

See worksheet for HMC IP. Everyone uses HMC user



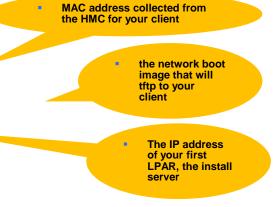
What did the script do?

tail -7 /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf

See the client entry in /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf

```
host plnq {
hardware ethernet 5e:15:ee:31:31:8c:02;
fixed-address 10.31.193.1nn;
filename "/boot/grub2/powerpc-ieee1275/core.elf";
server-name "10.31.193.1nq";
}
```

See the grub2 menuentry for your client





What did the script do?

 The script also parsed one of the kickstart templates with sed, to create a specific kickstart for your 2nd LPAR

```
# ls /var/www/html/kickstart/*cfg
/var/www/html/kickstart/template-v13-73LE-ks.cfg
/var/www/html/kickstart/template-v13-73LE-no-mongo-ks.cfg
/var/www/html/kickstart/template-spencert-ks.cfg
/var/www/html/kickstart/template-nasypany-ks.cfg
/var/www.html/kickstart/plng-ks.cfg
```



Enable your PowerVM client LPAR install

- Just FYI, the script is using native tools provided by Red Hat, for handling grub2 in the network install on PowerVM
 - grub2-mknetdir
 - writing your own custom grub entries in /etc/grub.d/40_custom
 - grub2-mkconfig
 - https://access.redhat.com/documentation/en-US/Red_Hat_Enterprise_Linux/7/html/Installation_Guide/chap-installationserver-setup.html#sect-network-boot-setup-ppc-grub2

21.1.3. Configuring Network Boot for IBM Power Systems Using GRUB2



Earlier, you opened another HMC login session

- Boot your 2nd LPARs SMS
 # chsysstate -m S8n2L -r lpar -o on -n p1nq -f p1nq -b sms
- Open the vterm console for 2nd LPAR
 # mkvterm -m S8n2L -p p1ng
- Remote IPL Setup, this time server IP is YOUR first LPAR IP
- For 2nd LPAR choose network as boot / install device
- Use pages 8-23 in this deck for guidance on Remote IPL, and Install / Boot device
- Network boot 2nd LPAR, and install if from your 1st LPAR
- Check for docker running on 2nd LPAR, after install



RH Network Install on PowerVM Summary

- Your first RH74LE LPAR was installed from my server 10.31.193.186
- Your second was installed from your first LPAR
- POWER Firmware, Open Firmware, SMS...
 - shows a fair number of exposed nuts and bolts (bootp, dhcp, tftp, grub) and that...
 - necessitates turning of nuts and bolts inside your RH Install Server...
 - which the sk_rh_v20_pvm script handled.
- Your install server could now install 1000s of PowerVM LPARs.



Thank you

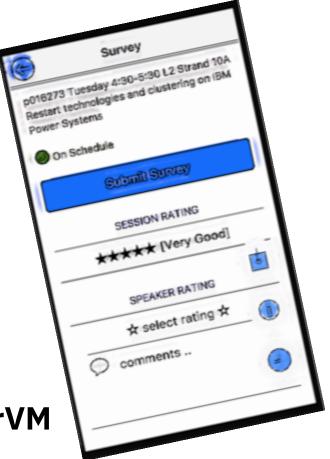
Steven Knudson IBM Washington Systems Center - POWER

_

sjknuds@us.ibm.com

Please complete the session survey!

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Red Hat 7 Network Install on PowerVM



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