On The Quality and Quantity of Girls*

insert subtitle

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18 February 2023

insert abstract

```
clean_data <- read_csv(here::here("inputs/data/clean_data.csv"))
```

```
Rows: 6 Columns: 4
-- Column specification ------------------------------------------------------
Delimiter: ","
dbl (4): year, imported_ultrasound, ultrasound_birth, changed_column

i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
```

```
clean_data |>
  ggplot(aes(x = year)) +
  geom_line(aes(y = ultrasound_birth), color = "blue") +
  geom_line(aes(y = changed_column), lty=2, lwd=1, color = "red") +
  scale_y_continuous(
    name = "Fraction of Births with Ultrasound Use",
    sec.axis = sec_axis( ~.*1, name = "Imported Ultrasound Machines")
  ) +
  theme_minimal() +
  labs(x = "Year",
       title = "Ultrasound Use by Mothers vs. Supply of Ultrasound Scanners in India.")
```

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*Code and data are available at: Insert link.

Ultrasound Use by Mothers vs. Supply of Ultrasound Scanners
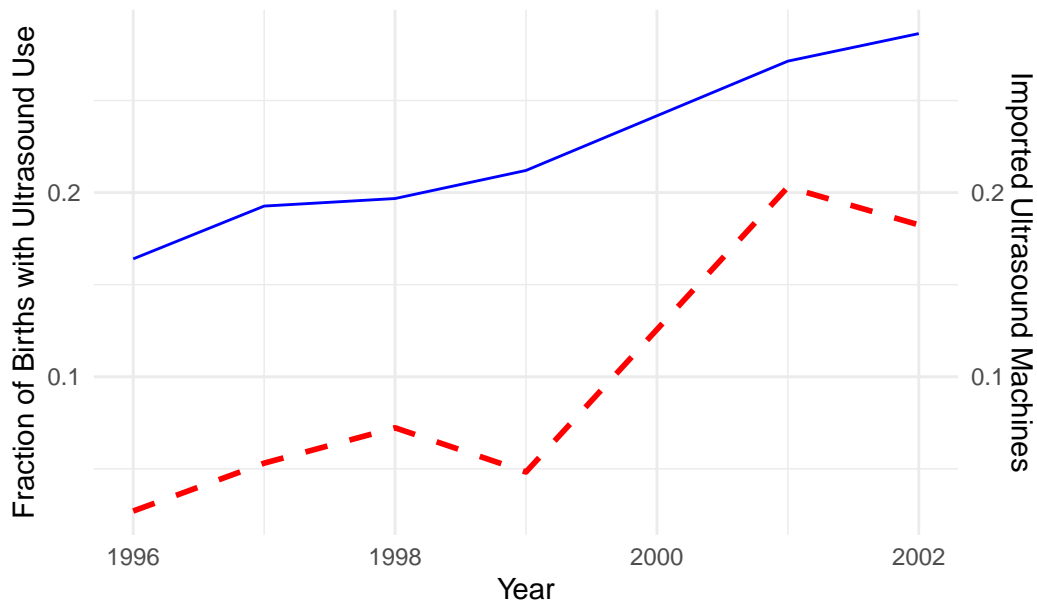

```r
clean_data_2 <- read_csv(here::here("inputs/data/clean_data_2.csv"))
```

```
Rows: 50 Columns: 3
-- Column specification ----------------------------------------------------------
Delimiter: ","
dbl (3): yearc, sum_total, sum_first_girl

i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
```
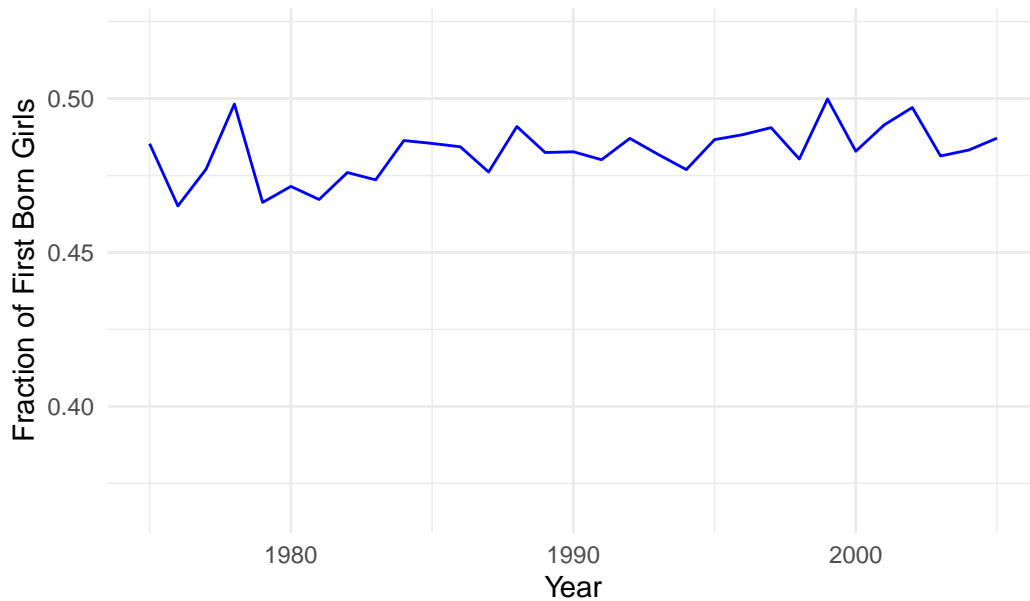
```r
clean_data_2 |>
  ggplot(aes(x = yearc)) +
  geom_line(aes(y = sum_first_girl/sum_total), color = "blue") +
  xlim(1975, 2005) +
  theme_minimal() +
  labs(x = "Year",
       y = "Fraction of First Born Girls",
       title = "The evolution of the percentage of females among first births over time.")
```

```
Warning: Removed 19 rows containing missing values (`geom_line()`).
```

The evolution of the percentage of females among first births o


```
clean_data_3 <- read_csv(here::here("inputs/data/clean_data_3.csv"))
```

```
Rows: 49 Columns: 2
-- Column specification ---------------------------------------------------
Delimiter: ","
dbl (2): yearc, sum_second_girl

i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
```

```
clean_data_3 |>
  ggplot(aes(x = yearc, y = sum_second_girl)) +
  geom_line(color = "red") +
  xlim(1975, 2005) +
  theme_minimal() +
  labs(x = "Year",
       y = "Number of second children who are girls",
       title = "Second Children who are girls given that the First Child was a girl")
```

```
Warning: Removed 18 rows containing missing values (`geom_line()`).
```

Second Children who are girls given that the First Child was a