Marmara University – Faculty of Engineering – Department of Computer Engineering

Fall 2020 – CSE3055 Database Systems

Project

STEP #3 - Logical database design and mapping & Physical design and database implementation + (Req. ana. & Concep. db. des.)

Group 42

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a) Project description

It is a program that provides appropriate infrastructure data (patient, medicine) for every pharmacy, facilitates the work of pharmacists, provides fast and accurate information access, and keeps data.

b) Scope

Our scope on this Project:

- -Finding a drug place in the pharmacy and getting information about drugs.
- -Viewing the stock status of drugs.
- -Keeping patient data.
- Providing fast communication by keeping warehouse information.
- -We provide rapid and easy access to pharmacy data by listing the information of the companies producing the drugs, the pharmacy warehouses where the drugs are located, the shelf place information where the drugs are kept, and the drugs by type.

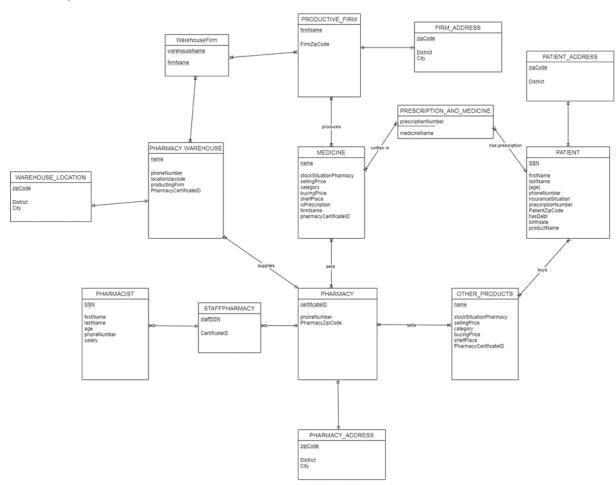
b2) Data and requirements analysis for the database and business processes.

We have to check stocks of pharmacy if we want to check situation of medicine. If stocks are empty, we want it from the warehouse. If there is no medicine in warehouse either, warehouse can send a request to the productive firm.

If duration of use does not expire, then patient can not take a new same medicine. And if patient has debt to pharmacy, he/she can not buy any medicine before paying his/her debt.

- Medicines have to order from pharmacy warehouse if medicine out of stocks.
- If patient has insurance, then he/she buys the medicine cheaper then normal price.
- Products other than medicine places in product part and they are categorized.(clean, care etc.)
- The medicines with the prescription can not be given without doctor report.
- The products other than medicine are supplied from different firms.
- When a prescription drug is taken, the day of sale and usage times are kept in the database and the day the patient can take the same drug for the second time is determined.
- If prescripted medicine does not indicated in prescription, patient can not take more than one of this medicine.

b3) Diagram



c) Tables

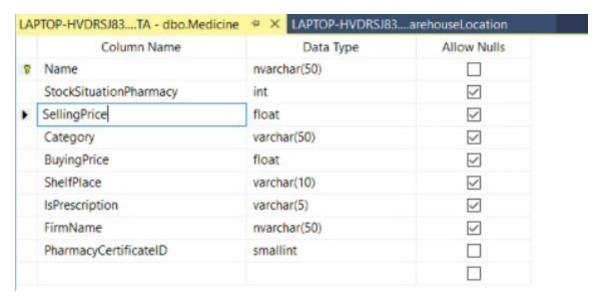


Medicine: Includes information about medicine.

Primary Key: Name

Foreign Key: FirmName and PharmacyCertificateID

Index: Name



Patient: Includes information about patient.

Primary Key: PrescriptionNumber

Foreign Key: ProductName and PatientZipCode

	Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
•	Ssn	int	~
	FirstName	nvarchar(50)	$\overline{\mathbf{z}}$
	LastName	nvarchar(50)	\checkmark
	PhoneNumber	varchar(50)	✓
	InsuranceStuation	varchar(50)	~
8	PrescriptionNumber	nvarchar(25)	
	HasDebt	int	$\overline{\mathbf{v}}$
	ProductName	nvarchar(50)	~
	PatientZipCode	int	\checkmark
	Birthdate	smalldatetime	~

Pharmacist: Includes information about pharmacist.

Primary Key: Ssn

Foreign Key: ProductName and PatientZipCode

	Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
8	Ssn	int	
	FirstName	nvarchar(50)	~
	LastName	nvarchar(50)	~
	Age	tinyint	~
	PhoneNumber	varchar(50)	~
	Salary	int	~

Pharmacy: Includes information about pharmacy.

Primary Key: CertificateID

Foreign Key: PharmacyZipCode

	Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
v	CertificateID	smallint	
	PhoneNumber	varchar(15)	
	PharmacyZipCode	int	\checkmark

PharmacyAddress: Includes information about pharmacy address. Because pharmacy address is composite.

Primary Key: ZipCode

	Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
٠	City	nvarchar(25)	\checkmark
	District	nvarchar(25)	$\overline{\checkmark}$
8	ZipCode	int	

PharmacyWarehouse: Includes information about pharmacy warehouse.

Primary Key: Name

Foreign Key: PharmacyCertificateID and LocationZipCode

	Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
₽8	Name	nvarchar(50)	
	PhoneNumber	varchar(15)	$\overline{\mathbf{v}}$
	LocationZipCode	int	
	PharmacyCertificateID	smallint	~

PrescriptionAndName: Includes information about prescription number and medicine name. This provides connection between patient and medicine.

Primary Key: MedicineName and PrescriptionNumber

	Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
84	MedicineName	nvarchar(50)	
8	PrescriptionNumber	nvarchar(25)	

ProductiveFirm: Includes information about productive firm.

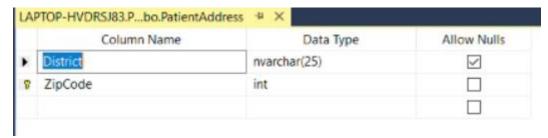
Primary Key: FirmName

Foreign Key: FirmZipCode

LAF	PTOP-HVDRSJ83.Pbo.ProductiveFirm		53scriptionAndName
	Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
7	FirmName	nvarchar(50)	
	FirmZipCode	int	$\overline{\checkmark}$

PatientAddress: Includes information about patient address. Because patient address is composite.

Primary Key: ZipCode



StaffPharmacy: Includes information about staff ssn and pharmacy certificate id. This provides connection between pharmacist and pharmacy.

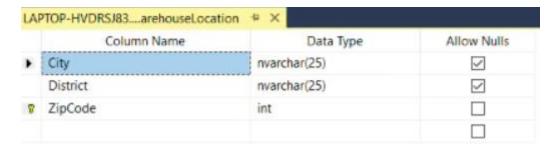
Primary Key: StaffSsn

Foreign Key: CertificateID

	Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
8	StaffSsn	int	
	CertificateID	smallint	$\overline{\mathbf{z}}$

WarehouseLocation: Includes information about pharmacy warehouse location. Because warehouse location is composite.

Primary Key: ZipCode



WarehouseFirm: Includes information about pharmacy warehouse and productive firm name. This provides connection between pharmacy warehouse and productive firm.

Primary Key: WarehouseName and FirmName

LAF	PTOP-HVDRSJ83bo.WarehouseFirm	4 X	
	Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
P8	WarehouseName	nvarchar(50)	
8	FirmName	nvarchar(50)	

OtherProducts: Includes information about products other than drugs.

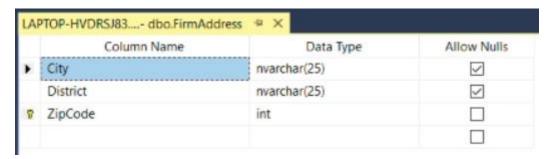
Primary Key: Name

Foreign Key: PharmacyCertificateID

	Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
P	Name	nvarchar(50)	
	StockSituaitonPharmacy	int	~
	SellingPrice	float	\checkmark
	Category	varchar(50)	~
	BuyingPrice	float	~
	ShelfPlace	varchar(50)	~
	PharmacyCertificateID	smallint	

FirmAddress: Includes information about firm address. Because firm address is composite.

Primary Key: ZipCode



v) Unique: Patient-Ssn

We use unique for patient ssn because each ssn is personal.

Identity: PharmacyWarehouse-WarehouseNumber

We used it to increase 1 by 1 when each pharmacy warehouse was added to our database.

Computed column: Patient Age

We have patients' birthdate data in the database. We calculated the age of the patients using the birthday data.

Default: Patient-hasDebt

If the patient has no debt information to the pharmacy, we wanted it to be set as default 0 TL.

Default: Patient-Age

If we assign the age information of the patient as 0, we calculated the age using birthday data to keep the age information up to date in the database.

Check constraint: Patient-HasDebt

Patients with debts of more than 400 TL will not be able to buy new drugs.

d) Views

 InsuranceAndPriceTables: People who do not have health insurance and pay drugs more than 200 TL.

```
-- People who do not have health insurance and pay drugs more than 200 TL.

Create VIEW InsuranceAndPriceTables as

Select distinct p.FirstName + ' ' + p.LastName Name, pm.MedicineName, m.SellingPrice

From Patient p, Medicine m, PrescriptionAndName pm

Where p.PrescriptionNumber pm.PrescriptionNumber and m.Name pm.MedicineName and p.InsuranceStuation No'

Group by p.FirstName, p.LastName, pm.MedicineName, m.SellingPrice

Having m.SellingPrice > 200
```



2) StaffInformation: If pharmacist first name includes "ra"

```
-- If pharmacist first name includes "ra"

Create VIEW StaffInformation as
Select ps.FirstName + ' ' + ps.LastName Name, ps.Age Age
From Pharmacy p inner join StaffPharmacy sp on p.CertificateID inner join Pharmacist ps on sp.StaffSsn=ps.Ssn
Where ps.FirstName like '%ra%'

Y
```

Output:



3) **MedicineFirmAddress**: Firms with the most different drugs in the Psycholeptic category.

```
-- Firms with the most different drugs in the Psycholeptic category.

Create VIEW MedicineFirmAddress as

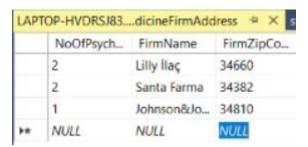
Select TOP(3) Count(m.Name) as NoOfPsycholeptics, m.FirmName as FirmName, pf.FirmZipCode as FirmZipCode

From Medicine m inner join ProductiveFirm pf on pf.FirmName=m.FirmName

Where m.Category='Psycholeptic'

Group by m.FirmName, pf.FirmZipCode

Order by Count(m.Name) desc
```



4) **StockSituation:** Pharmacywarehouses containing medicines with less than 10 stocks.

```
-- Pharmacywarehouses containing medicines with less than 10 stocks.

Create VIEW StockSituation as

Select DISTINCT m.StockSituationPharmacy as StockSituation, m.SellingPrice as MedicinePrice,
m.Name as MedicineName, pw.Name as PharmacyWarehouseName
From Medicine m inner join PharmacyWarehouse pw on pw.PharmacyCertificateID m.PharmacyCertificateID
inner join WarehouseFirm wf on pw.Name wf.WarehouseName inner join ProductiveFirm pf on pf.FirmName wf.FirmName Where m.SellingPrice
100 By m.StockSituationPharmacy, m.SellingPrice, m.Name, pw.Name
Having m.StockSituationPharmacy
```

	StockSituat	MedicinePr_	MedicineName	PharmacyWarehouseName
•	9	78,55	Benipin 8 mg	LANA PHARMA
9	9	78,55	Benipin 8 mg	MERSİN GÜNEŞ ECZA DEPOSU
9	9	78,55	Benipin 8 mg	SELÇUK ECZA DEPOSU MERSÎN ŞUBESÎ
1	3	257,2	Cialis 20 mg	LANA PHARMA
	3	257,2	Cialis 20 mg	MERSÍN GÜNEŞ ECZA DEPOSU
1	3	257,2	Cialis 20 mg	SELÇUK ECZA DEPOSU MERSÎN ŞUBESÎ
4	4	164,1	Dapigre 30 mg	LANA PHARMA
4	4	164,1	Dapigre 30 mg	MERSÍN GÜNEŞ ECZA DEPOSU
4	4	164,1	Dapigre 30 mg	SELÇUK ECZA DEPOSU MERSÎN ŞUBESÎ
1	8	62,63	Ignis 5 mg	LANA PHARMA
	8	62,63	Ignis 5 mg	MERSİN GÜNEŞ ECZA DEPOSU
1	8	62,63	Ignis 5 mg	SELÇUK ECZA DEPOSU MERSÎN ŞUBESÎ
	6	57,75	Terbisil 250 mg	LANA PHARMA
	5	57,75	Terbisil 250 mg	MERSÍN GÜNEŞ ECZA DEPOSU
(5	57,75	Terbisil 250 mg	SELÇUK ECZA DEPOSU MERSIN ŞUBESI
1	8	213,38	Ursolvan 300 mg	LANA PHARMA
1	8	213,38	Ursolvan 300 mg	MERSÍN GÜNEŞ ECZA DEPOSU
1	8	213,38	Ursolvan 300 mg	SELÇUK ECZA DEPOSU MERSÎN ŞUBESÎ
(0	949,05	Xeplion 75 mg	LANA PHARMA
(0	949,05	Xeplion 75 mg	MERSÍN GÜNEŞ ECZA DEPOSU
(0	949,05	Xeplion 75 mg	SELÇUK ECZA DEPOSU MERSIN ŞUBESI
	5	696,48	Zyvoxid 600 mg	LANA PHARMA
1	5	696,48	Zyvoxid 600 mg	MERSIN GÜNEŞ ECZA DEPOSU
1	5	696,48	Zyvoxid 600 mg	SELÇUK ECZA DEPOSU MERSIN ŞUBESI

5) **DebtNameAndShelfPlace**: Medicines taken by patients which has debt and the shelf place of the drugs

```
--Medicines taken by patients which has debt and the shelf place of the drugs

Create VIEW DebtNameAndShelfPlace as

Select m.Name as MedicineName, m.ShelfPlace as ShelfPlace,
p.FirstName + ' ' + p.LastName as PatientName, p.HasDebt as Debt

From Patient p inner join PrescriptionAndName pan on p.PrescriptionNumber pan.PrescriptionNumber inner join Medicine m on m.Name pan.MedicineName

Where p.HasDebt>0

Group by m.Name, m.ShelfPlace, p.FirstName, p.LastName, p.HasDebt
```

	MedicineName	ShelfPlace	PatientName	Debt
•	Forte 300 mg	D1	Furkan Ince	30
	Beloc Zoc 50 mg	D3	Metehan İstanbullu	58
	Benexol B12	A3	Azim Çağrı İşçimen	307
	Benexol B12	A3	Cem Köklüer	91
	Benipin 8 mg	D2	Metehan İstanbullu	58
	Cialis 20 mg	F2	Metin Ercan	35
	Coraspin 100 mg	A1	Metehan İstanbullu	58
	Dapigre 30 mg	F2	Hasan Erdem	75
	Dideral 40 mg	D3	Metehan İstanbullu	58
	Hiotin 5 mg	B3	Simge Zorlu	269
	Kardoritm 10 mg	D3	Hatice Sert	54
	Minoset 500 mg	A2	Onur Kalın	120
	Nexivol 5 mg	D2	Deniz Bitlisli	64
	Nurofen 200 mg	D1	Elif Saçar	105
	Parol 500 mg	A2	Azim Çağrı İşçimen	307
	Xanax 1 mg	C4	Merve Deniz Şenel	120

e) Trigger

TrgUpdateAge: After insertion and updating of Birthdate it fills Age part by calculating difference between current year and birth year.

```
-- Trigger

CREATE Trigger TrgUpdateAge
    on Patient
    after insert, update
as
begin

Update p
    Set p.Age = DATEDIFF(hour, p.Birthdate, GETDATE())/8766 + i.Age
    From Patient p inner join inserted i
    on p.Age=i.Age
end
```

Before:

6	Mehmet Ali	Yılmaz	05364785655	No	MAY55	NULL	33730	1965-11-03	55	0
63	Mehmet Can	Kılınçarslan	NULL	Yes	MCK22	Mask 50 pcs	33940	1998-12-31_	22	0
3	Merve Deniz	Şenel	NULL	No	MDS35	NULL	33140	1985-08-28 _	35	120
22	Metin	Ercan	NULL	Yes	ME67	Tylol HOT 5_	33940	1953-03-14_	67	35
45	Metehan	İstanbullu	05551062480	Yes	MI70	NULL	33220	1950-03-20_	70	58
59	Mert Onat	İşıkay	NULL	Yes	MOI22	NULL	33460	1998-07-19_	22	0
75	Merve	Söğüt	05063400102	Yes	MS35	NULL	33220	1985-03-16	35	0
12	Muhammed	Efe	NULL	Yes	MYE43	NULL	33140	1977-04-23_	43	0
47	Oğuzhan	Batryel	NULL.	Yes	OB35	Kolonya 80	33340	1985-05-15 _	35	0
30	Onur	Kalın	NULL	No	OK31	NULL	33340	1989-01-30	31	120
42	Ömer	Öztürk	NULL	Yes	0021	Ipana 3d W_	33940	1999-09-09	21	0
19	Okan	Şimşek	NULL	No	O523	NULL	33940	1997-10-16 _	23	0
70	Rojda Bahar	Yaprak	NULL	Yes	RBY21	Mask 50 pcs	33730	1999-04-20	21	0
44	Selena	Demir	NULL	Yes	SD19	NULL	33460	2001-07-18_	19	0
71	Simay	Gülenay	05336921020	No	SG44	NULL	33220	1976-11-13_	44	0
26	Sevcan	Özcan	NULL	Yes	SO59	Bepanthol P	33010	1961-12-17	59	0
34	Suat	Sefa	NULL	Yes	SS76	NULL	33140	1944-04-05 _	76	0
18	Sedef Selcan	Özcan	NULL	Yes	SSO66	NULL	33220	1954-05-10 _	66	0
15	Simge	Zorlu	NULL	Yes	SZ63	Mask 50 pcs	33730	1957-06-12	63	269
14	Tuğba	Kara	03243267452	Yes	TK80	NULL	33730	1940-01-20 _	80	0
17	Ülkü Sena	Doğan	NULL	Yes	USD58	NULL	33460	1962-10-17_	58	0
38	Vahit Utku	İşçimen	NULL	Yes	VUI25	Tylol HOT 5_	33140	1995-05-07	25	0
50	Veli	Yılmaz	NULL	Yes	VY62	NULL	33220	1958-01-29	62	0
43	Yağmur	Bakşi	05501648240	Yes	YB18	NULL	33220	2002-08-17	18	0
61	Yakup	Biçer	NULL	Yes	YB73	NULL	33220	1947-06-16	73	0
27	Yeşim	Yeşilyurt	NULL	Yes	YY45	Kolonya 80	33340	1975-07-12	45	0
58	Zuhat	Ceyran	NULL	Yes	ZC52	NULL	33140	1968-02-24	52	0
76	Mahmut	Karaman 0	NULL 0	Yes •	MK43 9	NULL 9	33460	1977-10-090	NULL	o
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

After:

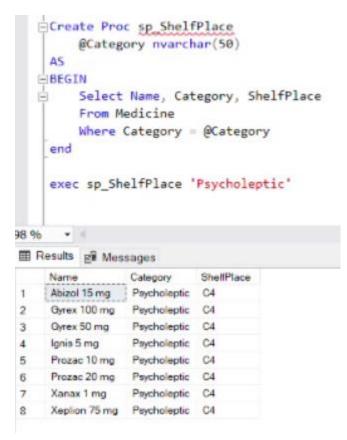
Ssn	FirstName	LastName	PhoneNum	InsuranceSt	Prescriptio_	ProductNa	PatientZipC	Birthdate	Age	HasDebt
6	Mehmet Ali	Yılmaz	05364785655	No	MAY55	NULL	33730	1965-11-03 _	55	0
63	Mehmet Can	Kılınçarslan	NULL	Yes	MCK22	Mask 50 pcs	33940	1998-12-31 _	22	0
3	Merve Deniz	Şenel	NULL	No	MDS35	NULL	33140	1985-08-28 _	35	120
22	Metin	Ercan	NULL	Yes	ME67	Tylol HOT 5	33940	1953-03-14 _	67	35
45	Metehan	İstanbullu	05551062480	Yes	MI70	NULL	33220	1950-03-20 _	70	58
76	Mahmut	Karaman	NULL	Yes	MK43	NULL	33460	1977-10-09_	43	0
59	Mert Onat	İşikay	NULL	Yes	MOI22	NULL	33460	1998-07-19 _	22	0
75	Merve	Söğüt	05063400102	Yes	MS35	NULL	33220	1985-03-16 _	35	0
12	Muhammed	Efe	NULL	Yes	MYE43	NULL	33140	1977-04-23 _	43	0
47	Oğuzhan	Batiyel	NULL	Yes	OB35	Kolonya 80	33340	1985-05-15	35	0
30	Onur	Kalın	NULL	No	OK31	NULL	33340	1989-01-30 _	31	120
42	Omer	Öztürk	NULL	Yes	0021	Ipana 3d W	33940	1999-09-09 _	21	0
19	Okan	Şimşek	NULL	No	OS23	NULL	33940	1997-10-16 _	23	0
70	Rojda Bahar	Yaprak	NULL	Yes	RBY21	Mask 50 pcs	33730	1999-04-20 _	21	0
44	Selena	Demir	NULL	Yes	SD19	NULL	33460	2001-07-18_	19	0
71	Simay	Gulenay	05336921020	No	SG44	NULL	33220	1976-11-13	44	0
26	Sevcan	Özcan	NULL	Yes	SO59	Bepanthol P	33010	1961-12-17 _	59	0
34	Suat	Sefa	NULL	Yes	5576	NULL	33140	1944-04-05 _	76	0
18	Sedef Selcan	Özcan	NULL	Yes	SSO66	NULL	33220	1954-05-10	66	0
15	Simge	Zorlu	NULL	Yes	SZ63	Mask 50 pcs	33730	1957-06-12_	63	269
14	Tuğba	Kara	03243267452	Yes	TK80	NULL	33730	1940-01-20 _	80	0
17	Ülkü Sena	Doğan	NULL	Yes	USD58	NULL	33460	1962-10-17 _	58	0
38	Vahit Utku	İşçimen	NULL	Yes	VUI25	Tylol HOT 5	33140	1995-05-07 _	25	0
50	Veli	Yılmaz	NULL	Yes	VY62	NULL	33220	1958-01-29_	62	0
43	Yağmur	Bakşi	05501648240	Yes	YB18	NULL	33220	2002-08-17 _	18	0
61	Yakup	Biçer	NULL	Yes	YB73	NULL	33220	1947-06-16 _	73	0
27	Yeşim	Yeşilyurt	NULL	Yes	YY45	Kolonya 80	33340	1975-07-12_	45	0
58	Zuhat	Ceyran	NULL	Yes	ZC52	NULL	33140	1968-02-24 _	52	0
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

f) Stored procedures

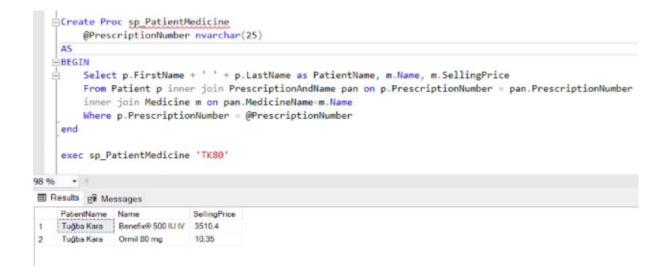
sp_FirmMedicine : Drugs which produces by specific firm

```
Create Proc sp FirmMedicine
         @firmName nvarchar(50)
    AS
  BEGIN
       Select *
        From Medicine
        Where FirmName = @firmName
    exec sp_FirmMedicine 'Pfizer'
8 %
Results el Messages
                   StockSituationPharmacy SellingPrice Category
                                                              BuyingPrice ShelfPlace IsPrescription FirmName PharmacyCertificateID
    Benefix® 500 IU IV 2
                                                  Blood maker 3218,25
                                        3510.4
                                                                         E4
                                                                                   Yes
                                                                                               Pfizer
                                                                                                         12
    Inlyta 7 mg
                                        20002,89
                                                  Antineoplastic 15684,23
                                                                                   Yes
                                                                                               Pfizer
                                                                                                         12
                                                              15,74
    Xanax 1 mg
                    88
                                        19,33
                                                  Psycholeptic
                                                                         C4
                                                                                   Yes
                                                                                               Pfizer
                                                                                                         12
    Zitrotek 500 mg
                                        15,1
                                                  Anti Infective
                                                              11,33
                                                                         G2
                                                                                               Pfizer
                                                                                                         12
   Zyvoxid 600 mg
                                        696.48
                                                  Antibiotic
                                                              642.73
                                                                                                         12
                   5
                                                                         B3
                                                                                   Yes
                                                                                               Pfizer
```

sp_ShelfPlace : Shows places of all drugs in specific category



sp_PatientMedicine : Lists patients name and lastname, drug name who he/she buys and price of that drugs



sp_PatientInfo : Lists patient firstname and lastname, phone number and zipcode of
related patient ssn

```
☐ Create Proc sp PatientInfo

@Ssn int

AS

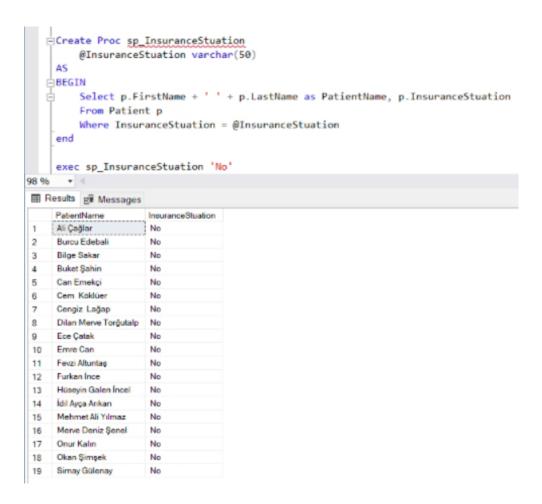
□ BEGIN
□ Select p.FirstName + ' ' + p.LastName as PatientName, p.PhoneNumber, p.PatientZipCode
From Patient p
Where Ssn = @Ssn
end

exec sp_PatientInfo '13'

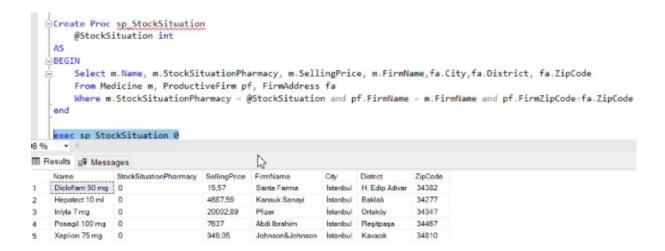
□ Results prediction | PatientZipCode

1 Buket Sahin | 05051748512 | 33010
```

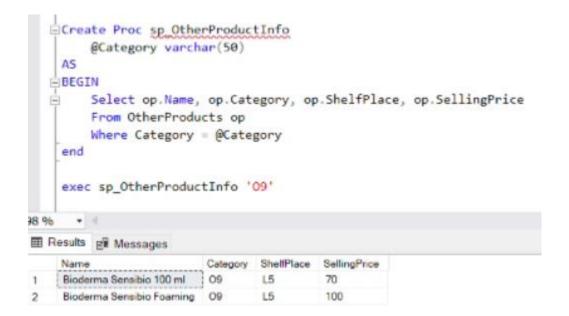
 $sp_InsuranceStuation$: Lists name and lastname according to given insurance situation parameter.



sp_StockSituation : Lists information about drug and the company producing the drug,
whose stock status is given



sp_OtherProductInfo : Lists name, shelf place and selling price of products that other
than drugs whose its category given



sp_Profits : Shows profit margin of drugs which sold by pharmacy

```
Create Proc sp Profits
@Name nvarchar(50)
AS

BEGIN

Select m.Name, m.SellingPrice, m.BuyingPrice, m.SellingPrice-m.BuyingPrice as Profit
From Medicine m
Where m.Name = @Name
end
exec sp_Profits 'Benefix® 500 IU IV'

Results pm Messages

Name SellingPrice BuyingPrice Profit
1 Benefix® 500 IU IV 3510.4 3218.25 292.15
```

sp_MedicineWarehouse : Shows the pharmacy warehouse where the drug is available.



sp_TotalPrice : Prints total amount of money that has to pay by patient according to given prescription number.