

## CSE 41321 Homework #2

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a)

```
/**
 * Appends a term to the end of the polynomial
 * @param polynomial polynomial you want to append to
 * @param coefficient coefficient you want to append to the polynomial
 */
static void appendTerm(SinglyLinkedList<Double> polynomial, Double coefficient) {
    // Append term to tail of polynomial
    polynomial.insertTail(coefficient);
}
```

b)

```
/**
 * Print polynomial in polynomial format
 * @param polynomial input polynomial
 */
static void display(SinglyLinkedList<Double> polynomial) {
    SinglyLinkedList<Double>.Element elem = polynomial.getHead();
    int power = polynomial.getSize() - 1;
    // Loop through each term in polynomial
    while(elem != null) {
        /**
         * All of these if/else if/else statements are just for formatting when printing,
         * for example, we print just x if the term is 1 and the power is 1 (so we don't
         * print 1.0x)
         */

        // If term is 1 and the power is not 0
        if(elem.getData() == 1 && power != 0) {
            if(power == 1) {
                System.out.print("x");
            }
            else {
                System.out.print("x^" + power);
            }
        }
        // If term is positive, element is not head, and element is not 0
    }
}
```

```

    else if(elem.getData() > 0 && !(elem.getData() == polynomial.getHead().getData()) &&
elem.getData() != 0) {
        System.out.print(" + " + elem.getData());
        if(power != 0) {
            if(power == 1) {
                System.out.print("x");
            }
            else {
                System.out.print("x^" + power);
            }
        }
    }
}

// If element is negative and element is not 0
else if(elem.getData() < 0 && elem.getData() != 0) {
    // If element is the head of polynomial
    if(elem.getData() == polynomial.getHead().getData()) {
        System.out.print(elem.getData());
        if(power == 1) {
            System.out.print("x");
        }
        else {
            System.out.print("x^" + power);
        }
    }
    // If element is not the head of polynomial
    else {
        System.out.print(" - " + Double.toString(elem.getData()).substring(1));
        if (power != 0) {
            if (power == 1) {
                System.out.print("x");
            }
            else {
                System.out.print("x^" + power);
            }
        }
    }
}

// Decrement power for when we go to next element in polynomial
power--;
// Increments to next element in polynomial
elem = elem.getNext();
}
}

```

c)

```
/**
 * Evaluate the polynomial for the given value x and return the value
 * @param polynomial input polynomial
 * @param x input x value
 * @return evaluation of polynomial
 */
static Double evaluate(SinglyLinkedList<Double> polynomial, Double x) {
    Double evaluation = 0.0;
    SinglyLinkedList<Double>.Element elem = polynomial.getHead();
    int power = polynomial.getSize() - 1;
    // Loops through each element in polynomial
    while(elem != null) {
        // Calculates value for given element, for example, 5x^2 when x is 7 is evaluated as
        // 5(7^2)
        evaluation += elem.getData() * Math.pow(x, power);
        // Increments element to next element in polynomial
        elem = elem.getNext();
        // Decrements power for next term in polynomial
        power--;
    }
    return evaluation;
}
```

d)

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    /**
     * Create all polynomials for testing
     * Expected polynomials:
     *
     * poly1: x + 1.0                with x = 1.0    expected evaluation: 2.0
     * poly2: x^2 - 1.0             with x = 2.03    expected evaluation: 3.1209
     * poly3: -3.0x^3 + 0.5x^2 - 2.0x with x = 05.0   expected evaluation: -372.5
     * poly4: -0.3125x^4 - 9.915x^2 - 7.75x - 40.0 with x = 123.45 expected evaluation:
     * -72731671.69
     *
     */
    SinglyLinkedList<Double> poly1 = new SinglyLinkedList<Double>();
    SinglyLinkedList<Double> poly2 = new SinglyLinkedList<Double>();
    SinglyLinkedList<Double> poly3 = new SinglyLinkedList<Double>();
}
```

```
SinglyLinkedList<Double> poly4 = new SinglyLinkedList<Double>();  
SinglyLinkedList<Double> poly5 = new SinglyLinkedList<Double>();
```

```
appendTerm(poly1, 1.0);  
appendTerm(poly1, 1.0);  
System.out.println("Polynomial #1:");  
display(poly1);  
Double poly1Evaluation = evaluate(poly1, 1.0);  
System.out.println("\n= " + poly1Evaluation + "\n");
```

```
appendTerm(poly2, 1.0);  
appendTerm(poly2, 0.0);  
appendTerm(poly2, -1.0);  
System.out.println("Polynomial #2:");  
display(poly2);  
Double poly2Evaluation = evaluate(poly2, 2.03);  
System.out.println("\n= " + poly2Evaluation + "\n");
```

```
appendTerm(poly3, -3.0);  
appendTerm(poly3, 0.5);  
appendTerm(poly3, -2.0);  
appendTerm(poly3, 0.0);  
System.out.println("Polynomial #3:");  
display(poly3);  
Double poly3Evaluation = evaluate(poly3, 05.0);  
System.out.println("\n= " + poly3Evaluation + "\n");
```

```
appendTerm(poly4, -0.3125);  
appendTerm(poly4, 0.0);  
appendTerm(poly4, -9.915);  
appendTerm(poly4, -7.75);  
appendTerm(poly4, -40.0);  
System.out.println("Polynomial #4:");  
display(poly4);  
Double poly4Evaluation = evaluate(poly4, 123.45);  
System.out.println("\n= " + poly4Evaluation + "\n");
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:

The screenshot displays the IntelliJ IDEA IDE interface. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Navigate, Code, Analyze, Refactor, Build, Run, Tools, VCS, Window, and Help. The project structure on the left shows a hierarchy: dsa-hw > src > main > java > cse41321 > homework > Homework2.java. The main editor window shows the code for Homework2.java, which includes comments and a return statement. The Run window at the bottom shows the execution output, including the command used to run the program and the results for four polynomials. The status bar at the bottom indicates that the build completed successfully in 1 s 224 ms (2 minutes ago).

```
dsa-hw [~/Desktop/dsa-hw] - .../src/main/java/cse41321/homework/Homework2
File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help
dsa-hw > src > main > java > cse41321 > homework > Homework2
Project dsa-hw ~/Desktop/dsa-hw
  .idea
  src
    main
      java
        cse41321
          containers
          exceptions
          homework
            Homework2.java
Run: Homework2
/usr/lib/jvm/java-1.11.0-openjdk-amd64/bin/java -javaagent:/snap/intellij-idea-ultimate/198/lib/idea_rt.jar=46637:/snap/
Polynomial #1:
x + 1.0
= 2.0
Polynomial #2:
x^2 - 1.0
= 3.1208999999999999
Polynomial #3:
-3.0x^3 + 0.5x^2 - 2.0x
= -372.5
Polynomial #4:
-0.3125x^4 - 9.915x^2 - 7.75x - 40.0
= -7.273167168625821E7
Process finished with exit code 0
4: Run 6: TODO 9: Version Control Terminal Build 0: Messages
Build completed successfully in 1 s 224 ms (2 minutes ago)
```