

Lab 0 Part 2

Write a function that uses this method, iterating through a matrix, to create a magic square of size n , where n is an odd number equal to or greater than 3.

Function `magicsquare.m`

```
% IMPORTANT: only works for odd numbers greater than 3
function output = magicsquare(n)

    % initialize with zeros() function
    matrix = zeros(n);

    % place first number
    col = (n-1)/2 + 1; % first number of magic square starts in the
middle of top row
    row = 1; % top row

    % for loop with iterator i
    for i = 1:(n^2) % start with 1 up to n^2 (perfect square of n sized
matrix)
        % if filled, move down one from original
        if(matrix(row, col) ~= 0) % if a space in square is filled ...
            row = row + 2; % ... move down 2 rows ...
            col = col - 1; % ... and 1 column to the left
        end
        % up one, right one method
        matrix(row, col) = i % input i at matrix(a,b) position
        row = row - 1; % move up one row
        col = col + 1; % move right one column

        % out of matrix space -- create wrap matrix
        if col < 1 % if column goes to left of col 1
            col = n; % go to right most column
        end
        if row > (n+1) % if row goes down past last row by more than
one space
            row = 2; % go to second row
        end
        if row > n % does not exist by one space
            row = 1; % go to first row
        end
        if row < 1 && col > n % diagonal, out of bounds on both row and
col
            row = 2;
            col = n;
        end
    end
end
```

```

        if col > n
            col = 1; % go to left most column
        end
        if row < 1
            row = n; % go to last row
        end
    end
    output = matrix; % print the magic square
end

```

OUTPUT:

>> magicsquare(5)

ans =

```

17 24 1 8 15
23 5 7 14 16
4 6 13 20 22
10 12 19 21 3
11 18 25 2 9

```

>> magicsquare(7)

ans =

```

30 39 48 1 10 19 28
38 47 7 9 18 27 29
46 6 8 17 26 35 37
5 14 16 25 34 36 45
13 15 24 33 42 44 4
21 23 32 41 43 3 12
22 31 40 49 2 11 20

```

>> magicsquare(9)

ans =

```

47 58 69 80 1 12 23 34 45
57 68 79 9 11 22 33 44 46
67 78 8 10 21 32 43 54 56
77 7 18 20 31 42 53 55 66
6 17 19 30 41 52 63 65 76
16 27 29 40 51 62 64 75 5
26 28 39 50 61 72 74 4 15
36 38 49 60 71 73 3 14 25
37 48 59 70 81 2 13 24 35

```

```
>> magicsquare(11)
```

```
ans =
```

```
68 81 94 107 120 1 14 27 40 53 66
80 93 106 119 11 13 26 39 52 65 67
92 105 118 10 12 25 38 51 64 77 79
104 117 9 22 24 37 50 63 76 78 91
116 8 21 23 36 49 62 75 88 90 103
7 20 33 35 48 61 74 87 89 102 115
19 32 34 47 60 73 86 99 101 114 6
31 44 46 59 72 85 98 100 113 5 18
43 45 58 71 84 97 110 112 4 17 30
55 57 70 83 96 109 111 3 16 29 42
56 69 82 95 108 121 2 15 28 41 54
```