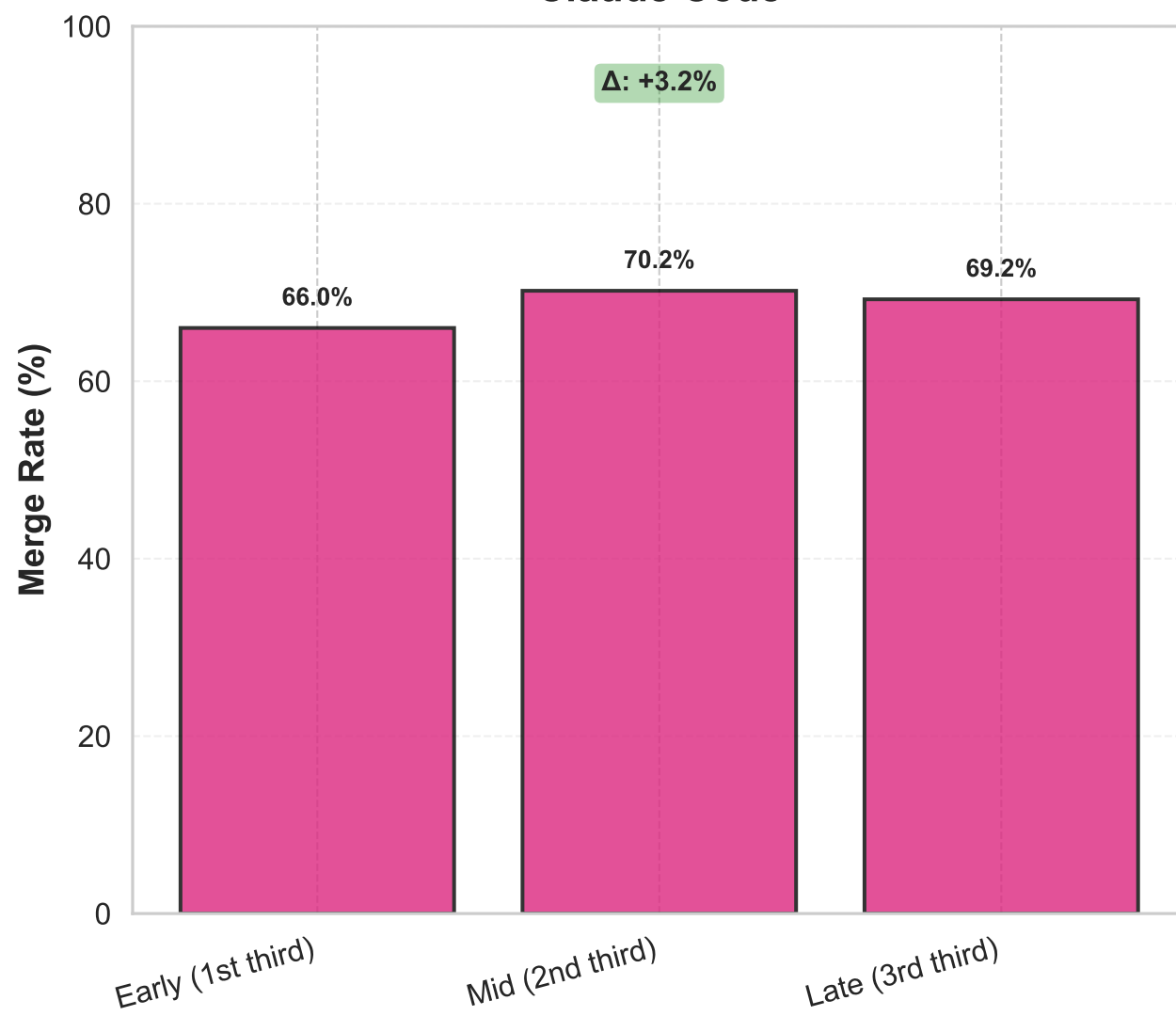
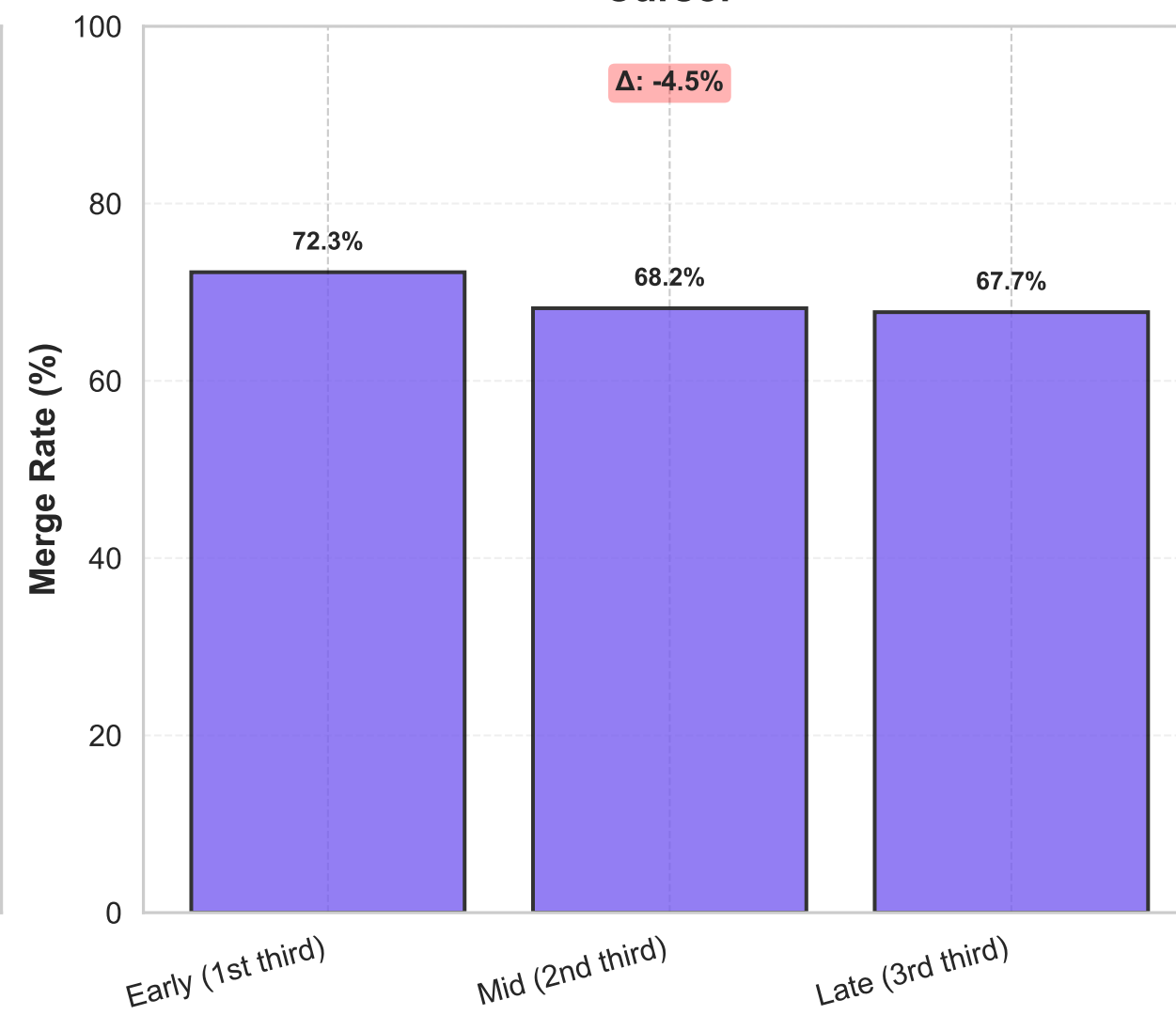


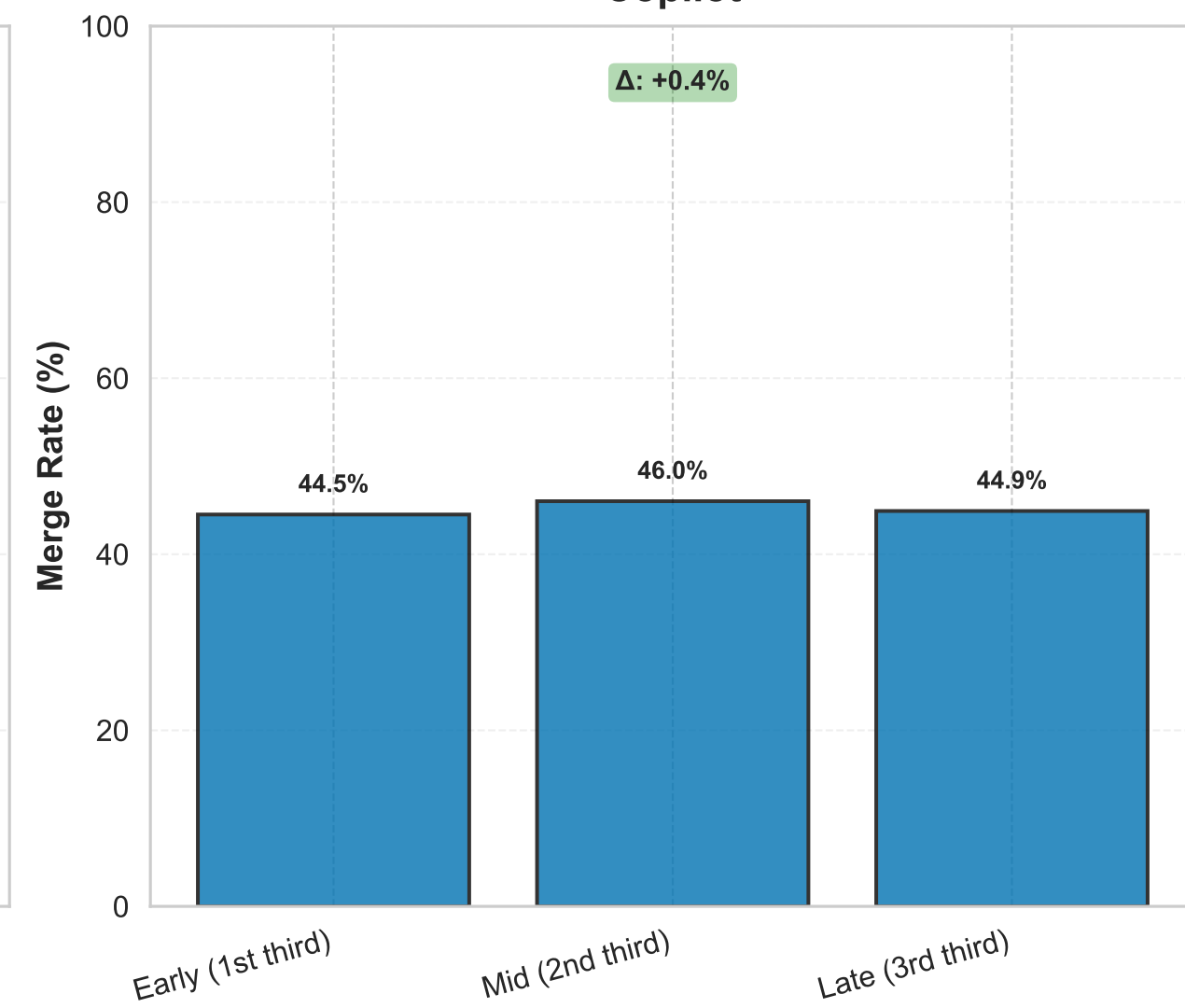
Claude Code



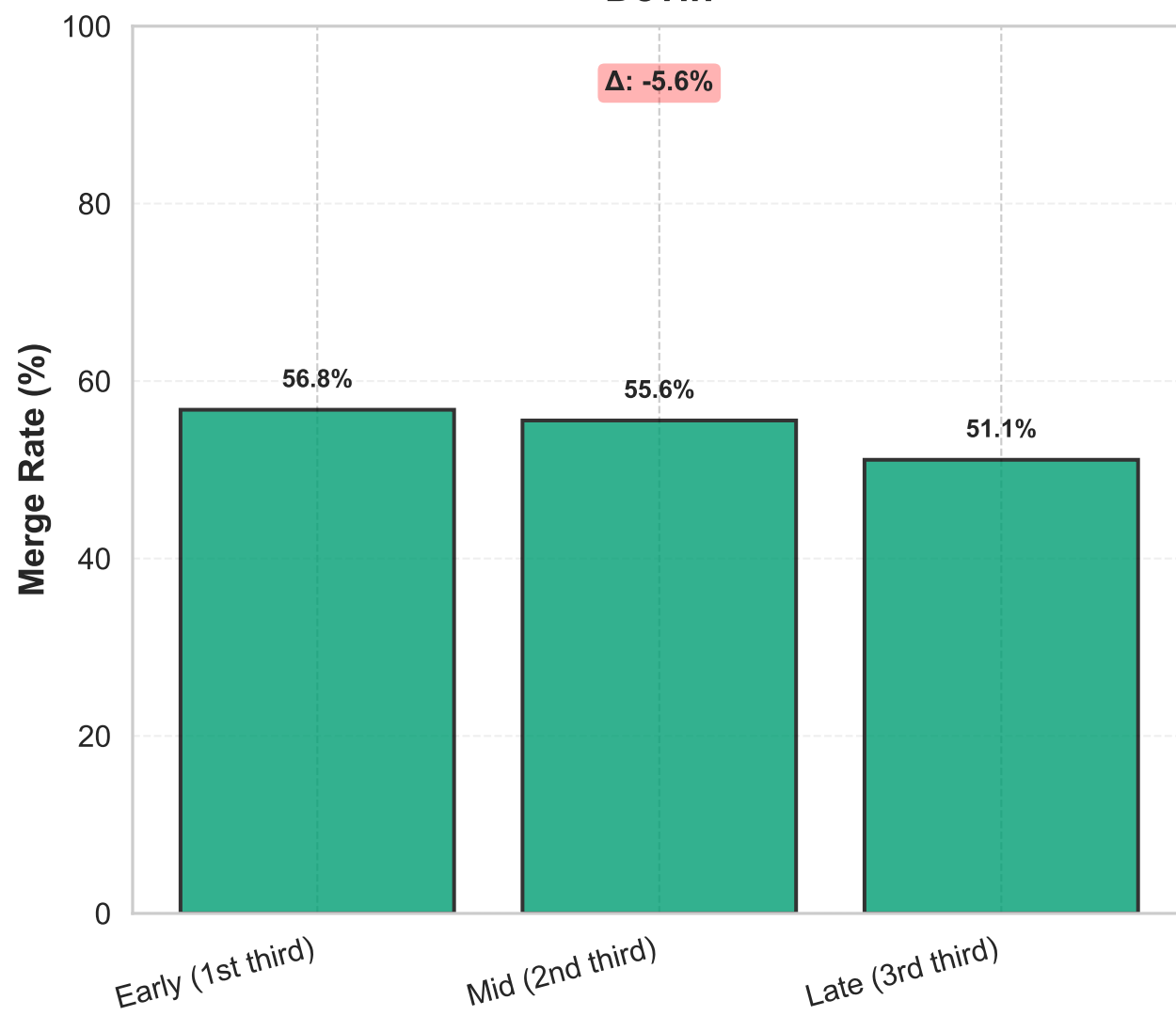
Cursor



Copilot



Devin



OpenAI Codex

