# Thomas A. Berrueta

CONTACT	tberrueta@u.northwestern.edu	tberrueta.github.io
Education	Northwestern University, Evanston, IL Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering	Harvey Mudd College, Claremont, CA B.S. Engineering, Graduated with Honors
Honors	<ul> <li>Northwestern University Presidential Fellow (highest hon</li> <li>Microsoft Future Leader in Robotics and AI</li> <li>Schmidt Science Fellows Finalist</li> <li>Microsoft Ada Lovelace Fellowship Finalist</li> <li>Walter P. Murphy Fellowship</li> <li>Harvey S. Mudd Merit Scholarship</li> <li>Dean's List</li> </ul>	or attainable)  2022-2024 2024 2023 2019 2017-2018 2013-2017 2013-2017

# Research

# Center for Robotics and Biosystems

• My work explores the role of embodiment in robot learning and control. I combine insights from optimal control, artificial intelligence, and statistical physics in the pursuit of more life-like autonomy by developing methods that exploit the physical embodiment of robotic systems.

# **PUBLICATIONS**

Journal Papers (\* indicates equal authorship)

- T. A. Berrueta, A. Pinosky, T. D. Murphey, "Maximum diffusion reinforcement learning." *Nature Machine Intelligence*, vol. 6, no. 5, pp. 504-514 (2024).
- A. T. Taylor, **T. A. Berrueta**, A. Pinosky, T. D. Murphey, "Safe coverage for heterogeneous systems with limited connectivity." *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, vol. 9, no. 10, pp. 8866-8873 (2024).
- T. A. Berrueta, T. D. Murphey, R. L. Truby, "Materializing autonomy in soft robots across scales." *Advanced Intelligent Systems*, vol. 6, no. 2, 2300111 (2023).
- T. A. Berrueta\*, J. F. Yang\*, A. M. Brooks, A. T. Liu, G. Zhang, D. G. Medrano, S. Yang, V. B. Koman, P. Chvykov, M. Z. Miskin, T. D. Murphey, M. S. Strano, "Emergent microrobotic oscillators via asymmetry-induced order." *Nature Communications*, vol. 13, 5734 (2022).
- J. F. Yang, A. T. Liu, **T. A. Berrueta**, G. Zhang, A. M. Brooks, V. B. Koman, S. Yang, X. Gong, T. D. Murphey, M. S. Strano, "Memristor circuits for colloidal robotics: Temporal access to memory, sensing, and actuation." *Advanced Intelligent Systems*, vol. 4, no. 4, 2100205 (2022).
- P. Chvykov, T. A. Berrueta, A. Vardhan, W. Savoie, A. Samland, T. D. Murphey, K. Wiesenfeld,
   D. I. Goldman, J. L. England, "Low rattling: A predictive principle for self-organization in active collectives." *Science*, vol. 371, no. 6524, pp. 90-95 (2021).
- A. T. Taylor, **T. A. Berrueta**, T. D. Murphey, "Active learning in robotics: A review of control principles." *Mechatronics*, vol. 77, 102576 (2021).
- W. Savoie, **T. A. Berrueta**, Z. Jackson, A. Pervan, R. Warkentin, S. Li, T. D. Murphey, K. Wiesenfeld, D. I. Goldman, "A robot made of robots: Emergent transport and control of a smarticle ensemble." *Science Robotics*, vol. 4, no. 34 (2019).
- T. A. Berrueta, A. Pervan, K. Fitzsimons, T. D. Murphey, "Dynamical system segmentation for information measures in motion." *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 169-176 (2019).

# Conference Papers (\* indicates equal authorship)

- A. Pinosky, **T. A. Berrueta**, O. Li, T. D. Murphey, "NoodleBot: A hardware swimmer benchmark for reinforcement learning." *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)* (In Review).
- T. A. Berrueta\*, A. Q. Nilles\*, A. Pervan\*, T.D. Murphey, S. M. LaValle, "Information requirements of collision-based micromanipulation." *Proceedings of the Workshop on the Algorithmic Foundations of Robotics (WAFR)* (2020).
- A. Kalinowska, **T. A. Berrueta**, T. D. Murphey, "Data-driven gait segmentation for walking assistance in a lower-limb assistive device." *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)* (2019).

# Book Chapters

• T. A. Berrueta, I. Abraham, T. D. Murphey, "Experimental applications of the Koopman operator in active learning for control." *The Koopman Operator in Systems and Control*, Springer (2020).

Workshop Papers and Abstracts

- A. T. Taylor, **T. A. Berrueta**, T. D. Murphey, "Emergent mechanism design via robot swarms." *Robotics: Science and Systems*, (2022).
- T. A. Berrueta, J. F. Yang, A. M. Brooks, A. T. Liu, M. S. Strano, T. D. Murphey, "Emergent beating in colloidal matter: Stabilization via symmetry breaking." *Bulletin of the American Physical Society*, (2022).
- A. T. Taylor, **T. A. Berrueta**, T. D. Murphey, "Optimizing the locomotion of a robotic active matter system of smarticles." *Bulletin of the American Physical Society*, (2021).
- A. Q. Nilles, A. Pervan, **T. A. Berrueta**, T. D. Murphey, "Controlling active Brownian particles with 'active billiard' particles." *Bulletin of the American Physical Society*, (2020).
- T. A. Berrueta, A. Pervan, T. D. Murphey, "Towards robust motion planning for synthetic cells in a circulatory system." *Robotics: Science and Systems*, (2019).

# INVITED TALKS

- T. A. Berrueta, "Towards transparent & reliable embodied reinforcement learning agents." *Microsoft Future Leaders in Robotics and AI Seminar Series*. University of Maryland, April 26th, 2024.
- T. A. Berrueta, "Robot thermodynamics: Making complex systems task-capable." Gordon Research Conference (GRC): Complex Active and Adaptive Material Systems, Ventura Beach Marriott, February 1st, 2023.
- T. A. Berrueta, "Engineering robotic active matter through nonequilibrium self-organization." Gordon Research Seminar (GRS): Emergent Phenomena in Active and Living Materials, Ventura Beach Marriott, January 29th, 2023,
- T. A. Berrueta, "Imprecision engineering: Lowering cost while increasing capability." *Presidential Fellows Lecture Series*, Northwestern University, October 20th, 2022,
- T. A. Berrueta, "Designing for emergence: Making materials 'robotic' with self-organization." Center for Robotics and Biosystems Seminar Series, Northwestern University, June 17th, 2022, YouTube Video.
- T. A. Berrueta, "Robot thermodynamics: Analysis, control, and design of complex systems." Allen Discovery Center Invited Seminar, Department of Biology, Tufts University, April 26th, 2022.
- T. A. Berrueta, "Online learning in physical systems." SIAM Dynamical Systems, Symposium on Leveraging Machine Learning for Dynamics and Control, May 26th, 2021, YouTube Video.
- T. A. Berrueta, "Low rattling: Predicting driven self-organization." Center for Robotics and Biosystems Seminar Series, Northwestern University, December 4th, 2020, YouTube Video.

# SERVICE

# Reviewer

• IEEE Transactions on Robotics (T-RO), IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (RA-L), IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), IEEE International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), Nature Scientific Reports.

# Teaching

# Northwestern University

ME455: Active Learning in Robotics

Co-Lecturer (2022, 2023, 2024)

- Invited to lecture for half of the semester's classes.
- Developed brand new lecture content spanning multiple units on topics such as optimal control, information theory, reinforcement learning, and perception.

ME314: Theory of Machines - Dynamics

TA (2019), Grader (2018, 2021)

- Lectured large senior-level course (~70 students) on rigid body dynamics and Lagrangian mechanics.
- Redesigned class content and homeworks as it pivoted to an online-friendly format.

# EXPERIENCE

# Harvey Mudd College

Kaiam Corporation Capstone

2016-2017

• Designed a MEMS-based laser diode burn-in platform for testing of optical transceivers, which are crucial to data centers worldwide.

# Amazon Lab126 Capstone

2016

• Designed a robotic hardware platform for improving the voice-responsiveness of the Amazon Echo.

# Northrop Grumman

Control Systems Intern: Survivability Group

2016

 Developed an infrared signature estimator model and worked on algorithms to minimize aircraft IR exposure in real-time.

# SpaceX

Vehicle Engineering Intern: Engine Dynamics Group

2014-2015

• Modelled and characterized flight environments experienced by M1D and MVacD rocket engines in order to anticipate design failure modes and ensure mission safety.

# LEADERSHIP & OUTREACH

# Northwestern University

- Board member of the Northwestern Mechanical Engineering Graduate Student Society (2017-2019).
- Organizer of recruitment activities for incoming mechanical engineering graduate students (2018).
- Mentor to 8 Ph.D. and Masters students through the department mentorship program (2017-current).
- Volunteer at the Chicago Museum of Science and Industry, teaching members of the public about robots and technology (2017-current).

# Harvey Mudd College

- Member of the Harvey Mudd College Entrepreneurial Network (2017).
- Mentor in the Harvey Mudd College mentorship program (2016-2017).

# SKILLS

#### **Technical**

- Proficient in Python, C++, and MATLAB.
- Expertise in robotics, control theory and dynamical systems, as well as artificial intelligence, information theory, statistical physics, and optimization.

#### Other

- I am fluent in Spanish and English, and conversational in French.
- I have played jazz guitar/bass since 2008.
- I do music composition and production in my spare time.
- I love to run, and ran competitively in a NCAA college track and field team.

#### NOTABLE PRESS

- Ars Technica, "Exploration-focused training lets robotics AI immediately handle new tasks", 2024.
- Northwestern News, "This algorithm makes robots perform better", 2024.
- Northwestern News, "PhD Student Chosen as a Presenter for the Future Leaders in Robotics and AI Seminar Series", 2024.
- Northwestern News, "Chemistry flexes robotic arm without electronics," 2022.
- MIT News, "Tiny particles work together to do big things," 2022.
- Northwestern News, "Two Graduate Students Receive Presidential Fellowships," 2022.
- Science Magazine (Podcast), "The uncertain future of North America's ash trees, and organizing robot swarms," 2021.
- Gizmodo, "Meet the Pint-Sized Robots that Spontaneously Dance," 2020.
- Popular Mechanics, "These Robots Literally Just Flap Their Wings. That's It. But the Army Loves Them.," 2019.
- Scientific American, "Prehistoric Suckers, Slapping Robots and Three Billion Birds Gone," 2019.
- Science Magazine (News), "Watch a robot made of robots move around," 2019.