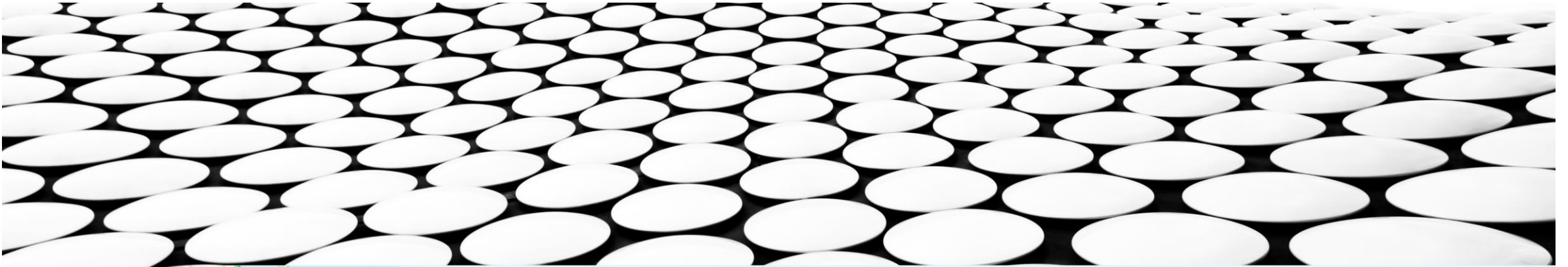
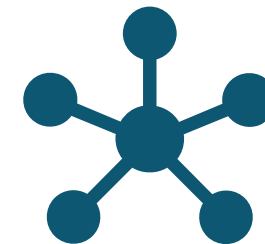

INVESTIGATING WINDOWS LOG WITH ELK

SIEM TACTICAL INTRODUCTION

THOMAS BILLAUT



AGENDA / OBJECTIVES



- My Needs and requirements
- What is a SIEM ?
- ELK to investigate
- SOF ELK distribution
- Analysing windows log



At the end of this workshop, I will be able to set up a SOF-ELK box to analyse windows logs in addition to native sof-elk capability (syslog, httpd, kape, passivedns, plaso)

NEEDS OR/AND REQUIREMENTS

```
student@ubuntu:~/evtx/logs/logs_evtx$ file Security.evtx
Security.evtx: MS Windows Vista Event Log, 5642 chunks (no. 5641 in use), next record no. 506967, DIRTY
student@ubuntu:~/evtx/logs/logs_evtx$ head Security.evtx
ElfFile [unprintable]
[unprintable]03ElfChnk[unprintable]000(0000$[unprintable]0 [unprintable]$[unprintable]0000f0000000M$[unprintable]0?0:000#20K#[unprintable]*p
[unprintable]0000[unprintable]
[unprintable]v009&v009+0w0cDm[unprintable]A[unprintable]N[unprintable]
Event[unprintable]xmlns[unprintable]http://schemas.microsoft.com/win/2004/08/events/event[unprintable]System[unprintable]Provider6F=[unprintable]Name[unprintable]Guid[unprintable]z[unprintable]aEventID'[unprintable]0
Qualifiers[unprintable]
"0[unprintable] Version[unprintable]
[unprintable]Level[unprintable]{Task[unprintable]?[unprintable]opcode[unprintable]Keywords[unprintable]P[unprintable]0
TimeCreated'[unprintable]{
SystemTime[unprintable]
EventRecordID[unprintable]
[unprintable]Correlation\FF
[unprintable]ID[unprintable]z[unprintable]ExecutionHF[unprintable]FityID
```

- Analysing easily amount of logs
- More precisely the evtx (windows + Vista) logs
- My workstation log...
 - Total size : 10 Mo
 - Number of files : 117
 - The biggest file -> Security.evtx / 4 Mo
 - How many fields ? More than 500

WHAT IS A SIEM

IF YOU ARE INTERESTED IN, GO TO SEC 555 ! WORSE IT !



- A tool, a technology :
 - Collection a variety of events
 - Establish context
 - Implement capabilities for real time analysis
 - Implement capabilities for historical analysis
 - Consist of : collectors, aggregator, broker, storage, search engine/report, alert
- Technology is not the limiting factor
- Lack of people, processes and expertise are key deficiencies
- Our job
 - Maximize the value of technology purchases
 - Planning (Requires knowledge of the enterprise) / thinking
 - Critical to decide data-collection strategy
 - Exercise discrimination in data we gathered
 - Running and building

**“HAVING THE RIGHT PEOPLE
CAN OFTEN HAVE THE MOST
PROFOUND IMPACT ON THE
OVERALL CAPABILITY OF &
SOC”**

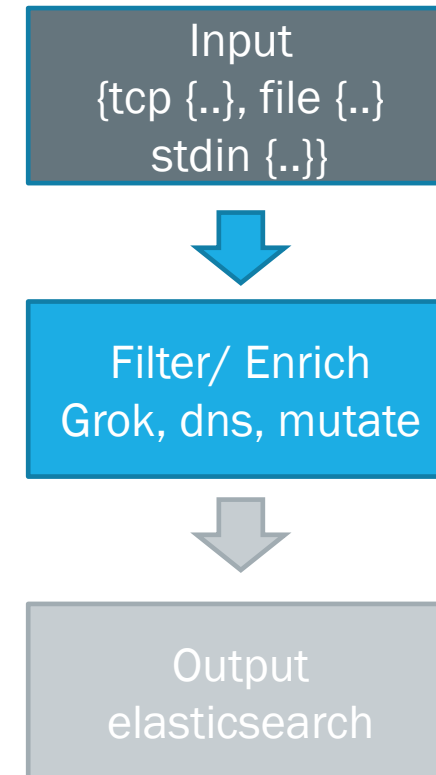
STATE OF SECURITY OPERATIONS WITH 2016 REPORT OF CAPABILITIES AND MATURITY OF CYBER DEFENSE
ORGANIZATIONS BUSINESS WHITE PAPER

[HTTPS://SSL.WWW8.HP.COM/US/EN/SSL/LEADGEN/SECURE_DOCUMENT.HTML?OBJID=4AA6-3593ENW&SIEBELID=560013401](https://ssl.www8.hp.com/us/en/ssl/leadgen/secure_document.html?OBJID=4AA6-3593ENW&SIEBELID=560013401)

ELK TO INVESTIGATE

A FREE SIEM...NOT REALLY FREE BUT CAN HELP EVERY ANALYST TO HAVE IS OWN SIEM

- Log collectors : agent, file, script...
- Log aggregator : logstash
- Broker (if needed) : kafka, rabbitmq
- Storage : Elasticsearch is a worm-based Storage platform
- Search : kibana
- Alert / automatise : Elastalert



SOF ELK DISTRIB



- SOF-ELK® is a “big data analytics” platform focused on the typical needs of computer forensic investigators/analysts and information security operations personnel.
- The platform is a customized build of the open source Elastic stack, consisting of the Elasticsearch storage and search engine, Logstash ingest and enrichment system, Kibana dashboard frontend, and Elastic Beats log shipper (specifically filebeat).
 - /logstash/syslog/: Syslog-formatted data
 - /logstash/nfarch/: Archived NetFlow output, formatted as described below
 - /logstash/httpd/: Apache logs in common, combined, or vhost-combined formats
 - /logstash/passivedns/: Logs from the passivedns utility
 - /logstash/kape/: JSON-format files generated by the [KAPE](#) triage collection tool. ([See this document](#) for details on which specific output files are currently supported and their required file naming structure.)
 - /logstash/plaso/: CSV bodyfile-format files generated by the [Plaso](#) tool from the [log2timeline](#) framework. ([See this document](#) for details on creating CSV files in a supported format.)
- With a significant amount of customization and ongoing development, SOF-ELK® users can avoid the typically long and involved setup process the Elastic stack requires.
- Instead, they can simply download the pre-built and ready-to-use SOF-ELK® virtual appliance that consumes various source data types (numerous log types as well as NetFlow), parsing out the most critical data and visualizing it on several stock dashboards.
- Advanced users can build visualizations the suit their own investigative or operational requirements, optionally contributing those back to the primary code repository.

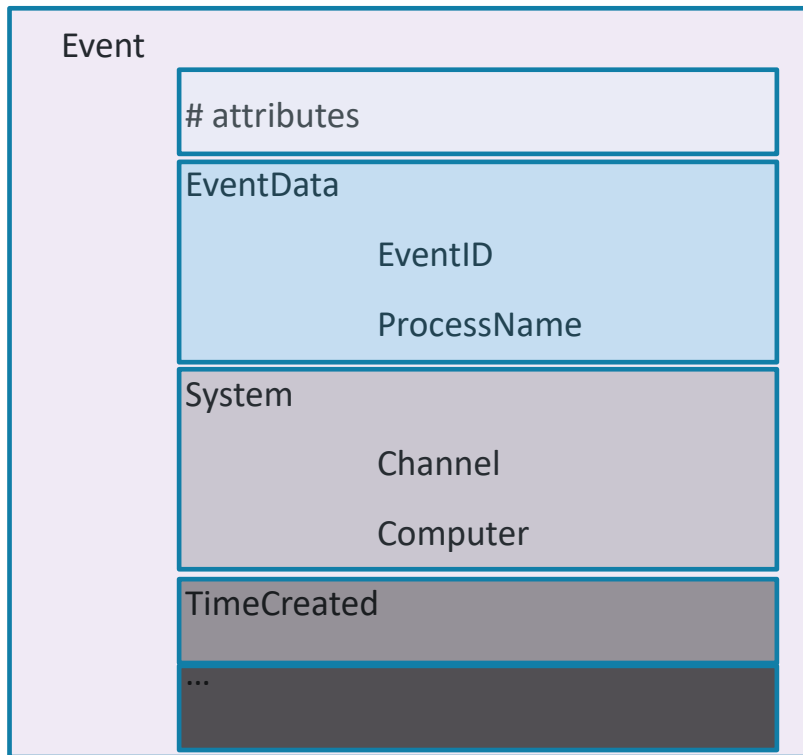
SOF ELK DISTRIB



- Default credentials :
 - login : pass // elk_user : forensics
- Based on filebeat to pass the log to logstash
- Require only scp to drop the logs
- Cerebro (for deleting data in elasticseach already available)
- But can make it with netcat (to install : yum install nmap)
- Not ready for windows / Require to do custom configurations :
 - create a conf for filebeat windows.yml in path: /usr/local/sof-elk/lib/filebeat_inputs/*.yml
 - Modify the 1001-preprocess-json.conf
 - Modify the 6300-windows.conf (=> timestamp, source_ip, ...)

SOF ELK DISTRIB

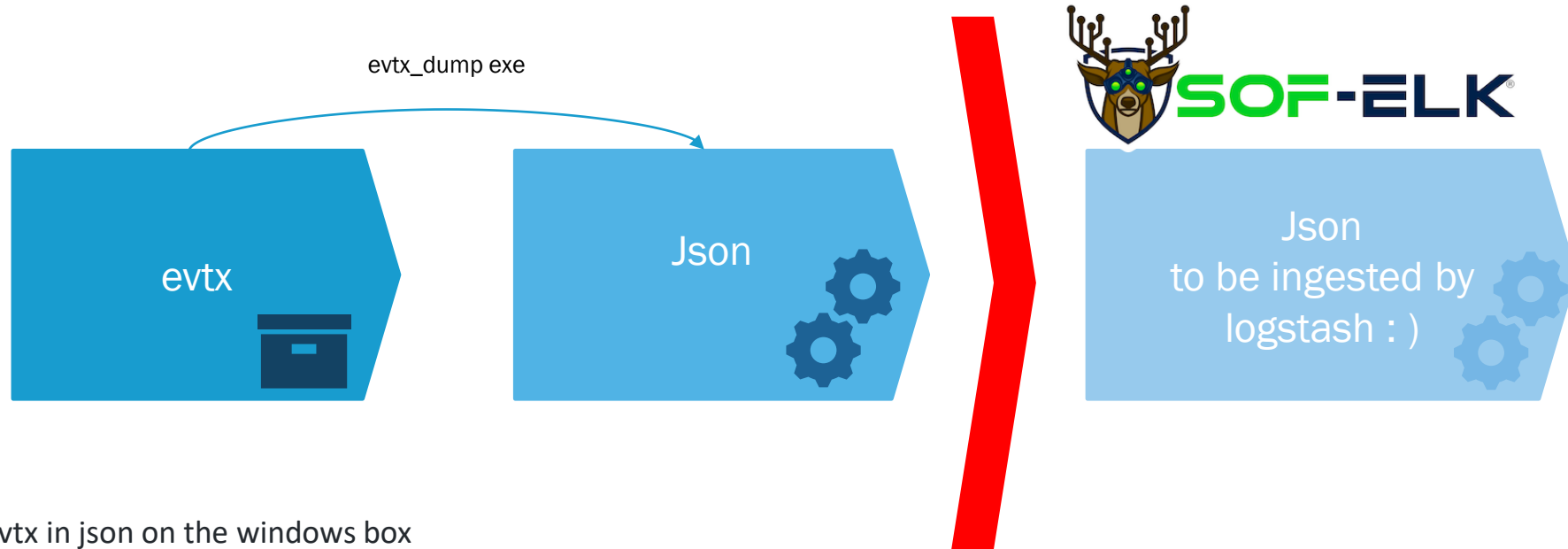
- EVTX LOG fomats



- My dilemma concerning the evtX to json transform
- Keep the original structure ? => OPTION 1
 - Event.EventData.EventID for EventID
 - Sigma rules almost compatible (pseexec for ex) :
 - (winlog.event_data.Image.keyword:*\\PSEXESVC.exe AND winlog.event_data.User:"NT\\ AUTHORITY\\SYSTEM")
- Reformat, direct, accessible value => OPTION 2
 - EventID, source_ip to facilitate logstash enrichment (tags, geo,...) and search
 - if [EventID] in [529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 4625, 4771] {
mutate {
add_tag => ["logon_failure", "alert_data"]
}

SOE ELK DISTRIB

OPTION 1



- Transform evtx in json on the windows box
TIPS for a loop : `for /r %i in (*.evtx) do evtx_dump.exe -o jsonl -f .\evtx_to_json\%~ni.json %i`
- Push the logs for elk ingestion on sof-elk
TIPS : `scp .\evtx_to_json* elk_user@192.168.xx.xx:/logstash/windows_json/`
- Require specific configuration file : filebeat, logstash / 6302-windows-jsonl.conf
- PRO : quicker
- CONS :
 - poorer (almost no enrichment by default)
 - not working with some logs where Event.System.EventID is not existing...

[Evtx_dump.exe :](https://github.com/omerbenamram/evtx/releases)

<https://github.com/omerbenamram/evtx/releases>

SOF ELK DISTRIB

OPTION 1

- Filebeat conf (under root)
 - mkdir /logstash/windows_json
 - Chmod +777 /logstash/windows_json
 - Chmod +t /logstash/windows_json
 - Under /usr/local/sof-elk/lib/filebeat_inputs/ make windows_json.yml

Windows_json.yml

This file creates a filebeat prospector for windows json not normalized evtv -> jsonlines log source data from the SOF-ELK® VM itself

- type: log

paths:

- /logstash/windows_json/**/*.json

- /logstash/windows_json/**/*.log

- /logstash/windows_json/**/*.txt

- /logstash/windows_json/**/*.xml

- /logstash/windows_json/**/*.yml

exclude_files: ['readme.txt', '.gz\$', '.bz2\$', '.zip\$']

close_inactive: 5m

fields_under_root: true

fields:

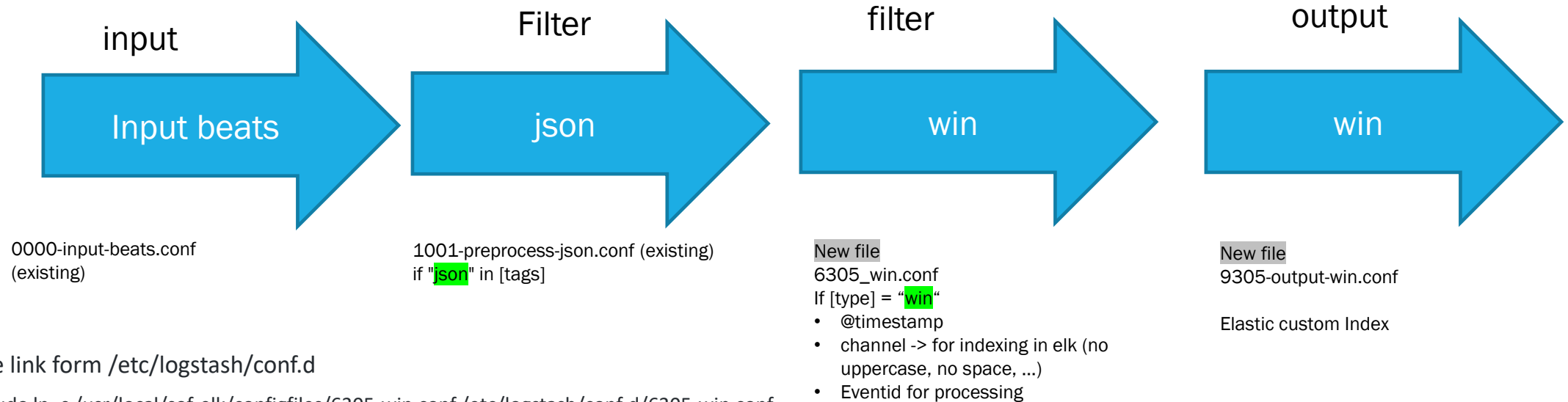
type: win

tags : json

SOF ELK DISTRIB

OPTION 1

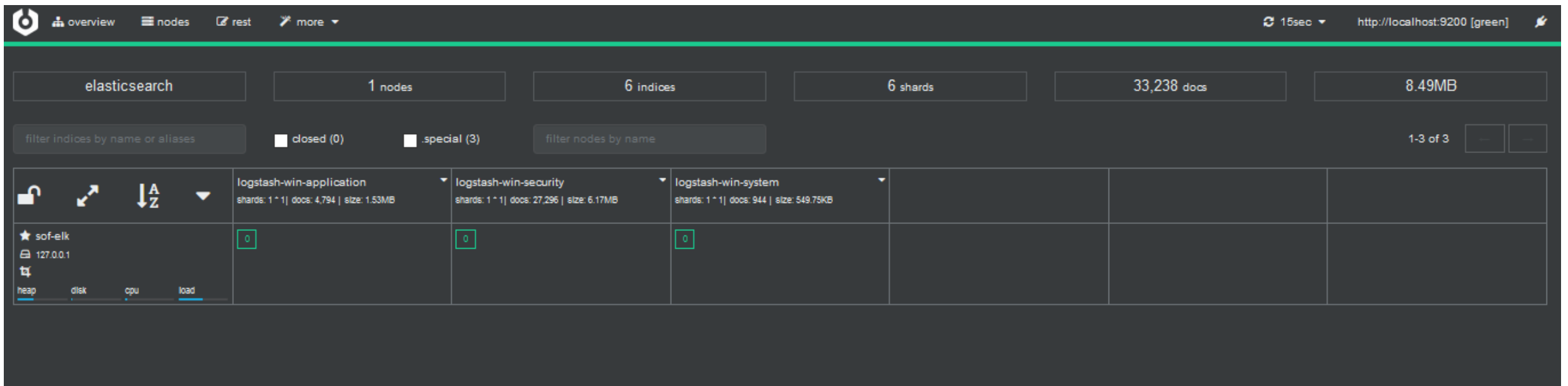
- Create windows logstash pipeline



- Create link form /etc/logstash/conf.d
 - sudo ln -s /usr/local/sof-elk/configfiles/6305-win.conf /etc/logstash/conf.d/6305-win.conf
 - sudo ln -s /usr/local/sof-elk/configfiles/9305-output-win.conf /etc/logstash/conf.d/9305-output-win.conf
- Check :
 - sudo systemctl status logstash.service -l
 - cat /var/log/logstash/logstash-plain.log
- Go : scp security.json [elk_user@192.168.xx.xx:/logstash/windows_json](http://192.168.xx.xx:9000)
- Check on cereabro <http://192.168.xx.xx:9000>
- Index on kibana <http://192.168.xx.xx:5601>


SOF ELK DISTRIB

OPTION 1



SOF ELK DISTRIB

OPTION 1

 **Elasticsearch**

[Index Management](#)

[Index Lifecycle Policies](#)

[Rollup Jobs](#)


[Transforms](#)

[Remote Clusters](#)

[Snapshot and Restore](#)

[License Management](#)

[8.0 Upgrade Assistant](#)

 **Kibana**

[Index Patterns](#)

[Saved Objects](#)

[Spaces](#)

[Reporting](#)

[Advanced Settings](#)

Management / Index patterns / logstash-win-security

logstash-win-security

Time Filter field name: @timestamp











This page lists every field in the **logstash-win-security** index and the field's associated core type as recorded by Elasticsearch. To change a field type, use the [Elasticsearch Mapping API](#).

Fields (332)

Scripted fields (0)

Source filters (0)

All field types


Name	Type	Format	Searchable	Aggregatable	Excluded
@timestamp	date		●	●	
@version	string		●	●	
Event.#attributes.xmlns	string		●		
Event.#attributes.xmlns.keyword	string		●	●	
Event.EventData.AccessGranted	string		●		
Event.EventData.AccessGranted.keyword	string		●	●	
Event.EventData.AccessRemoved	string		●		
Event.EventData.AccessRemoved.keyword	string		●	●	
Event.EventData.AccountExpires	string		●		
Event.EventData.AccountExpires.keyword	string		●	●	

Rows per page: 10

< 1 2 3 4 5 ... 34 >

SOF ELK DISTRIB

OPTION 1

 **Elasticsearch**

Index Management

Index Lifecycle Policies

Rollup Jobs


Transforms

Remote Clusters

Snapshot and Restore

License Management

8.0 Upgrade Assistant

 **Kibana**

[Index Patterns](#)




Saved Objects

Spaces

Reporting

Advanced Settings


Management / Index patterns / logstash-win*



logstash-win*

Time Filter field name: @timestamp

This page lists every field in the **logstash-win*** index and the field's associated core type as recorded by Elasticsearch. To change a field type, use the Elasticsearch [Mapping API](#).

 **Mapping conflict**







A field is defined as several types (string, integer, etc) across the indices that match this pattern. You may still be able to use these conflict fields in parts of Kibana, but they will be unavailable for functions that require Kibana to know their type. Correcting this issue will require reindexing your data.

Fields (404)

Scripted fields (0)

Source filters (0)

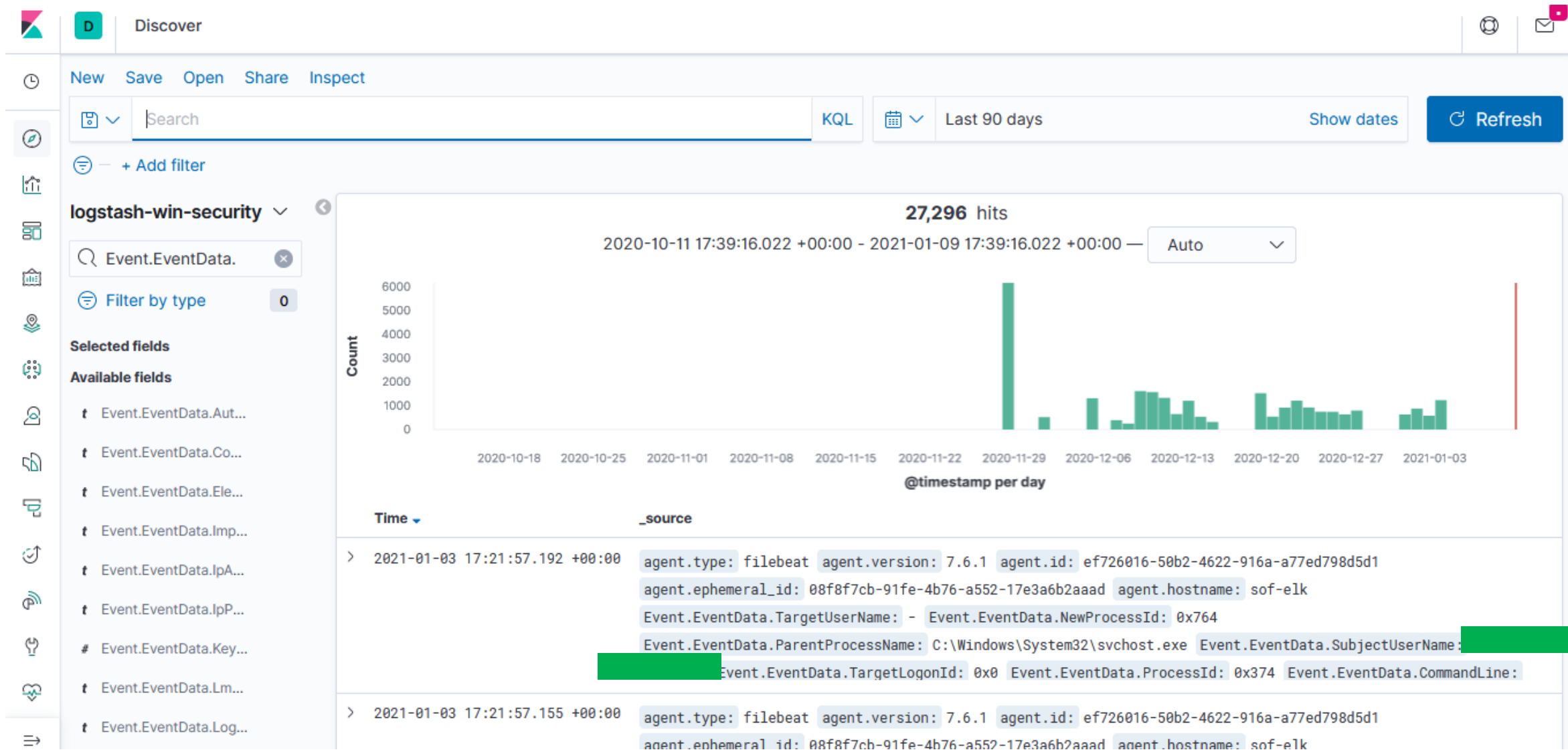
All field types ▾

Name	Type	Format	Searchable	Aggregatable	Excluded
@timestamp	date		•	•	
@version	string		•	•	
Event.#attributes.xmlns	string		•		
Event.#attributes.xmlns.keyword	string		•	•	
Event.EventData.AccessGranted	string		•		
Event.EventData.AccessGranted.keyword	string		•	•	

output

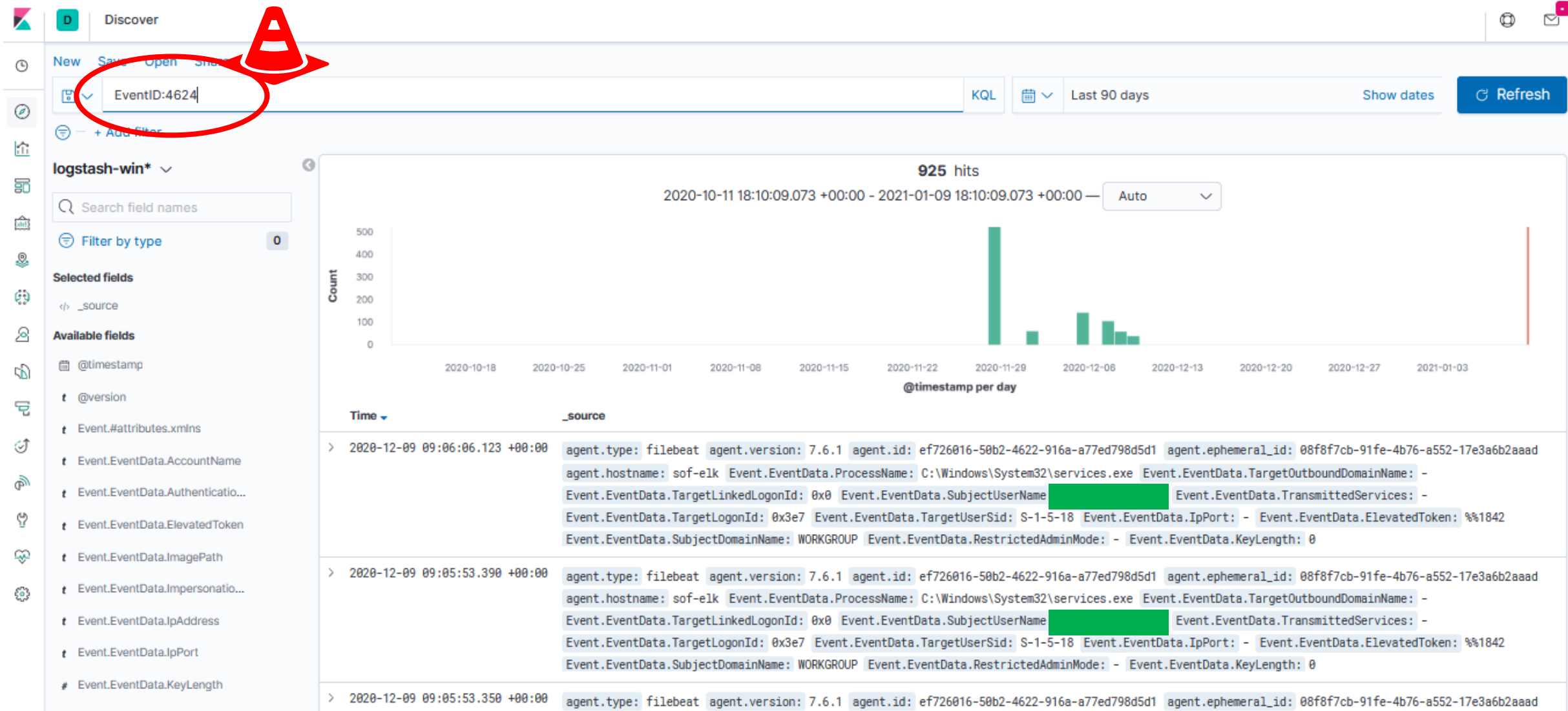
SOE ELK DISTRIB

OPTION 1



SOF ELK DISTRIB

OPTION 1



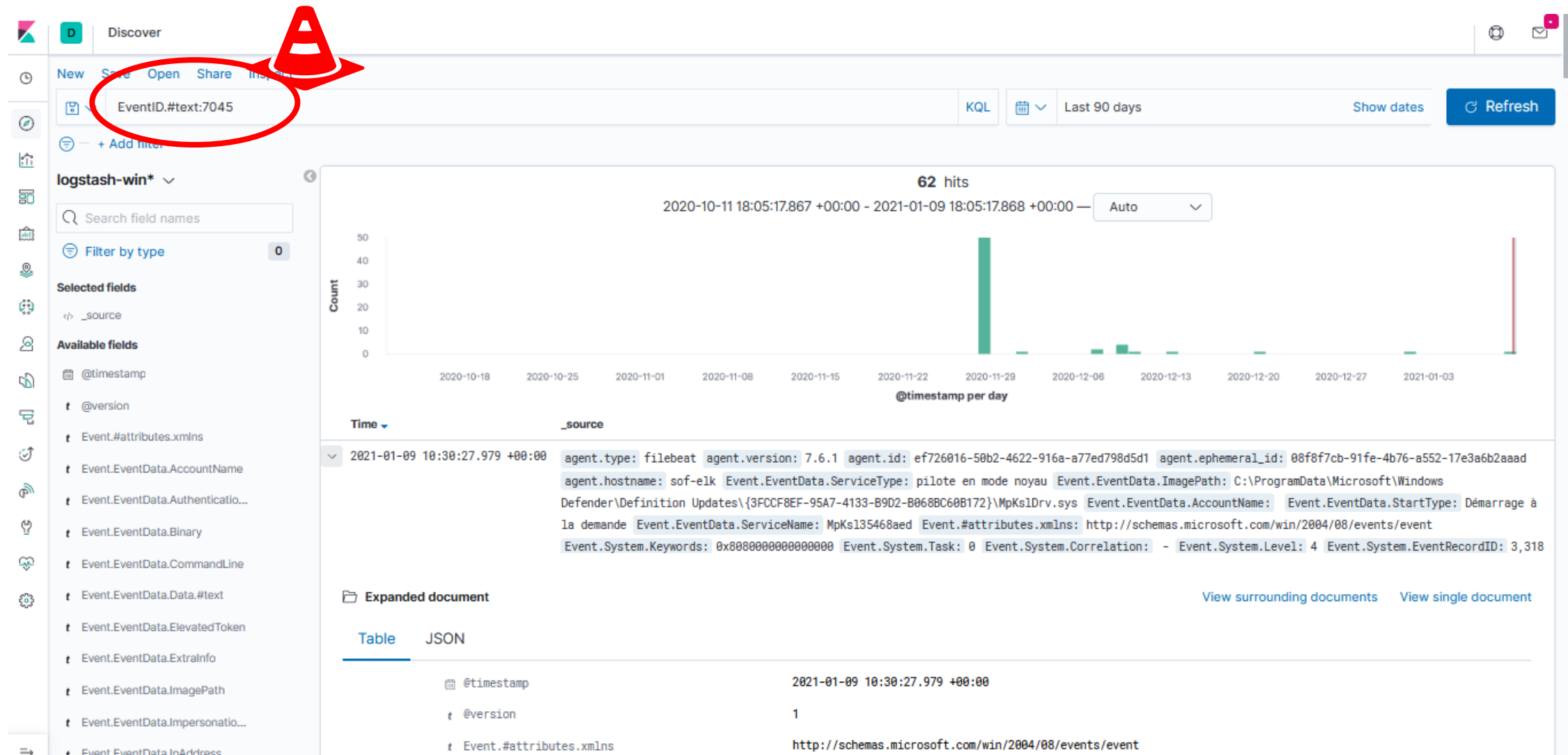
SOF ELK DISTRIB

OPTION 1

Discover		
	Event.EventData.TargetOutbou...	Event.EventData.TargetOutbou...
	Event.EventData.TargetOutbou...	Event.EventData.TargetLinkedLogonId 0x0
	Event.EventData.TargetUserNa...	Event.EventData.TargetLogonId 0x3e7
	Event.EventData.TargetUserSid	Event.EventData.TargetOutboundDomainName -
	Event.EventData.TokenElevatio...	Event.EventData.TargetOutboundUserName -
	Event.EventData.TransmittedS...	Event.EventData.TargetUserName Système
	Event.EventData.VirtualAccount	Event.EventData.TargetUserSid S-1-5-18
	Event.EventData.Workstation	Event.EventData.TransmittedServices -
	Event.EventData.WorkstationN...	Event.EventData.VirtualAccount %%1843
	Event.System.Correlation	Event.EventData.WorkstationName -
	Event.System.Correlation.#attri...	Event.System.Correlation.#attributes.ActivityID 84E41319-CC6B-0001-3113-E4846BCCD601
	Event.System.EventRecordID	# Event.System.EventRecordID 9,786
	Event.System.Execution.#attri...	# Event.System.Execution.#attributes.ProcessID 716
	Event.System.Execution.#attri...	# Event.System.Execution.#attributes.ThreadID 11,008
	Event.System.Keywords	Event.System.Keywords 0x8020000000000000
	Event.System.Level	# Event.System.Level 0
	Event.System.Opcode	# Event.System.Opcode 0
	Event.System.Provider.#attribu...	Event.System.Provider.#attributes.Guid 54849625-5478-4994-A5BA-3E3B0328C30D
	Event.System.Provider.#attribu...	Event.System.Provider.#attributes.Name Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing
	Event.System.Security	Event.System.Security -
	Event.System.Task	# Event.System.Task 12,544
	Event.System.Version	# Event.System.Version 2
	EventID	EventID 4,624

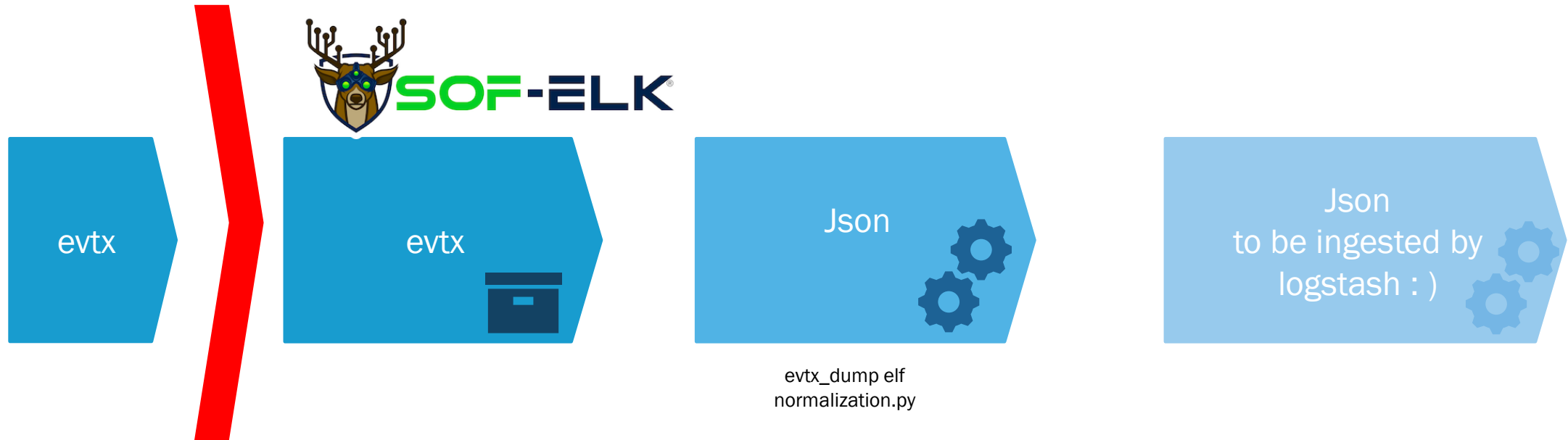
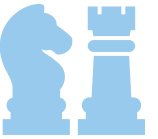
SOE ELK DISTRIB

OPTION 1



SOF ELK DISTRIB

OPTION 2



- Push the evtx logs on sof-elk in /tmp/windows/evtx
`scp c:\windows\system32\winevt\logs* elk_user@192.168.xx.xx:/tmp/windows/evtx`
- Run windows_transform.sh script on the linux box :
`bash +x windows_transform.sh`
 - Transform evtx in json in /tmp/windows/json
 - Normalize file from /tmp/windows/json to a filebeat directory /logstash/windows
- Requirements : windows_transform.sh , elf (evtx_dump), a python script (normalize.py) and filebeat specific configuration file
- PRO : most effective, enrichment, easier search (across all type of logs for EventID for example)
- CONS : longer than option 1

SOF ELK DISTRIB

OPTION 2

- Filebeat conf (under root)
 - mkdir /logstash/windows
 - Chmod +777 /logstash/windows
 - Chmod +t /logstash/windows
 - Under /usr/local/sof-elk/lib/filebeat_inputs/ make windows.yml

Windows.yml

This file creates a filebeat prospector for windows json normalized log source data from the SOF-ELK® VM itself

- type: log

paths:

- /logstash/windows/**/*.*/**/*

- /logstash/windows/**/*.*/**/*

- /logstash/windows/**/*.*/**/*

- /logstash/windows/**/*.*/**/*

- /logstash/windows/**/*.*/**/*

exclude_files: ['readme.txt', '*.gz\$', '*.bz2\$', '*.zip\$']

close_inactive: 5m

fields_under_root: true

fields:

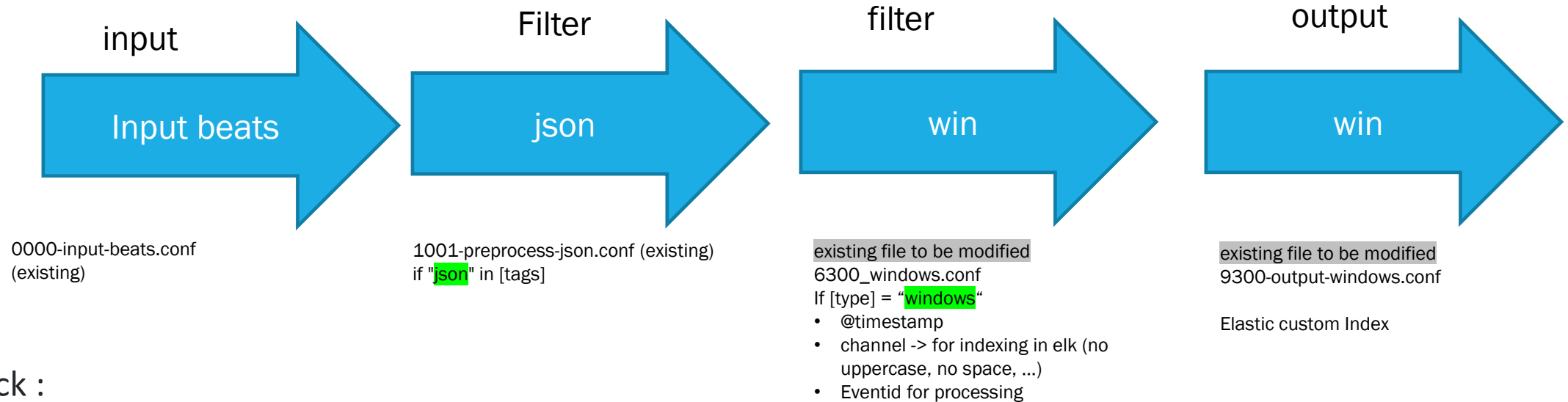
type: windows

tags : json

SOF ELK DISTRIB

OPTION 2

- Create windows logstash pipeline



- Check :

- `sudo systemctl status logstash.service -l`
- `cat /var/log/logstash/logstash-plain.log`

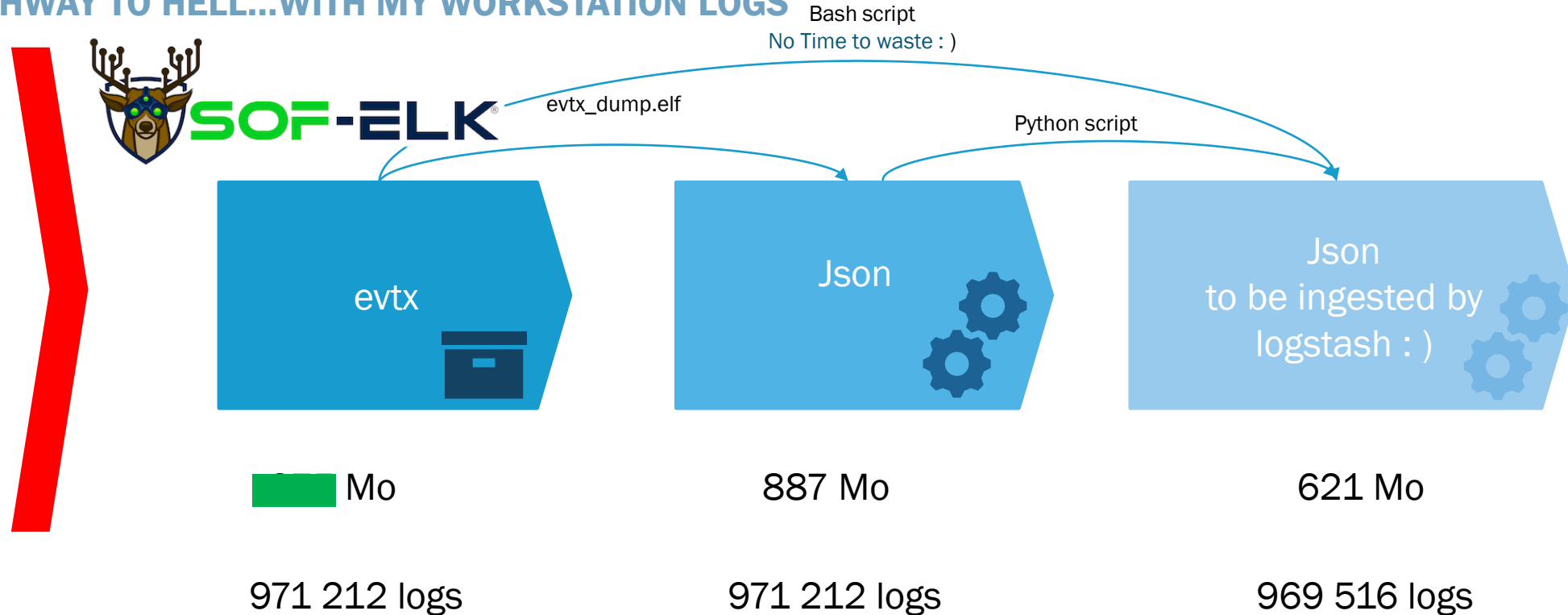
- Go : `scp security.json elk_user@192.168.xx.xx:/logstash/windows json`

- Check on cereabro <http://192.168.xx.xx:9000>

- Index on kibana <http://192.168.xx.xx:5601>

FROM EVTX TO CUSTOM JSON

HIGHWAY TO HELL...WITH MY WORKSTATION LOGS



Good enough for now
and safe enough to
try !

0,17% loss / 1 696 logs lost

Only on Microsoft-Client-Licensing-Platform%4Admin.evtx

[Evtx_dump.exe :](#)

<https://github.com/omerbenamram/evtx/releases>

FROM EVTX TO CUSTOM JSON

EVTX FOR DUMMIES

Unfortunately all the logs are not normalized...Normalization headache...

- Lot of properties : EventID is an integer most of the cases, except when it's a dictionary
- Event is the main evtx property, but it can also be a single property of EventData...
- Lots of attributes
- UserData...
- And a single log loss can be the explanation you're losing forever...

BASELING EVTX

WORKING WITH JSON AND JQ

- jq - commandline JSON processor
- Interactive learning on jq, jqplay : <https://jqplay.org/>
- List all EventID in your log :
for f in `ls`; do echo "[+] - list of event in \$f"; cat \$f | jq .EventID | sort | uniq | sort -n ; echo; done
- 1193 EventID...hopefully without being pawnd ;)
- Looking for a specific event : `cat <log_file>.json | jq '. | select('EventID'==1102)' ...Boom !`

BASELINING EVTX

BASELING EVTX

- Security (main resource but not exclusive)

<https://www.ultimatewindowssecurity.com/securitylog/encyclopedia/>

4624 - login, 4625 - logout, 4648 – explicit cred, 4688 – process, 4720 – account created, 4722 – account enabled, 4724/4738 Additional user creation events, 4728 / addition to a security enabled global group, 4732 / addition to a security enabled global group, 4697 – service installed, 4698 – scheduled task created (+4699, 4700/01/02/)

- System

7045 - A service was installed in the system

7030 - Service is marked as an interactive service. However, the system is configured to not allow interactive services. This service may not function properly.

1056 – Create RDP certificate

- Microsoft-Windows-AppLocker%4EXE_and_DLL_ 8001 / 8002 / 8003 / 8004

8003 - (EXE/MSI) was allowed to run but would have been prevented from running if the AppLocker policy were enforced

8004 - (EXE/MSI) was prevented from running.

BASELINING EVT

BASELING EVT

■ Powershell

- Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell/Operational.evtx
4103 et 4104 logging of all PowerShell command input and output
Event ID 4104: Script Block Logging
- Windows Powershell.evtx

■ WinRM

- Microsoft-WindowsWinRM/Operational.evtx

■ RDP

<https://ponderthebits.com/2018/02/windows-rdp-related-event-logs-identification-tracking-and-investigation/>

- Microsoft-Windows-Terminal-Services-RemoteConnectionManager/Operational
EventID: 1149 / User authentication succeeded (= connection ok, bu
- Microsoft-Windows-TerminalServices-LocalSessionManager/Operational /
Eventid 21 / Remote Desktop Services: Session logon succeeded
EventID: 22 / Remote Desktop Services: Shell start notification received
EventID : 24 / Remote Desktop Services: Session has been disconnected
EventID: 25 / Remote Desktop Services: Session reconnection succeeded
EventID : 40 / Session <X> has been disconnected, reason code <Z>

BASELINING EVTX

BASELING EVTX

- Defender

- Microsoft-Windows-WindowsDefender/Operational

- 1116 : Windows Defender has detected malware or other potentially unwanted software

- 1117: Windows Defender has taken action to protect this machine from malware or other potentially unwanted

- To go further

Événements à surveiller

<https://docs.microsoft.com/fr-fr/windows-server/identity/ad-ds/plan/appendix-l-events-to-monitor>

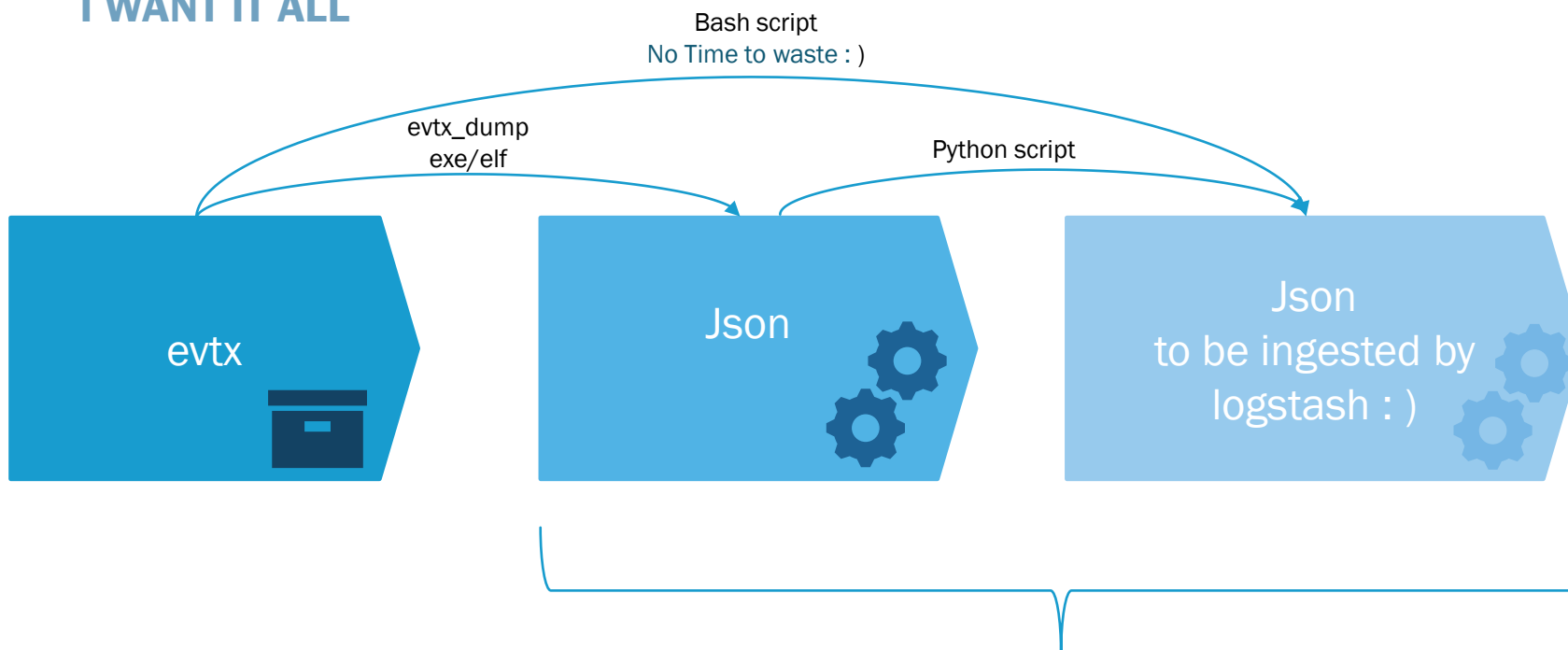
BASELINING EVTX

WHICH LOG SOURCES TO PRIORITIZE?

- Security
- System
- Application
- Firewall
- Microsoft-Windows-AppLocker%4EXE_and_DLL.
- Microsoft-Windows-Powershell*
- Microsoft-WindowsWinRM
- Microsoft-Windows-Terminal-Services*
- Sysmon if any

ANALYSING LOGS

I WANT IT ALL



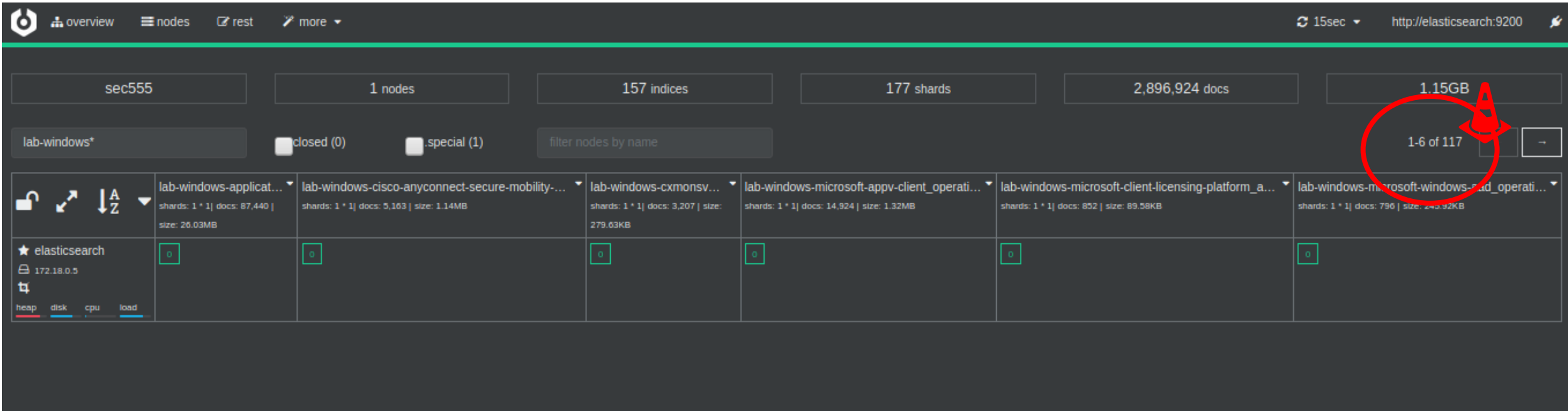
- One line json = raw text
- Grep inside :
`grep -P -o "\d{1,3}\.\d{1,3}\.\d{1,3}\.\d{1,3}[^\\d]"`
- Or jq if you re looking something specific



- The logstash conf is Everything
- Input, filter and output
- Input as stdin, file, socket
- Filter...
- Output elastic or broker

ANALYSING LOGS

I WANT IT ALL




The screenshot displays the Elasticsearch Kibana interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with icons for overview, nodes, rest, and more. The right side shows a refresh rate of 15sec and the URL http://elasticsearch:9200. Below the navigation bar, a summary row shows: sec555, 1 nodes, 157 indices, 177 shards, 2,896,924 docs, and 1.15GB. A search bar contains 'lab-windows*' and filters for 'closed (0)' and '.special (1)'. A table lists indices with their shard and document counts and sizes. A red circle highlights the '1.15GB' value and the '1-6 of 117' pagination info.

Index	Shards	Docs	Size
lab-windows-applicat...	1 * 1	87,440	26.03MB
lab-windows-cisco-anyconnect-secure-mobility-...	1 * 1	5,163	1.14MB
lab-windows-cxmonsv...	1 * 1	3,207	279.03KB
lab-windows-microsoft-appv-client_operati...	1 * 1	14,924	1.32MB
lab-windows-microsoft-client-licensing-platform_a...	1 * 1	852	89.58KB
lab-windows-microsoft-windows-sad_operati...	1 * 1	796	243.92KB

ANALYSING LOGS

I WANT IT ALL BUT IT'S NOT POSSIBLE...NOT MORE 100 INDEXES

kibana

Discover

Visualize

Dashboard

Timelion

Dev Tools

Management

Management / Kibana

Index Patterns Saved Objects Advanced Settings

★ lab1.4-complete*

elastalert_status

lab-bootcamp-day1

lab-bootcamp-day3

lab-dtf-bro-level3-dns

lab-dtf-bro-level3-http

lab-dtf-bro-level3-ssl

lab-dtf-level3-windows

lab-eburo*

lab-eburo-security

lab-enrich

lab-win-application

lab1.1-aggregator_only

lab1.1-broker

lab1.2

lab1.2-complete

lab1.3

lab1.3-complete

lab2.1-complete*

lab2.2-complete

lab3.1-complete

lab3.2-complete

lab3.3-complete

lab4.1-complete

lab4.2-complete

lab4.3-complete

Create index pattern

Kibana uses index patterns to retrieve data from Elasticsearch indices for things like visualizations.

lab-windows

You can use a * as a wildcard in your index pattern.
You can't use empty spaces or the characters \, /, ?, ", <, >, |.

Your index pattern doesn't match any indices, but you have **100 indices** which look similar.

lab-windows-application

lab-windows-cisco-anyconnect-secure-mobility-client

lab-windows-cxmonsvclg

lab-windows-microsoft-appv-client_operational

lab-windows-microsoft-client-licensing-platform_admin

lab-windows-microsoft-windows-aad_operational

lab-windows-microsoft-windows-appid_operational

lab-windows-microsoft-windows-application-experience_program-compatibility-assistant

lab-windows-microsoft-windows-application-experience_program-telemetry

Include system indices

Next step

ANALYSING LOGS

LEAN MANAGEMENT :)

```
student@ubuntu:~/evtx/logs/logs_logstash_json$ find ./ -size -300Ko
find: invalid -size type 'o'
student@ubuntu:~/evtx/logs/logs_logstash_json$ find ./ -size -300k
./
./Microsoft-Windows-Application-Experience%4Program-Compatibility-Assistant_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-Resource-Exhaustion-Detector%4operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-Diagnosis-Scheduled%4operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-WebAuthN%4operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-Containers-Wcifs%4operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-AppLocker%4EXE_and_DLL_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-SmbClient%4Security_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-Dhcpv6-Client%4Admin_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-Ntfs%4WHC_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-Policy%4operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-ReadyBoost%4operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-RemoteAssistance%4operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-Containers-Wcnfs%4operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Client-Licensing-Platform%4Admin_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-DeviceManagement-Enterprise-Diagnostics-Provider%4Admin_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-WindowsSystemAssessmentTool%4operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-Windows_Firewall_With_Advanced_Security%4FirewallDiagnostics_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-EapHost%4operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-DeviceSetupManager%4operational_lgst.json
./microsoft-windows-diagnosis-scripted%4operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-Storage-ClassPnP%4operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-EapMethods-RasTls%4operational_lgst.json
student@ubuntu:~/evtx/logs/logs_logstash_json$ find ./ -size -300k | wc -l
23
```

ANALYSING LOGS

LEAN MANAGEMENT :)



From input driven (collect everything) to output driven (collect only what you know you need)



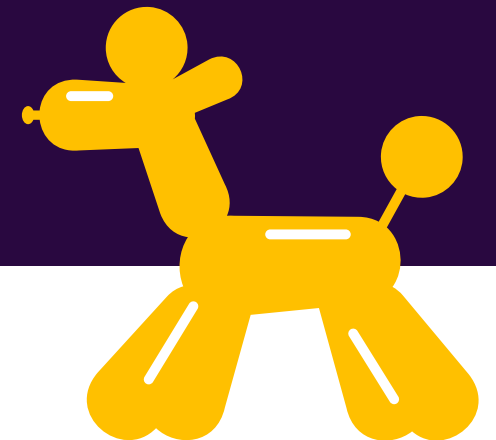
./Microsoft-Windows-Application-Experience%4Program-Compatibility-Assistant_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-Resource-Exhaustion-Detector%4Operational_lgst.json -> 630 events (useless)
./Microsoft-Windows-Diagnosis-Scheduled%4Operational_lgst.json -> 238 events
./Microsoft-Windows-WebAuthN%4Operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-Containers-Wcifs%4Operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-AppLocker%4EXE_and_DLL_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-SmbClient%4Security_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-Dhcpv6-Client%4Admin_lgst.json => 0 IP but the v4 has some info ;)
./Microsoft-Windows-Ntfs%4WHC_lgst.json => only EventID 100 => no info => useless
./Microsoft-Windows-Policy%4Operational_lgst.json => 1 EventID => useless
./Microsoft-Windows-ReadyBoost%4Operational_lgst.json => 1 EventID => useless
./Microsoft-Windows-RemoteAssistance%4Operational_lgst.json => 2 EventID => useless
./Microsoft-Windows-Containers-Wcnfs%4Operational_lgst.json => 1 EventID => useless
./Microsoft-Client-Licensing-Platform%4Admin_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-DeviceManagement-Enterprise-Diagnostics-Provider%4Admin_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-WindowsSystemAssessmentTool%4Operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-Windows_Firewall_With_Advanced_Security%4FirewallDiagnostics_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-EapHost%4Operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-DeviceSetupManager%4Operational_lgst.json
./microsoft-windows-diagnosis-scripted%4operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-Storage-ClassPnP%4Operational_lgst.json
./Microsoft-Windows-EapMethods-RasTls%4Operational_lgst.json

Microsoft-Windows-Application-Experience%4Program-Compatibility-Assistant
Microsoft-Windows-Application-Experience%4Program-Telemetry
Microsoft-Windows-Resource-Exhaustion-Detector%4Operational
Microsoft-Windows-Diagnosis-Scheduled%4Operational_lgst.json
Microsoft-Windows-Diagnosis-DPS%4Operational_lgst.json
Microsoft-Windows-Diagnosis-PCW%4Operational_lgst.js
microsoft-windows-diagnosis-scripted%4operational_lgst.json
Microsoft-Windows-WebAuthN%4Operational_lgst.json
Microsoft-Windows-Containers-Wcifs%4Operational_lgst.json
Microsoft-Windows-Containers-Wcnfs%4Operational_lgst.json
Microsoft-Windows-Dhcpv6-Client%4Admin_lgst.json
Microsoft-Windows-Ntfs%4WHC_lgst.json
Microsoft-Windows-Policy%4Operational_lgst.json
Microsoft-Windows-ReadyBoost%4Operational_lgst.json
Microsoft-Windows-RemoteAssistance%4Operational_lgst.json
Microsoft-Client-Licensing-Platform%4Admin_lgst.json
Microsoft-Windows-DeviceManagement-Enterprise-Diagnostics-Provider%4Admin_lgst.js
Microsoft-Windows-DeviceSetupManager%4Operational_lgst.json
Microsoft-Windows-EapHost%4Operational_lgst.json
Microsoft-Windows-EapMethods-RasTls%4Operational_lgst.json
Microsoft-Windows-Diagnosis-PCW%4Operational_lgst.json
Pulse_Secure%4Operational_lgst.js

ANALYSING LOGS

USELESS LOGS

```
student@ubuntu:~/evtx/logs/logs_logstash_json$ cat ./Microsoft-Windows-Application-Experience%4Program-Compatibility-Assistant_lgst.json | jq .EventID | sort | uniq
17
student@ubuntu:~/evtx/logs/logs_logstash_json$ head -n1 ./Microsoft-Windows-Application-Experience%4Program-Compatibility-Assistant_lgst.json | jq
{
  "Channel": "Microsoft-Windows-Application-Experience/Program-Compatibility-Assistant",
  "Computer": "W[REDACTED]r",
  "Correlation": null,
  "EventID": 17,
  "EventRecordID": 1,
  "Keywords": "0x4000000000000000",
  "Level": 4,
  "Opcode": 0,
  "Security": {
    "#attributes": {
      "UserID": "S-1-5-18"
    }
  },
  "Task": 0,
  "Version": 0,
  "SystemTime": "2020-03-06T18:10:11.060203Z"
}
```



ANALYSING LOGS

INTERESTING LOGS

Microsoft-Windows-Dhcp-Client%4Admin_Igst.json = networkHintString / point d'accès wifi, hwaddress

Microsoft-Windows-Ntfs%4Operational_Igst.json => volume name, guid, process name...

Microsoft-Windows-Storage-ClassPnP%4Operational_Igst.json => model of device connected

**"IF YOU ARE MOVING FASTER
THAN YOU DOCUMENT, YOU
ARE GOING TOO FAST"**

ANY EXPERIENCED ANALYST

ANALYSING LOGS

PASSING UNDER THE BAR

kibana

Discover

Visualize

Dashboard

Timelion

Dev Tools

Management

Management / Kibana

Index Patterns Saved Objects Advanced Settings

★ lab1.4-complete*

elastalert_status

lab-bootcamp-day1

lab-bootcamp-day3

lab-dtf-bro-level3-dns

lab-dtf-bro-level3-http

lab-dtf-bro-level3-ssl

lab-dtf-level3-windows

lab-eburo*

lab-eburo-security

lab-enrich

lab-win-application

lab1.1-aggregator_only

lab1.1-broker

lab1.2

lab1.2-complete

lab1.3

lab1.3-complete

lab2.1-complete*

lab2.2-complete

lab3.1-complete

lab3.2-complete

lab3.3-complete

lab4.1-complete

lab4.2-complete

lab4.3-complete

Create index pattern

Kibana uses index patterns to retrieve data from Elasticsearch indices for things like visualizations.

☐ Include system indices

Step 1 of 2: Define index pattern

Index pattern

lab-windows*

You can use a * as a wildcard in your index pattern.

You can't use empty spaces or the characters \, /, *, <, >, &, ", ', &dashbar;, &percent;

✓ Success! Your index pattern matches 95 indices.

lab-windows-application

lab-windows-cisco-anyconnect-secure-mobility-client

lab-windows-cxmonsvlog

lab-windows-microsoft-appv-client_operational

lab-windows-microsoft-windows-aad_operational

lab-windows-microsoft-windows-appid_operational

lab-windows-microsoft-windows-applocker_exe-and-dll

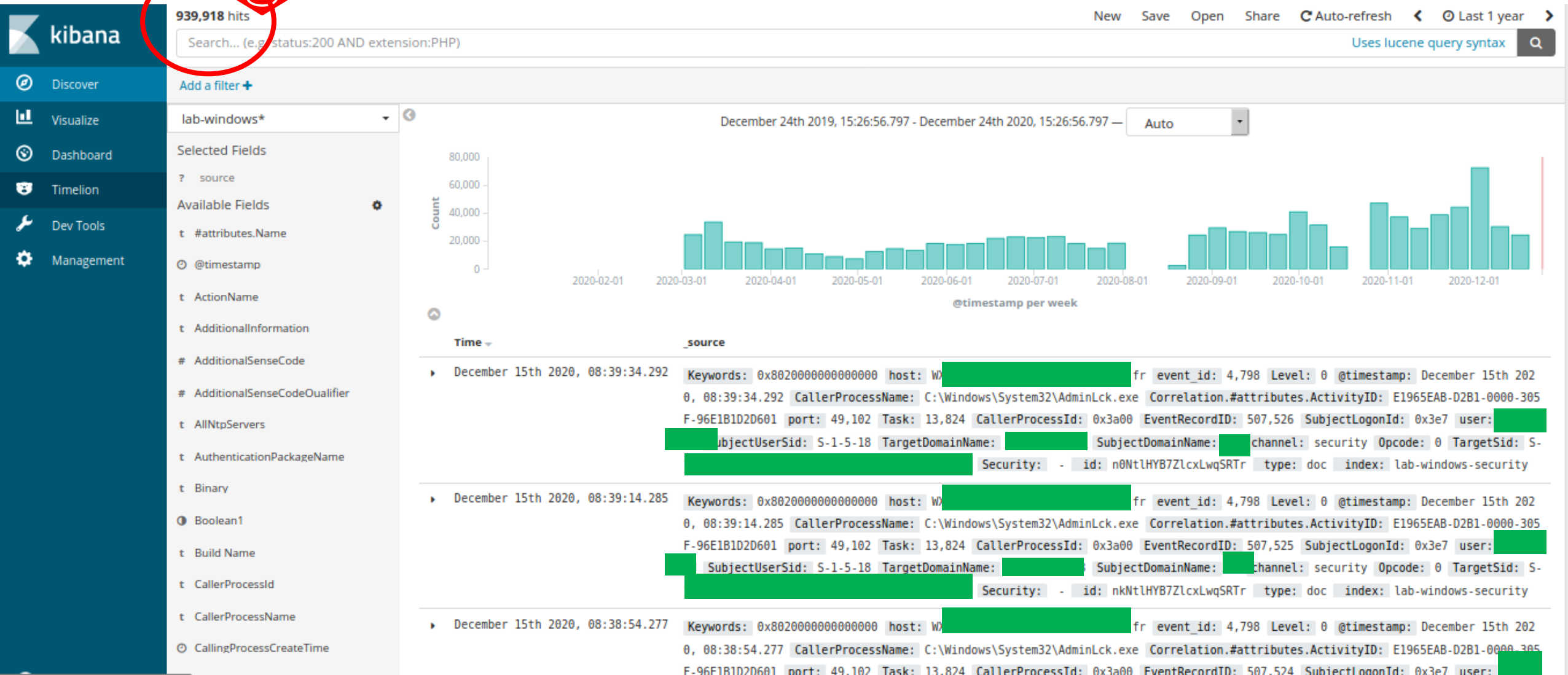
lab-windows-microsoft-windows-applocker_msi-and-script

lab-windows-microsoft-windows-applocker_packaged-app-deployment

> Next step

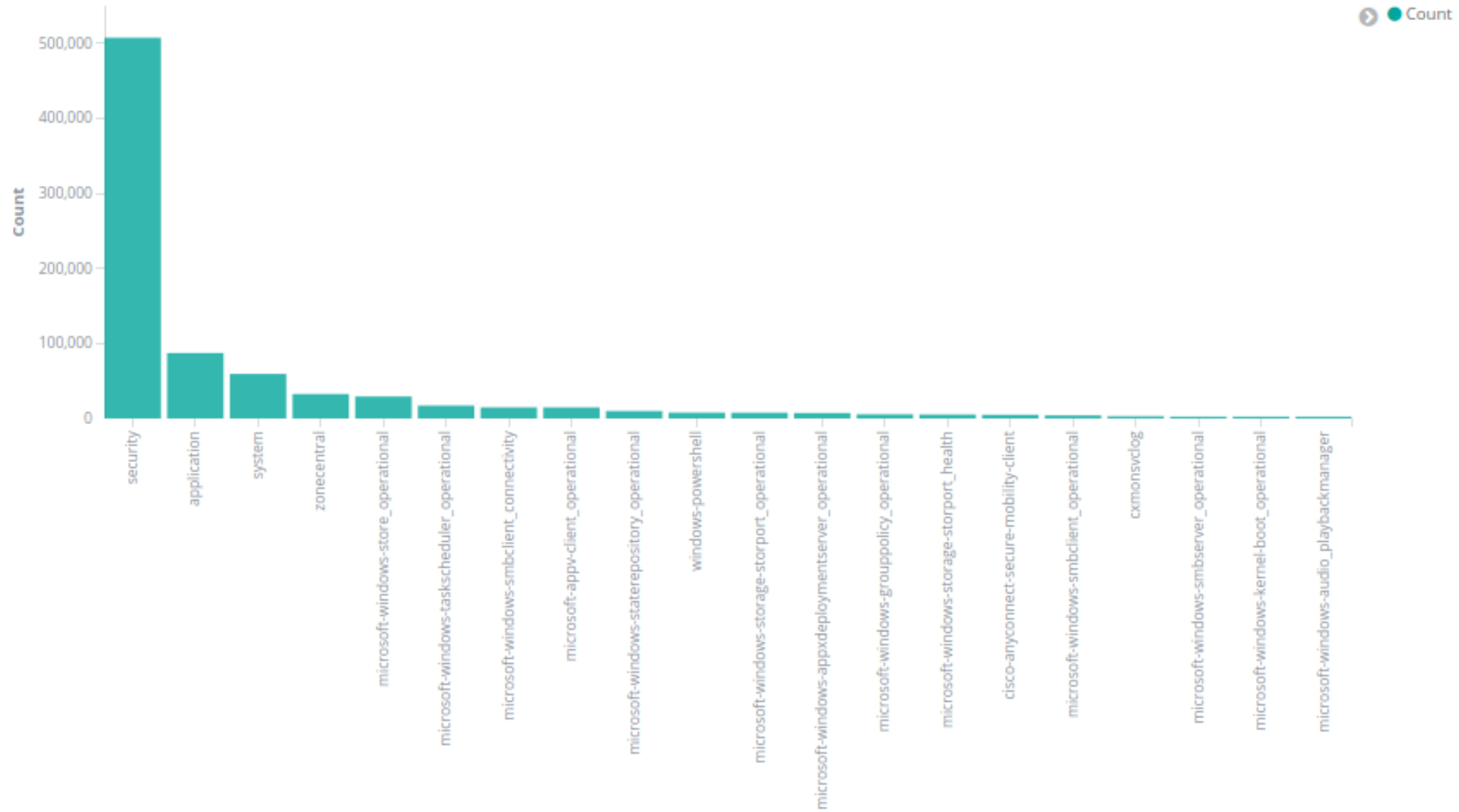
ANALYSING LOGS

PASSING UNDER THE BAR WITH A MILLION LOG



ANALYSING LOGS

WINDOWS CHANNEL DISTRIBUTION...MORE THAN 50% IS SECURITY ON EBURO WORKSTATION



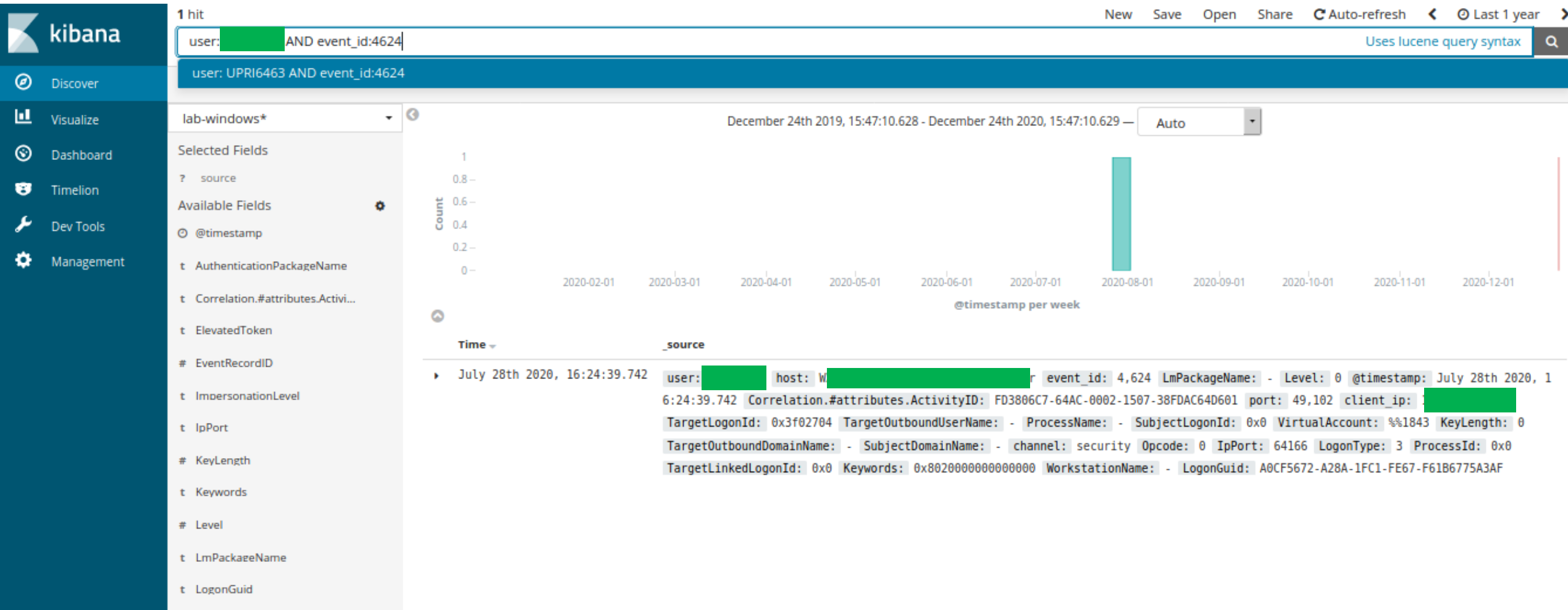
ANALYSING LOGS

STARTING ANALYSIS..LET'S START WITH 4624...



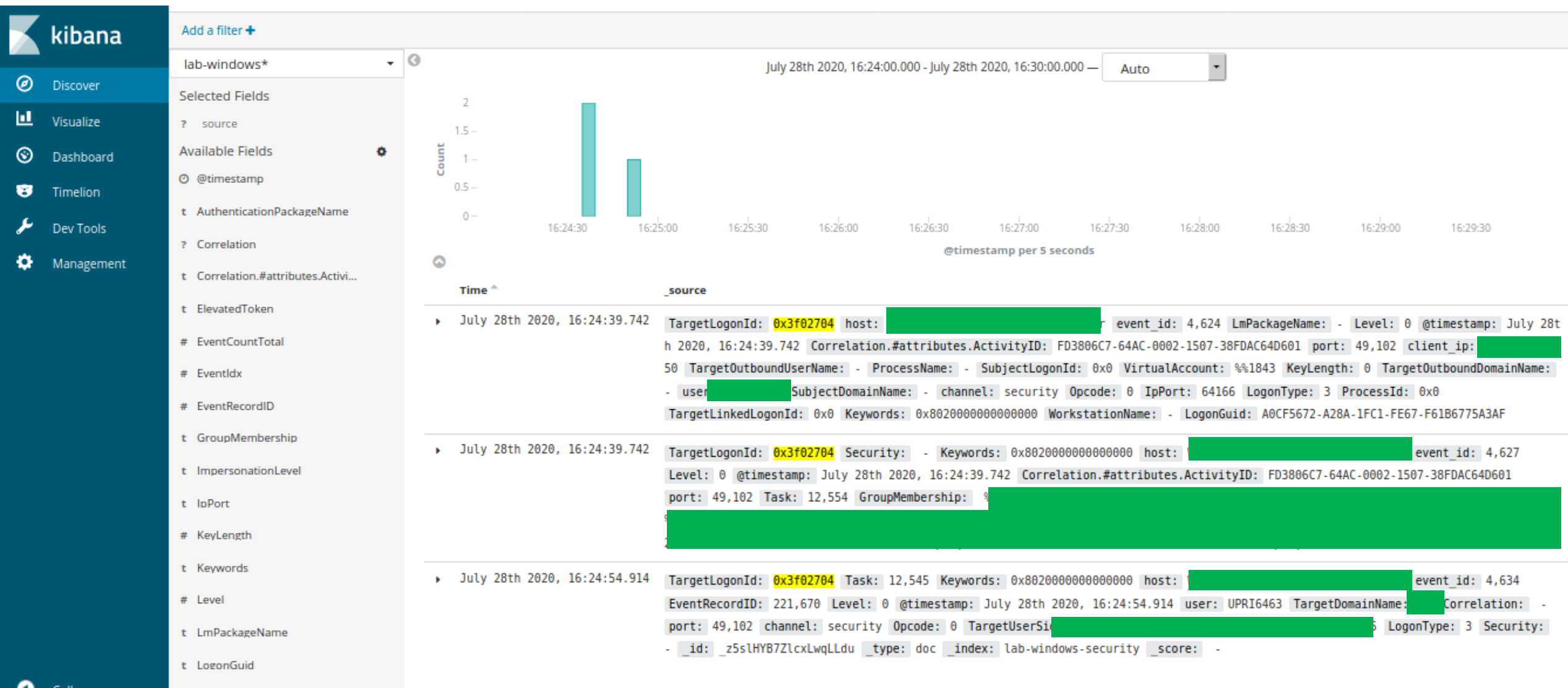
ANALYSING LOGS

IF THERE'S ONLY ONE...LOGON TYPE 3...



ANALYSING LOGS

4624...AND EASY FILTER



SOME BASIC SEARCH

EXPECT ZERO MATCH OTHERWISE INVESTIGATE

- Explicit credential for logon : except me and myself (and some service account...) , nobody should logon explicitly => expect 0 event
event_id:4648 AND -user:<WorkstationName>\$ AND -user:<CUID> AND -user: UMFD-0 AND -user: UMFD-1 AND -user: DWM-1 AND -user:SVC-mcm AND -usrr:UMFD-2 AND -user: DWM-2 AND -user: Svc-FT-FR-MCM-NetAcc
- Logon : except me and myself, nobody should do a network logon => expect 0 event
event_id:4624 AND LogonType: 3 AND -user: <WorkstationName>\$ AND -user: :<CUID> AND -user:"ANONYMOUS LOGON"
- Nobody should do failed logon except me => Expect 0 event
event_id:4625 AND user:?* AND -user: :<CUID> AND channel:security
- No RDP on my workstation => Expect 0 event
event_id:4624 AND LogonType: 10
- No event clearing log => Expect 0 event
event_id:1102 AND channel:security
- No one added to a security-enabled local group => Expect 0 event
event_id:4732 AND channel:security
- Process creation
event_id:4688 AND channel:security AND -ParentProcessName:"C:\\Windows\\System32\\smss.exe" AND -ParentProcessName:"C:\\Windows\\System32\\wininit.exe" AND -NewProcessName:Registry AND -NewProcessName:"C:\\Windows\\System32\\smss.exe"

NEXT LEVEL SEARCH

EXPECT TO INVESTIGATE

- Service creation => more than 100 results

event_id:7045 AND channel:system AND -ImagePath:"System32\\drivers"

- Getting rid of McAfee and update day => less than 20 results

event_id:7045 AND channel:system AND -ImagePath:"System32\\drivers" AND -service_name:mcafee AND -@timestamp:"2020-03-06"

AUTOMATISE THESE SEARCHES

ELASTALERT IS HERE FOR THAT...

- Network_logon_event.yaml

alert:

- debug

description: logon on W [REDACTED] \$ by someone else than the legitimate user

filter:

- query:

query_string:

query: "event_id:4624 AND LogonType:3 AND -user:W [REDACTED] \$ AND -user: [REDACTED] AND -user:\"anonymous logon\""

index: lab-windows*

name: logon_alert

priority: 4

realert:

minutes: 0

type: any

```
tags: [
  "logon",
  "alert_data"
]
user: [REDACTED]

INFO:elastalert:Skipping writing to ES: {'hits': 1, 'matches': 1, '@timestamp': '2020-12-27T11:47:37.910213Z', 'rule_name': 'logon_alert', 'starttime': '2020-01-01T00:00:00Z', 'endtime': '2020-12-31T00:00:00Z', 'time_taken': 3.9960718154907227}
INFO:elastalert:Ran logon_alert from 2020-01-01 00:00 UTC to 2020-12-31 00:00 UTC: 1 query hits (0 already seen), 1 matches, 0 alerts sent
```

TIPS

ALIAS

- Alias

```
#grep IP
alias grepip='grep -P "\d{1,3}\.\d{1,3}\.\d{1,3}\.\d{1,3}"'
```

```
# JQ .EventID, sort and Uniq them
alias jqsu='jq .EventID | sort | uniq'
```

- FONCTION with params

Retrive_element by event id :

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
Retrieve_item() {
    cat $1 | jq '. | select (.EventID==$2) '
}
```

Retrieve_item

ANALYSING WINDOWS LOG

TO GO FURTHER

- Atomic

“Atomic Red Team is a library of simple tests that every security team can execute to test their controls”

 - <https://github.com/redcanaryco/atomic-red-team>
- Threat hunter playbook
 - <https://threathunterplaybook.com/>
 - <https://github.com/OTRF/ThreatHunter-Playbook>
- Windows EVTX Samples [200 EVTX examples]

This is a container for windows events samples associated to specific attack and post-exploitation techniques

 - <https://github.com/sbousseaden/EVTX-ATTACK-SAMPLES/>



ANNEXES

INSTALLING EVTX_DUMP ELF VERSION



OPTION 1

- Default evtx_dump elf need libc2.18 whereas libc2.17 is installed
- Bypass is to install rust :
`curl https://sh.rustup.rs -sSf | sh`
- Do the build :
`cargo install evtx`
- Test : `evtx_dump -h`

OPTION 2

- Take the binary I built for you ;) on CentOS 7

[Evtx_dump in rust :](#)

<https://github.com/omerbenamram/evtx/releases>