



FINAL PROJECT



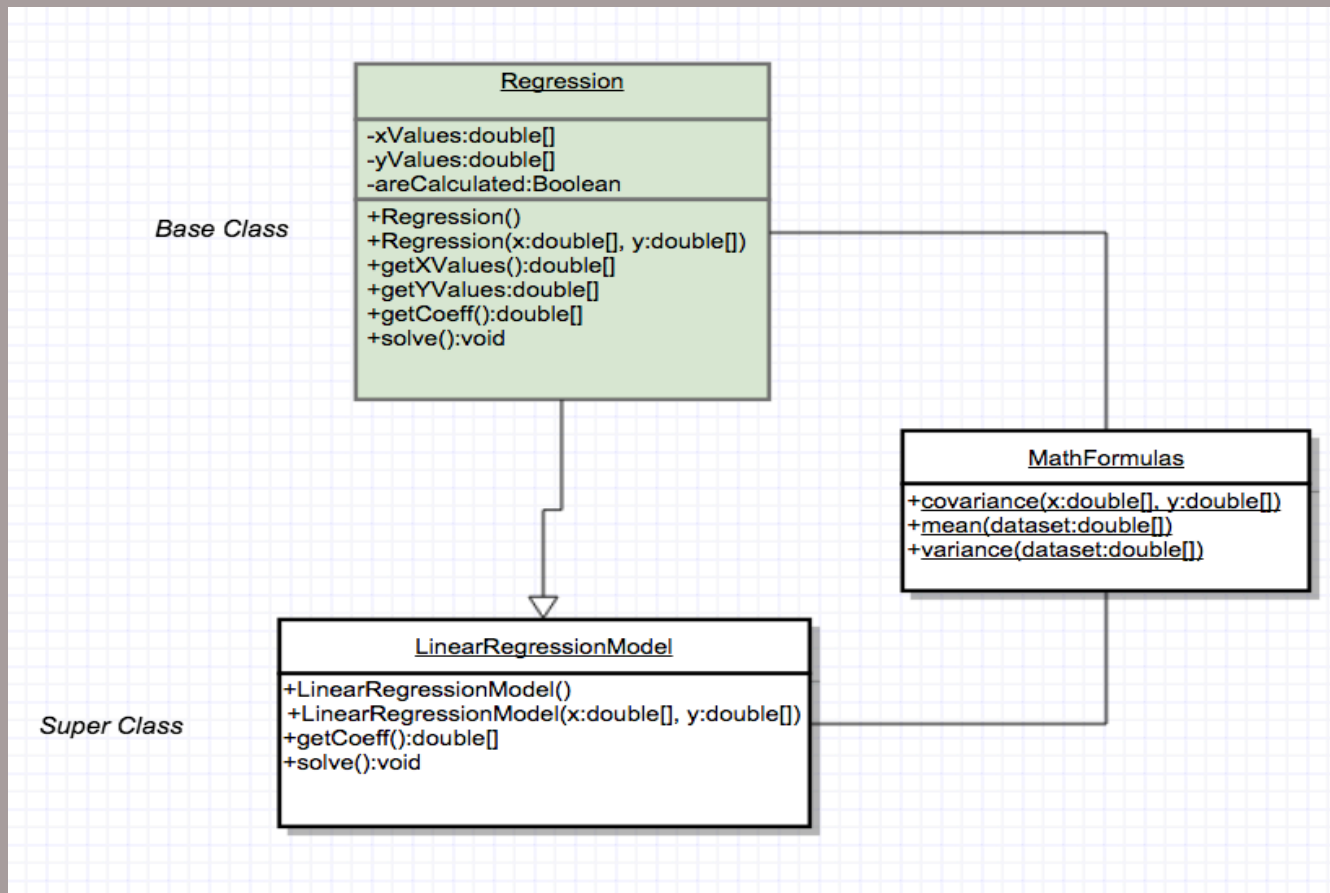
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Original Proposal Description

- ❑ My original proposal was to create a java program that took in two arrays and calculates a simple linear regression, and various statistical calculations.
- ❑ A simple linear regression predicts scores on one variable from the scores on a second variable.
- ❑ Linear regression consists of finding the best fitting straight line through the points.

Original Proposal Description

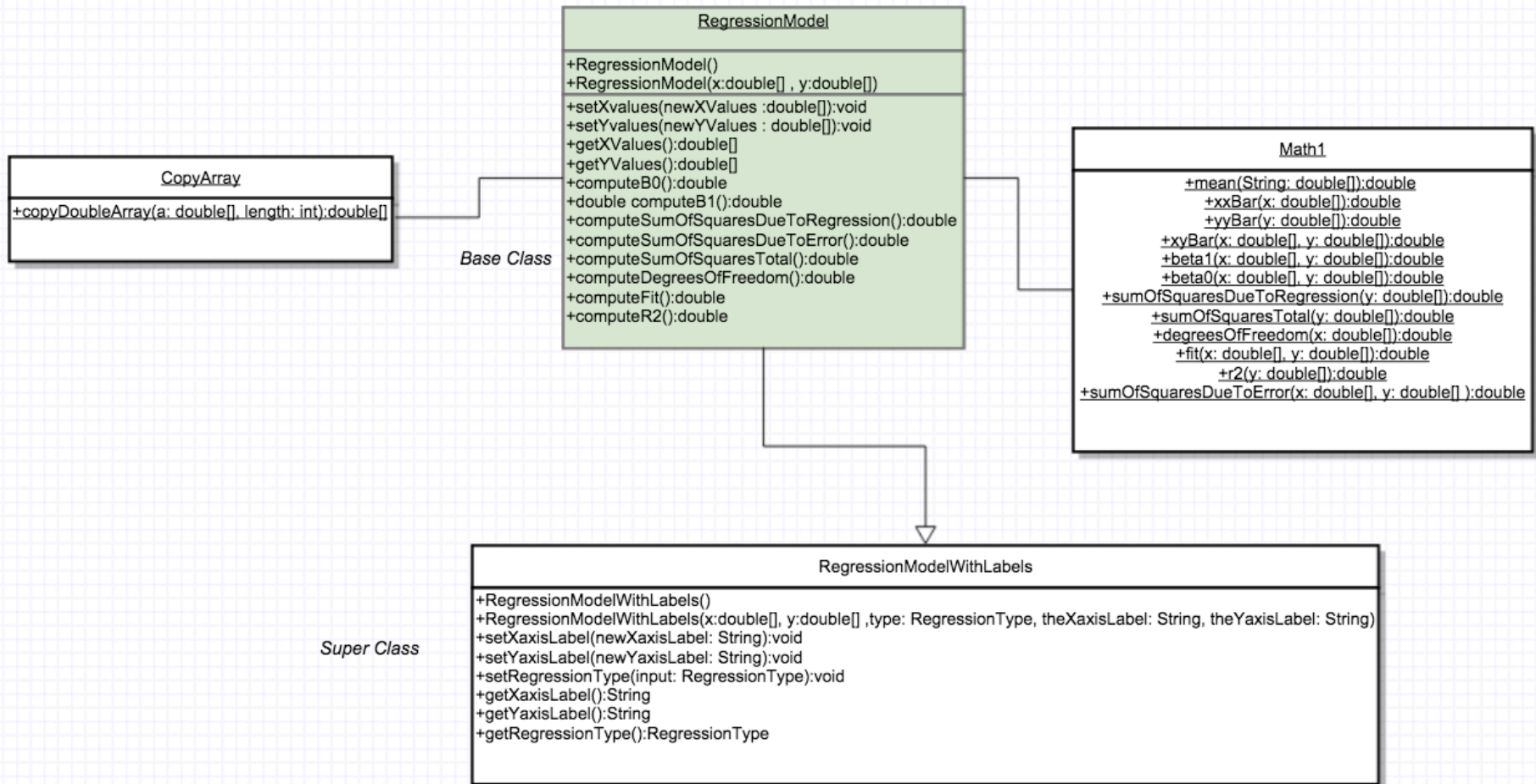
- In order to implement this on my original project proposal I planned on creating three classes.



Original Proposal Failure Technical Explanation

- ❑ I soon realized that my project was not going to work as I planned:
- ❑ Not fully understanding what inheritance was
- ❑ My super class ended up being pointless
- ❑ Also, I thought in order to use my getCoeff and solve methods in my super class I had to create the same method in my base class but leave it empty, which was incorrect

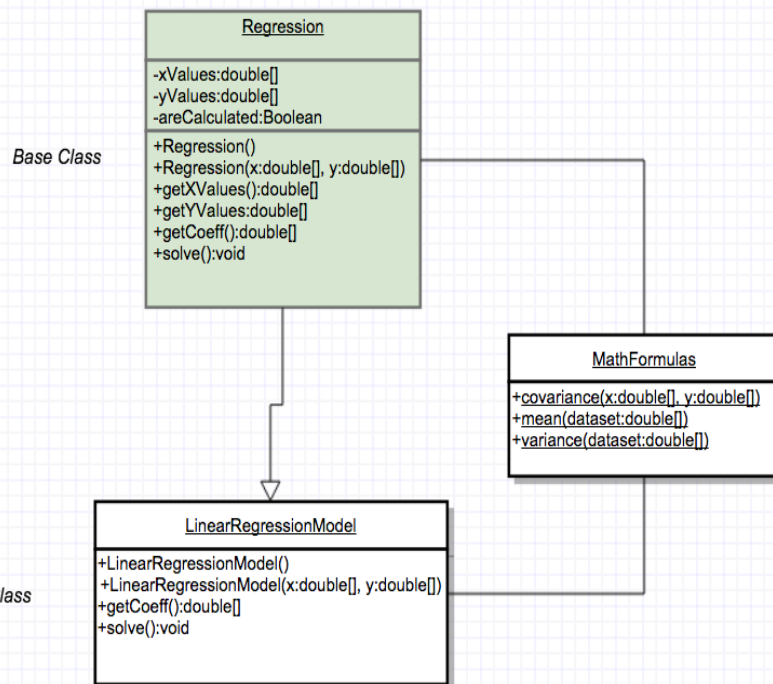
Fixing my Project



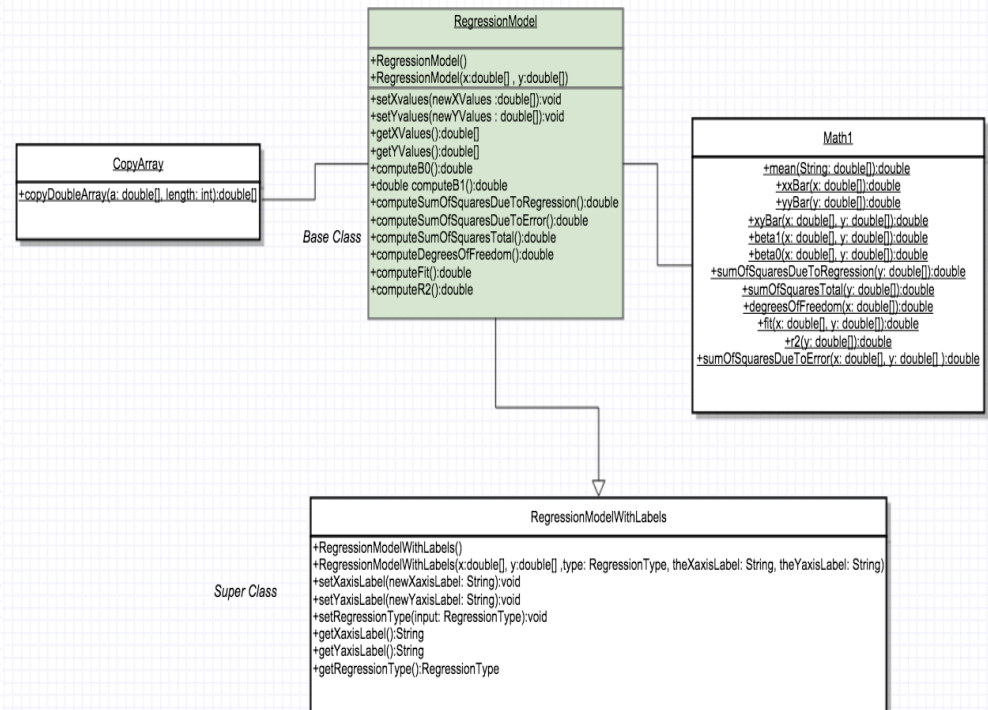
Fixing my Project

- I fixed my derived class so that it now has a purpose to label the x and y axis of my graph
- Also, removed the pointless compute method in my derived class

Original



Revised



Added Features

- ❑ Added more calculation methods and formulas
- ❑ Made just base class contain my computation methods instead of my base and my derived class
- ❑ Made my program output and save a scatter plot
- ❑ Also, made a correct derived class that takes in labels for the x and y axis for the graph

Topic #1: Console Input With Error Checking

- Console Input With Error Checking: In Test.java:44 takes input for x values
- Error checking occurs when the array is inputted in the constructor

```
43 // takes input for y
44 System.out.println("Please enter y values that are numeric and seperated by commas:");
45 inputLine2 = keyboard.nextLine();
```

```
25 public RegressionModel(double[] xValues, double[] yValues)
26 {
27     if(xValues == null || yValues == null)
28     {
29         System.out.println("Fatal Error creating regression model.");
30         System.exit(0);
31     }
32     else if(xValues.length == 0 || yValues.length == 0)
33     {
34         System.out.println("Fatal Error one or more zero arrays have zero lengths.");
35         System.exit(0);
36     }
37     else if(xValues.length != yValues.length)
38     {
39         System.out.println("Fatal Error array lengths are not equal.");
40         System.exit(0);
41     }
42 }
```


Topic #2: Console Output & Formatted Output

- Console Output: in Test.java:53
- Formatted Output: in RegressionModel.java:244
- Formatted output mostly with Decimal Format

```
The x values are: [0.0, 1.0, 3.0, 5.0, 8.0, 4.0, 3.0, 4.0, 8.0, 2.0]
The y values are: [20.0, 30.0, 15.0, 35.0, 80.0, 95.7, 60.15, 100.25, 11.5, 71.31]
The equation for the linear equation is:  $y = 44.90 + 1.84x$ 
The sum of squares due to regression (SSR) is: 10267.18
The sum of squares due to error (SSE) is: 35318.40
The sum of squares total (SST) is: 10267.18
The degrees of freedom (DF) are: 8.00
The fit is: 48.58
The R2 is: -3.00
The x axis label is: Higher Education (Years)
The y axis label is: Income (Thousands)
```

```
public String toString()
{
    DecimalFormat roundedTwoDec = new DecimalFormat("#.00");
    return "The x values are: " + Arrays.toString(xValues) + "\nThe y values are: " + Arrays.toString(yValues) +
        "\nThe equation for the linear equation is: y = " + roundedTwoDec.format(computeB0()) + " + " +
        roundedTwoDec.format(computeB1()) + "x \n" + "The sum of squares due to regression (SSR) is: " +
        roundedTwoDec.format(computeSumOfSquaresDueToRegression()) + "\nThe sum of squares due to error (SSE) is: " +
        roundedTwoDec.format(computeSumOfSquaresDueToError()) + "\nThe sum of squares total (SST) is: " +
        roundedTwoDec.format(computeSumOfSquaresTotal()) +
        "\nThe degrees of freedom (DF) are:" + roundedTwoDec.format(computeDegreesOfFreedom()) +
        "\nThe fit is: " + roundedTwoDec.format(computeFit()) + "\nThe R2 is: " +
        roundedTwoDec.format(computeR2());
}
```

Topic #3: Selection Statements

- Selection Statement: in Test.Java:95
- Asks user to press x to exit, if statement used

```
92      //to exit program
93      System.out.println("Press X to exit");
94      String answer = keyboard.nextLine();
95      if(answer.equalsIgnoreCase("x"))
96      {
97          System.exit(0);
98      }
```

Topic #4: Advanced Boolean Expressions

- Advanced Boolean Expression: in RegressionModel.java:32
- Makes sure x or y arrays length do not equal zero

```
25 public RegressionModel(double[] xValues, double[] yValues)
26 {
27     if(xValues == null || yValues == null)
28     {
29         System.out.println("Fatal Error creating regression model.");
30         System.exit(0);
31     }
32     else if(xValues.length == 0 || yValues.length == 0)
33     {
34         System.out.println("Fatal Error one or more zero arrays have zero lengths.");
35         System.exit(0);
36     }
37     else if(xValues.length != yValues.length)
38     {
39         System.out.println("Fatal Error array lengths are not equal.");
40         System.exit(0);
41     }
42     else
43     {
44         this.xValues = CopyArray.copyDoubleArray(xValues, xValues.length);
45         this.yValues = CopyArray.copyDoubleArray(yValues, yValues.length);
46     }
47 }
```

Topic # 5: Repetition Statements

- Repetition Statements: in Test.java:36
- Use of for loop to fill array for x values

```
34 x = new double[xValues.length];
35 // parses the string value given by user and puts it into the double array
36 for(int index = 0; index < xValues.length; index++)
37 {
38     x[index] = Double.parseDouble(xValues[index]);
39 }
40 System.out.println("Enter your labels:");
```

Topic 6#: Classes/Objects

- Classes/Objects: in Tester.java:56
- Creates a new object of RegressionModelWithLabels class

```
56 regression1 = new RegressionModelWithLabels(x,y,type,xAxisLabel,yAxisLabel);
```

Topic #7: Static Variables and Methods

- ❑ Static Variables and Methods: in Math1.java:6
- ❑ Use of static of method mean so you can call on it without creating an object of the class Math1

```
6      public static double mean(double[] values)
7      {
8          double sum;
9          sum = 0.0;
10
11         for(int index = 0; index < values.length; index++)
12         {
13             sum += values[index];
14         }
15
16         return sum / values.length;
17     }
18
```

Topic #8: Math Class

- Math Class: in Math1.java:92
- Used Math.pow so that I could square a calculation

```
84 public static double sumOfSquaresDueToRegression(double[] y)
85 {
86     double meanY;
87     meanY = mean(y);
88
89     double sumOfSquaredDeviations = 0.0;
90     for(int index = 0; index < y.length; index++)
91     {
92         sumOfSquaredDeviations += (Math.pow(y[index] - meanY, 2));
93     }
94
95     return sumOfSquaredDeviations;
96
97 }
```

Topic# 9: Wrapper Classes

- ❑ Wrapper Classes: in Test.java:38
- ❑ I used Double.parseDouble wrapper class method to convert my String x input into a double so that I can fill an array with the input

```
34      x = new double[xValues.length];
35      // parses the string value given by user and puts it into the double array
36      for(int index = 0; index < xValues.length; index++)
37      {
38          x[index] = Double.parseDouble(xValues[index]);
39      }
40      System.out.println("Enter x axis label:");
41      xAxisLabel = keyboard.nextLine();
```


Topic #10: References (deep copying)

- References (deep copying): in RegressionModel.java:44
- I used my copyArray class to make a deep copy to actually make a new array and copy over the values

```
42     else
43     {
44         this.xValues = CopyArray.copyDoubleArray(xValues, xValues.length);
45         this.yValues = CopyArray.copyDoubleArray(yValues, yValues.length);
46     }
47 }
```

Topic #11: Arrays

- Arrays: in RegressionModel.java:10
- Initialized array instance variable xValues

```
9  ▢  /*** INSTANCE VARIABLES ***/  
10     private double [] xValues;  
11     private double [] yValues;  
12
```

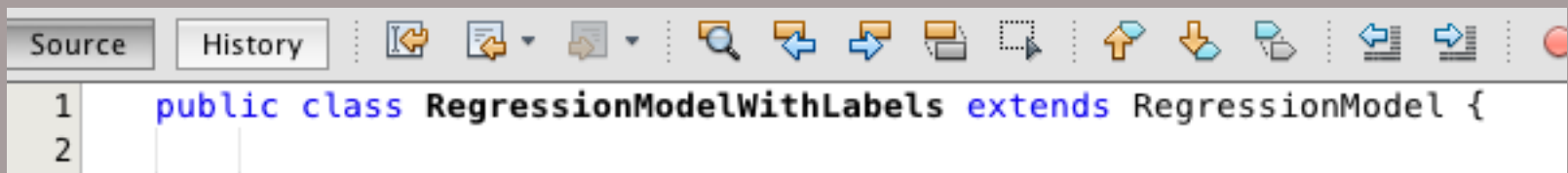
Topic #1 2: Enumerated Types

- Enumerated Types: in RegressionModelWithLabels.java:3
- Enum types of NONE, LINEAR, or NONLINEAR

```
1 public class RegressionModelWithLabels extends RegressionModel {  
2  
3     public enum RegressionType {NONE, LINEAR, NONLINEAR}  
4 }
```

Topic #13: Inheritance

- Inheritance: in RegressionModelWithLabels.java:1
- RegressionModelWithLabels(subclass) is derived from the RegressionModel(base class), therefore inheriting its methods.



The screenshot shows an IDE window with a toolbar at the top containing icons for navigation and editing. Below the toolbar, there are two tabs: 'Source' and 'History'. The 'Source' tab is active, displaying the following code:

```
1 public class RegressionModelWithLabels extends RegressionModel {  
2
```

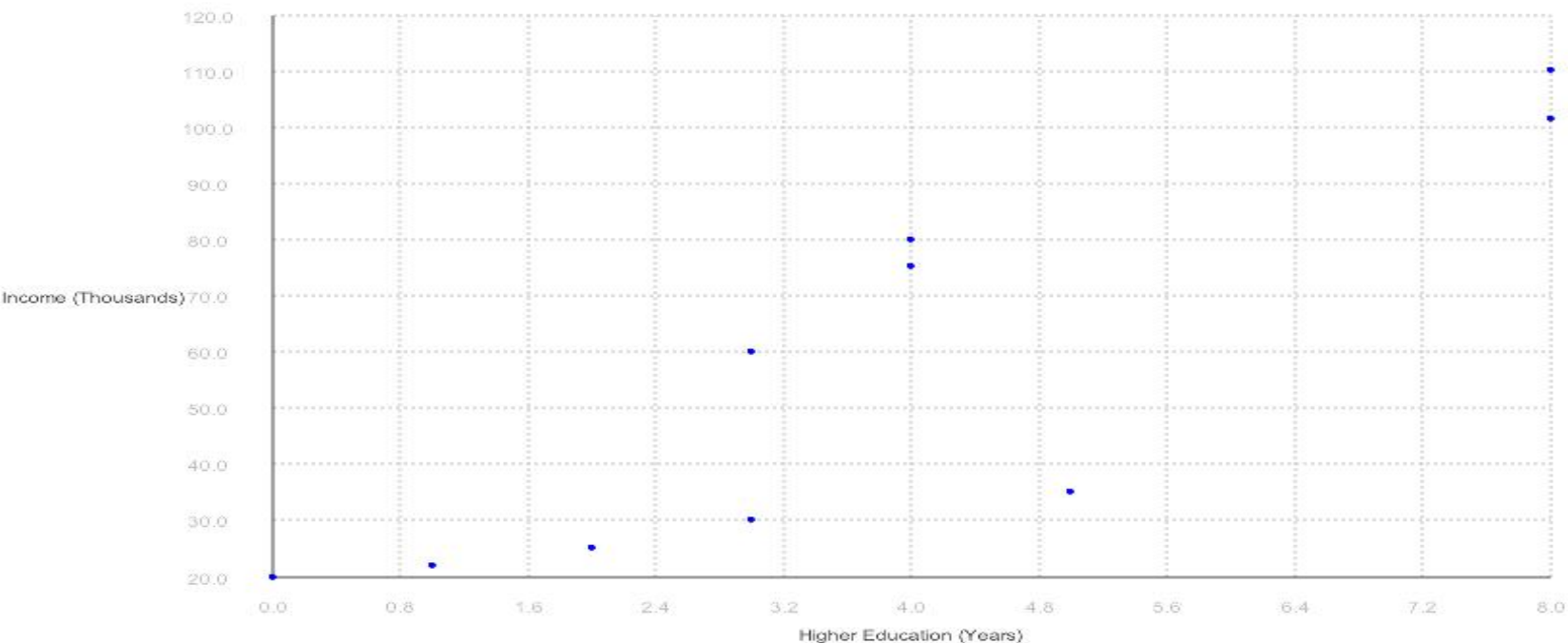
Topic #14 File Input/Output

- File Input/Output: In Test.java:84
- I save the image to my desktop as a jpeg file

```
72 // put the PlotPanel in a JFrame, as a JPanel
73 JFrame frame = new JFrame("Scatter Plot of X and Y arrays");
74 frame.setSize(1000, 1000);
75 frame.setContentPane(plot);
76 frame.setVisible(true);
77
78 // saves graph as jpeg to desktop
79 try
80 {
81     BufferedImage image = new BufferedImage(frame.getWidth(), frame.getHeight(), BufferedImage.TYPE_INT_RGB);
82     Graphics2D graphics2D = image.createGraphics();
83     frame.paint(graphics2D);
84     ImageIO.write(image, "jpeg", new File("/Users/tyler/Desktop/LinearRegression.jpeg"));
85 }
86 catch(IOException e)
87 {
88     System.out.println("Error saving image");
89     System.exit(0);
90 }
```

Topic #14: File Input/Output

- Was most interesting topic because I had to learn how to add and use a new library



Future Add-Ons

- I would like to add a feature that automatically parses through a CSV file and inputs it into the x and y arrays
- Also, I would like to have the linear formula that the program calculates graph a line through my scatter plot.