### **ANALYSIS OF COVID19 OUTBREAK**

```
In [37]:
           import pandas as pd
            import seaborn as sns
            import numpy as np
            import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
 In [79]:
           confirmed df = pd.read csv('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/CSSEGISandData/C
            OVID-19/master/csse_covid_19_data/csse_covid_19_time_series/time_series_19-cov
            id-Confirmed.csv')
            deaths df = pd.read csv('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/CSSEGISandData/COVI
            D-19/master/csse covid 19 data/csse covid 19 time series/time series 19-covid-
            Deaths.csv')
            recoveries df = pd.read csv('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/CSSEGISandData/
            COVID-19/master/csse_covid_19_data/csse_covid_19_time_series/time_series_19-co
            vid-Recovered.csv')
 In [98]:
           confirmed df.head()
 Out[98]:
               Province/State Country/Region
                                                Lat
                                                       Long
                                                             1/22/20
                                                                     1/23/20
                                                                             1/24/20
                                                                                     1/25/20
                                                                                            1/26/20
            0
                        NaN
                                            15.0000
                                                    101.0000
                                                                   2
                                                                          3
                                                                                  5
                                                                                          7
                                                                                                  8
                                   Thailand
            1
                        NaN
                                     Japan
                                            36.0000
                                                    138.0000
                                                                   2
                                                                          1
                                                                                  2
                                                                                          2
                                                                                                  4
                                                                                          3
            2
                        NaN
                                  Singapore
                                             1.2833
                                                    103.8333
                                                                                  3
                                                                                                  4
                                                                          0
                                                                                  0
                                                                                          1
            3
                        NaN
                                     Nepal
                                            28.1667
                                                     84.2500
                                                                                                  1
                                                                                          3
                        NaN
                                   Malaysia
                                             2.5000
                                                    112.5000
                                                                          0
           5 rows × 57 columns
In [100]:
           recoveries df.head()
Out[100]:
               Province/State Country/Region
                                                             1/22/20
                                                                     1/23/20 1/24/20
                                                                                    1/25/20
                                                                                            1/26/20
                                                Lat
                                                       Long
            0
                        NaN
                                   Thailand
                                            15.0000
                                                    101.0000
                                                                   0
                                                                          0
                                                                                  0
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                  2
                                                                                          0
            1
                        NaN
                                     Japan
                                            36.0000
                                                    138.0000
                                                                   0
                                                                          0
                                                                                  0
                                                                                                  1
            2
                        NaN
                                  Singapore
                                             1.2833
                                                    103.8333
                                                                          0
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                  0
            3
                        NaN
                                                                   0
                                                                          0
                                                                                  0
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                  0
                                     Nepal
                                            28.1667
                                                     84.2500
                                                                          0
                                                                                  0
                                                                                          0
                        NaN
                                   Malaysia
                                             2.5000
                                                    112.5000
                                                                                                  0
           5 rows × 55 columns
```

```
In [101]:
             deaths df.head()
Out[101]:
                 Province/State Country/Region
                                                     Lat
                                                                    1/22/20 1/23/20 1/24/20 1/25/20 1/26/20
                                                             Long
             0
                                                                                                   0
                          NaN
                                                 15.0000
                                                          101.0000
                                                                         0
                                                                                  0
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                            0
                                       Thailand
              1
                          NaN
                                         Japan
                                                 36.0000
                                                          138.0000
                                                                                  0
                                                                                                   0
                                                                                                            0
              2
                          NaN
                                                  1.2833
                                                          103.8333
                                                                                  0
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                   0
                                                                                                            0
                                      Singapore
              3
                          NaN
                                         Nepal
                                                28.1667
                                                           84.2500
                                                                                  0
                                                                                                   0
                                                                                                            0
                                                  2.5000
                          NaN
                                                                                                   0
                                       Malaysia
                                                          112.5000
                                                                                                            0
             5 rows × 55 columns
```

## Since the data is updated regularly and the most recent date is the last column of the dataset, the code below would help extract the most recent date

```
In [88]: most_recent=confirmed_df.columns[-1]
```

# The code below creates pivot tables for the different datasets

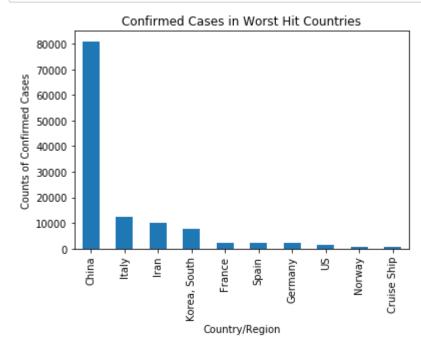
```
In [83]: conf1 = pd.pivot_table(confirmed_df, values=most_recent, index=['Country/Regio
n'], aggfunc=np.sum)
recov1=pd.pivot_table(recoveries_df, values=most_recent, index=['Country/Regio
n'], aggfunc=np.sum)
dead1=pd.pivot_table(deaths_df, values=most_recent, index=['Country/Region'],
aggfunc=np.sum)
```

# The 3 Pivot tables were merged on the left with their corresponding indices (Country/Region) to form a single table.

```
In [85]: mergedDf = conf1.merge(recov1[most_recent], left_index=True, right_index=True)
    mergedDf = mergedDf.merge(dead1[most_recent], left_index=True, right_index=True)
    e)
```

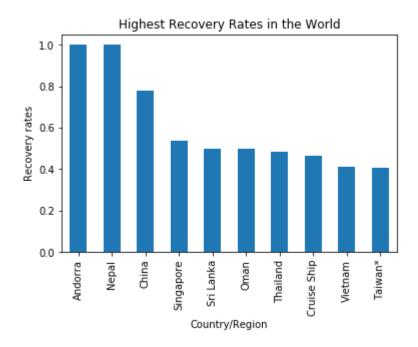
```
In [87]: cases=mergedDf.iloc[:,0]
    recovered=mergedDf.iloc[:,1]
    dead=mergedDf.iloc[:,2]
    mergedDf['recovery_rate']=recovered/cases
    mergedDf['death_rate']=dead/cases
    mergedDf['cases']=cases
```

```
In [92]: tab=mergedDf['cases'].sort_values(ascending=False).head(10)
    tab.plot(kind='bar')
    plt.ylabel("Counts of Confirmed Cases")
    plt.title("Confirmed Cases in Worst Hit Countries")
    ind=tab.index
```

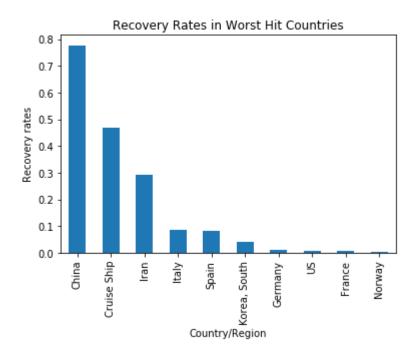


```
In [94]: tab2=mergedDf['recovery_rate'].sort_values(ascending=False).head(10)
    tab2.plot(kind='bar')
    plt.ylabel("Recovery rates")
    plt.title("Highest Recovery Rates in the World")
```

Out[94]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Highest Recovery Rates in the World')

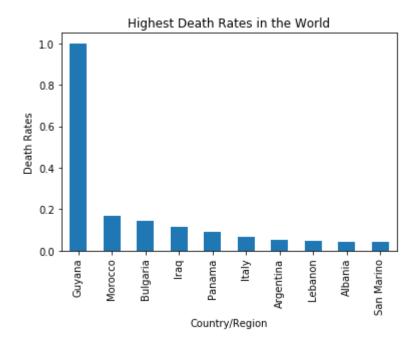


Out[95]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Recovery Rates in Worst Hit Countries')



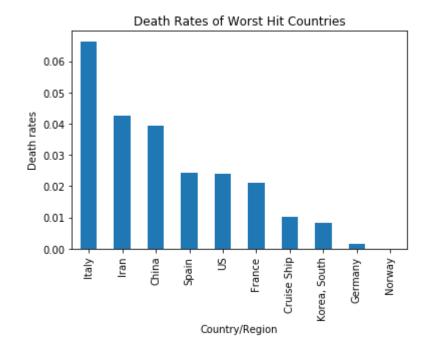
```
In [96]: tab3=mergedDf['death_rate'].sort_values(ascending=False).head(10)
    tab3.plot(kind='bar')
    plt.ylabel("Death Rates")
    plt.title("Highest Death Rates in the World")
```

Out[96]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Highest Death Rates in the World')



```
In [97]: tab33=mergedDf['death_rate'].loc[ind].sort_values(ascending=False)
    tab33.plot(kind='bar')
    plt.ylabel("Death rates")
    plt.title("Death Rates of Worst Hit Countries")
```

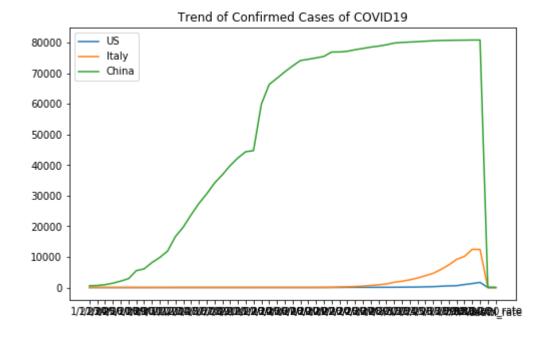
Out[97]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Death Rates of Worst Hit Countries')



In [104]: recov1=pd.pivot\_table(recoveries\_df, index=['Country/Region'], aggfunc=np.sum)

```
In [107]:
          d=recov1.loc[['Italy'],'1/22/20':most recent].transpose()
          dd=pd.pivot table(d,index=['Italy'], aggfunc=np.sum)
In [146]:
          CC=confirmed_df.drop(['Lat','Long','Province/State'],axis=1).groupby('Country/
          Region').sum()
          RR=recoveries_df.drop(['Lat','Long','Province/State'],axis=1).groupby('Countr')
          y/Region').sum()
          DD=deaths_df.drop(['Lat','Long','Province/State'],axis=1).groupby('Country/Reg
          ion').sum()
In [120]: | ax1.plot(CC.loc['US'])
Out[120]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1b8e74f5e88>]
In [139]: #plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
          fig = plt.figure(figsize=(8,5))
          ax = fig.add subplot(1, 1, 1)
          \#ax2 = fig.add\_subplot(1, 1, 1)
          \#ax3 = fig.add\_subplot(1, 1, 1)
          #ax1.plot(dd)
          #ax2.plot(CC.loc['Italy'])
          ax.plot(CC.loc['US'],label='US')
          ax.plot(CC.loc['Italy'],label='Italy')
          ax.plot(CC.loc['China'],label='China')
          plt.title('Trend of Confirmed Cases of COVID19')
          ax.legend()
```

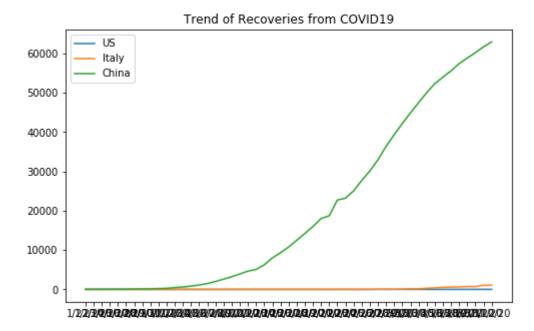
#### Out[139]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x1b8e98a6408>



```
In [150]: #plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
    fig = plt.figure(figsize=(8,5))
    ax = fig.add_subplot(1, 1, 1)

ax.plot(RR.loc['US'],label='US')
    ax.plot(RR.loc['Italy'],label='Italy')
    ax.plot(RR.loc['China'],label='China')
    plt.title('Trend of Recoveries from COVID19')
    ax.legend()
```

Out[150]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x1b8eaf46b88>



```
In [148]: #plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
    fig = plt.figure(figsize=(8,5))
    ax = fig.add_subplot(1, 1, 1)
    ax.plot(DD.loc['US'],label='US')
    ax.plot(DD.loc['Italy'],label='Italy')
    ax.plot(DD.loc['China'],label='China')
    plt.title('Trend of Deaths from COVID19')
    ax.legend()
```

Out[148]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x1b8e9d99908>

