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**Overview**

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- (1) Classical interpolation results
  - discuss  $N_1, N_2, N_3, N_4$  over  $\mathbb{C}$
- (2) Quantum cohomology and Gromov–Witten classes
  - Brief overview of stacks
  - Define virtual fundamental classes
- (3) Quantum cohomology and Gromov–Witten classes II
  - Explain the recursive formula for  $N_d$
- (4) Interpolation over  $\mathbb{R}$ 
  - Discuss the Degtyarev–Kharlamov paper
  - Define Welschinger invariants for planar real rational curves
- (5) Welschinger invariants
  - Define symplectic manifolds and  $J$ -holomorphic curves
  - Present Welschinger invariants via Welschinger’s original work
- (6) Welschinger invariants via open Gromov–Witten theory
  - Jake Solomon’s thesis
- (7) Relative orientations
  - Define relative orientations a la Okonek–Teleman’s intrinsic signs paper
  - Explain the connection to Pin structures and symplectic manifolds
- (8)  $\mathbb{A}^1$ -enumerative geometry
  - Black box motivic spaces, discuss (quadratic) versions of relative orientations of vector bundles
  - Give some examples
- (9) Global and local  $\mathbb{A}^1$ -degrees
  - Define a relative orientation of a map  $f: X \rightarrow Y$
  - Explain how to compute local and global  $\mathbb{A}^1$ -Brouwer degrees
- (10) Welschinger invariants in  $\mathbb{A}^1$ -homotopy theory
  - Recap norms and traces on Grothendieck–Witt rings
  - Give Levine’s quadratically enriched version of Welschinger invariants
- (11) KLSW, part I ( $S = \mathbb{P}^2$  and  $D = \mathcal{O}(d)$ )
  - Carefully define the Kontsevich moduli space  $\overline{\mathcal{M}}_{0,n}(\mathbb{P}^2, \mathcal{O}(d))$ , and the evaluation map. Set  $S = \mathbb{P}^2$  and  $D = \mathcal{O}(d)$  for simplicity throughout.
  - Study the geometry of this moduli space via the singularities of curves, define the relevant loci on the moduli stack
- (12) KLSW, part II ( $S = \mathbb{P}^2$  and  $D = \mathcal{O}(d)$ )
  - Prove the evaluation map is relatively oriented in characteristic zero and in positive characteristic
- (13) KLSW, part III ( $S = \mathbb{P}^2$  and  $D = \mathcal{O}(d)$ )
  - Compute the local degree of the evaluation map
  - State the main theorem
- (14) KSLW, part IV (time pending)
  - State the general result for del Pezzo surfaces.
- (15) Jaramillo-Puentes–Pauli (time pending)
  - Tropical enumeration of rational curves through points on a toric surface