

Tsenguunjav Byambasuren

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CONTACT	Trinity College Dublin Department of Economics 3158 Arts Building, College Green Dublin 2, Ireland	byambast@tcd.ie https://sites.google.com/view/tsenguunjavbyambasuren/
ACADEMIC APPOINTMENT	Trinity College Dublin , Dublin, Ireland Assistant Professor in Economics, 2025 – present	
EDUCATION	Cornell University , Ithaca, NY Ph.D. in Applied Economics and Management, 2019 – 2025 Dissertation: “Essays on Labor Market Power” Advisors: Nancy H. Chau (Chair), Arnab K. Basu, Michele Belot, Ravi Kanbur	
	Cornell University , Ithaca, NY Master of Science in Applied Economics and Management, 2017 – 2019	
	University of Finance and Economics , Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia Bachelor of Science in Economics (with distinction), 2009 – 2013	
AFFILIATION	Monash University, Centre of Excellence for the Elimination of Violence Against Women (CEVAW) Research Affiliate, 2025 – present	
PUBLISHED PAPERS	“Cooking Fuel Choice and Child Mortality in India” (with Arnab K. Basu, Nancy H. Chau and Neha Khanna) <i>Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization</i> , 2024, 222: 240-265. Featured in Cornell Chronicle, The Hindu, The Times of India, Times Now, Press Trust of India, Medical Xpress George F. Warren Award for Outstanding Paper, Cornell University	
WORKING PAPERS	“Automation Threat and Labor Market Power” (Job Market Paper) This paper studies the role of automation threat in firms’ labor market power. Employing the production approach, I show that workers in an average German manufacturer receive 79 cents on the marginal euro. Using automation threat proxied by local labor market regions’ exposure to industrial robots instrumented by plausibly exogenous shift-share factors, I find that robot exposure increases employer power over routine workers in areas with weaker unions in East Germany with spatial frictions. The empirical findings are consistent with the wage bargaining model where employers retain the “right-to-manage” their workforce composition and unions representing different workers separately bargain with the firm.	
	“Public Works Program, Labor Supply, and Monopsony” (with Nancy H. Chau and Vidhya Soundararajan) This paper studies the role of changes in workforce composition in monopsony power. We develop a monopsony model in which a firm’s wage markdown—the wedge between MRPL and wage—is a weighted average of markdowns for heterogeneous workers. We empirically illustrate the theory using India’s National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (NREGA), which generates non-manufacturing jobs in rural areas. Consistent with the model predictions, at manufacturing firms, we find that the program increases average	

markdowns by crowding out mobile workers and effectively increasing the share of immobile workers with low labor supply elasticity.

“Alcohol Consumption and Intimate Partner Violence: Long-Term Effects of a Temporary Alcohol Ban” (with Arnab K. Basu and Nancy H. Chau), *Under Review*

We trace the impact of a partial liquor ban – from launch to reversal – on alcohol consumption and women’s experience with intimate partner violence (IPV) in Kerala, India. Decomposing the policy-induced and reversal effects by employing difference-in-differences and event-study approaches, we identify a significant reduction in alcohol consumption (but only in liquor-serving bars) with an accompanying reduction in IPV during the policy period. However, both alcohol consumption and IPV rebounded to pre-ban levels after the policy removal. Heterogeneity analysis further reveals these effects to be confined only amongst high-wealth households. A battery of robustness tests confirms our findings.

“Work Incentives, Earnings and Domestic Violence: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa” (with Anh Nguyen)

Using representative data from over 30 countries in Sub-Saharan Africa, this paper presents nearly continent-wide evidence that increasing women’s work incentives and earnings potential, induced by artisanal mining and commodity price rises, decreases violence within the household. We leverage spatial variation in gold suitability and exogenous temporal variation in global gold prices, conditional on industrial mining, to create variation in the profitability of artisanal mining. We identify increases in women’s activities in mining and retail industries relative to men and the rise in women’s intrahousehold bargaining power as mechanisms for the decrease in the risk of intimate partner violence.

RESEARCH IN PROGRESS

“Capital Market Integration, Labor Market Distortions, and Labor Misallocation” (with Nancy H. Chau, Anh Nguyen and Vidhya Soundararajan)

“On the Intra-Household Public Goods and Fertility Trade-Off” (with Arnab K. Basu and Nancy H. Chau)

POLICY WORK

“Exploring Geospatial-Based Approaches to Develop a Pre-Census National Sampling Frame in Armenia” (with Saida Ismailakhunova, Avralt-Od Purevjav and Sarchil Qader), *Under Review at Nature: Humanities and Social Sciences Communications*

World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 11039, 2025.

Featured in Devdiscourse

“Distributional Impact of Energy Tariff Reforms in the Republic of Georgia” (with Saida Ismailakhunova, Avralt-Od Purevjav and Juan Carlos Palacios Mora)

“Listening to Georgia and Armenia: Baseline and Phone Surveys and Analyses” (with Saida Ismailakhunova, Avralt-Od Purevjav and others)

DISCUSSIONS

2024 NEUDC Conference Discussant: “Global Labor Market Power” by Amodio, Brancati, Brummund, de Roux, and Di Maio

2023 MWIEDC Conference Discussant: “Family Planning and the Female Labor Supply: Evidence from Urban Malawi” by Karra, Maggio, and Canning

PRESENTATIONS

2026: ASSA Annual Meeting in Philadelphia (scheduled), Irish Postgraduate and Early Career Economics Workshop at Maynooth University (scheduled), 19th Australasian Trade Workshop at Deakin University (scheduled)

2025: ASSA Annual Meeting in San Francisco, University of Georgia (Agricultural and Applied Economics), 16th IAB PhD Workshop in Nuremberg, UNU-WIDER Development Conference in Helsinki, 6th EALE-SOLE-AASLE Conference in Toronto, 11th Conference of the Society for the Study of Economic Inequality at the World Bank HQ, Work in Progress Seminar at Trinity College Dublin (x2)

2024: STEG Annual Conference at NYU Abu Dhabi, MWIEDC Conference at the University of Chicago, SOLE Annual Meeting in Portland OR, Online Africa Meeting of the Econometric Society, EEA-ESEM Annual Meeting at Erasmus School of Economics, EALE Conference at Norwegian School of Economics, AEP Seminar at Cornell University, NEUDC Conference at Northeastern University

2023: PacDev Conference at the University of Washington, MWIEDC Conference at the University of Houston, 24th IZA Summer School in Labor Economics in Berlin

2022: WEAI Annual Conference in Portland OR, APPAM Fall Research Conference in Washington DC, 17th Annual Conference at Indian Statistical Institute

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES
Refereeing:
Review of Economics of the Household, Journal of Economic Policy Reform

Professional Association Membership:
American Economic Association, Member, 2024 – present
European Economic Association, Member, 2024 – present
The Econometric Society, Member, 2023 – 2025
Cornell Center for Social Sciences, Affiliated Student, 2023 – 2025
Cornell University, Diversity in Cornell Economics (DICE), General Member, 2022 – 2025

AWARDS, GRANTS, AND FELLOWSHIPS

Graduate Fellowship, Dyson School, Cornell	2019, 2024
IAB PhD Workshop Travel Grant, Germany	2025
EEA Travel Grant, European Economic Association	2024
Dyson Graduate Teaching Assistant – Outstanding Service Award, Cornell	2024
Graduate Teaching Assistant Fellowship, Dyson School, Cornell	2020 – 2024
Cornell Graduate School Conference Travel Grant (x5)	2022 – 2025
Graduate Assistant Fellowship, Dyson School, Cornell	2020 – 2023
Summer Internship Grant (declined), CIPA, Cornell	2018
Tuition Fellowship, Cornell Institute for Public Affairs (CIPA), Cornell	2017 – 2018
Dean's List, University of Finance and Economics, Mongolia	2010 – 2012

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Trinity College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland

Quantitative Methods for Economics I (MSc in Economic Policy, ECP77211)	Fall 2025
Economics Capstone (Undergraduate Thesis, ECU44100)	Fall 2025

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY

International Trade and Finance (Undergraduate, AEM/ECON 2300)	
Coordinating Teaching Assistant to Professor Arnab K. Basu	Spring 2025
Teaching Assistant to Professor Arnab K. Basu	Spring 2022-2024
Teaching Assistant to Professor David R. Lee	Spring 2021
Introduction to Macroeconomic Theory and Policy (Undergraduate, AEM 1300)	Summer 2024/2025

	Coordinating Teaching Assistant to Professor Arnab K. Basu Applied Managerial Economics (Undergraduate, AEM 4100)	Fall 2022/2023
	Teaching Assistant to Professor Terry Alexander Research and Methods (Master of Professional Studies, AEM 6991)	Fall 2021
	Teaching Assistant to Professors Mark Constas, Aija Leiponen, Daniela Scur Consumer Behavior (Undergraduate, AEM 3440)	Fall 2020
	Teaching Assistant to Professor Alison Shields	
OTHER RESEARCH POSITIONS	Research Assistant to Professor Nancy H. Chau Research Assistant to Professor Arnab K. Basu Research Assistant to Professor Eswar Prasad	2018, 2023, 2025 2022 2019
OTHER WORK EXPERIENCE	Consultant, Poverty and Equity Group, The World Bank Summer Intern, Global Indicators Group, The World Bank Economist, Research and Statistics Department, Central Bank of Mongolia	2023 – present 2019 2013 – 2017
SKILLS	Software/Programming Stata, R, MATLAB, ArcGIS, EViews, LaTeX Language English (fluent), Mongolian (native)	