

## DIFFERENTIAL GEOMETRY HOMEWORK 2

Each problem is worth 10 points.

1. Show the area of the surface given by a  $C^2$  function  $f(x, y) : \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is

$$\iint_{\Omega} \sqrt{1 + f_x^2 + f_y^2} dx dy.$$

2. (Tchebyshef net) The coordinate curves of a parametrized surface  $\mathbb{X}(u, v)$  constitute a Tchebyshef net if the lengths of the opposite sides of any quadrilateral formed by them are equal. Show that a necessary and sufficient condition for this

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial G}{\partial u} = 0.$$

3. Compute the mean curvature and the Gauss curvature of the graph  $z = x^3$  in  $\mathbb{R}^3$ .

4. (Ruled surfaces) A one-parameter family of lines can be given by  $\{\alpha(t), \omega(t)\}$ , where for each  $t$ ,  $\alpha(t)$  is a point on the line and  $\omega(t)$  represents the direction vector of this line, then we can define a parametrized surface as

$$\mathbb{X}(t, v) = \alpha(t) + v\omega(t), t, v \in \mathbb{R}.$$

This is called a ruled surface. Compute its Gauss curvature.

5. (Catenoid) Rotate the curve  $y = a \cosh(z/a)$  around  $z$ -axis, we get a surface of revolution. Compute its mean curvature.