

$$g_m V = \frac{V_I - V}{R_I + 1/C_1 s} - \frac{V}{R_S}$$

$$V = \frac{\frac{V_I}{R_I + 1/C_1 s}}{\frac{1}{g_m} + \frac{1}{R_I + 1/C_1 s}} + \frac{1}{R_S}$$

$$= V_I \cdot \frac{R_S}{R_S + (g_m R_S + 1)(R_I + 1/C_1 s)}$$

$$V_O = g_m V \cdot \frac{R_D}{R_D + R_3 + 1/C_2 s} \cdot R_3$$

$$\frac{V_O}{V_I} = g_m \frac{R_S}{R_S + (g_m R_S + 1)(R_I + 1/C_1 s)} \frac{R_D}{R_D + R_3 + 1/C_2 s} R_3$$

$$= \frac{g_m R_S R_D R_3 C_1 s C_2 s}{[C_1 s (R_S + R_I + g_m R_S R_I) + g_m R_S + 1][C_2 s (R_D + R_3) + 1]}$$

$$\omega_{z_1} = \omega_{z_2} = 0$$

$$\omega_{p_1} = -\frac{g_m R_s + 1}{C_1 (R_S + R_I + g_m R_S R_I)} \approx -569.91 \, \text{rad/s}$$

$$\omega_{p_2} = -\frac{1}{C_2 (R_D + R_3)} \approx -9.59 \, \text{rad/s}$$

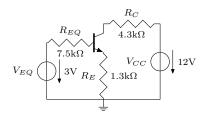
$$f_c = \frac{\omega_{p_1} + \omega_{p_2}}{2\pi} \approx 92.23 \, \text{Hz}$$

$$A_{mid} = \frac{g_m (R_D \parallel R_3)}{1 + g_m (R_I \parallel R_S)} \cdot \frac{R_S}{R_I + R_S} \approx 9.57$$
2.

$$\begin{split} g_m &= \frac{I_C}{V_T} = \frac{1\,\mathrm{mA}}{0.025\,\mathrm{V}} = 40\,\mathrm{mS} \\ c_\pi &= \frac{g_m}{2\pi f_T} = \frac{40\,\mathrm{mS}}{2\pi \cdot 500\,\mathrm{MHz}} \approx 12.73\,\mathrm{pF} \\ r_\pi &= \frac{\beta_0}{g_m} = \frac{100}{40\,\mathrm{mS}} = 2.5\,\mathrm{k\Omega} \\ r_{\pi_0} &= (R_I \parallel R_B + r_x) \parallel r_\pi = [(1 \parallel 7.5 + 0.3) \parallel 2.5]\,\mathrm{k\Omega} \approx 802\,\Omega \\ R_L &= R_C \parallel R_3 = 4.123\,\mathrm{k\Omega} \\ c_T &= c_\pi + c_\mu \left(1 + g_m R_L + \frac{R_L}{r_{\pi_0}}\right) = \approx 141.03\,\mathrm{pF} \\ f_{p_1} &= \frac{1}{2\pi r_{\pi_0} c_T} = \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 802\,\Omega \cdot 141.03\,\mathrm{pF}} \approx 1.41\,\mathrm{MHz} \\ f_{p_2} &= \frac{g_m}{2\pi c_\pi} = \frac{40\,\mathrm{mS}}{2\pi \cdot 12.73\,\mathrm{pF}} \approx 500.09\,\mathrm{MHz} \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} f_{H} &= f_{p_{1}} = 1.41 \text{ MHz} \\ A_{mid} &= \frac{R_{L}[R_{B} \parallel (r_{\pi} + r_{x})]}{R_{I} + [R_{B} \parallel (r_{\pi} + r_{x})]} \cdot \frac{-g_{m}r_{\pi}}{r_{\pi} + r_{x}} \approx -98.79 \\ GBW &= |A_{mid}|f_{H} = 139.29 \text{ MHz} \end{split}$$

3.



 $: \frac{V_{EQ} - V_{BE}}{\frac{R_{EQ}}{\beta_0} + \frac{\beta_0 + 1}{\beta_c} R_E} \approx 1.657 \,\text{mA}$ Suppose  $V_{BE}=0.7V$  $I_E = \frac{V_{EQ} - V_{BE}}{\frac{R_{EQ}}{\beta_0 + 1} + R_E} \approx 1.673 \,\text{mA}$ 

$$V_{CE} = V_{CC}^{\rho_0 + 1} - I_C R_C - I_E R_E = 2.7 \,\text{V}$$

So the Q point is  $(1.657 \,\mathrm{mA}, \, 2.7 \,\mathrm{V})$ 

$$\begin{split} g_m &= \frac{I_C}{V_T} = \frac{1.657\,\mathrm{mA}}{0.025\,\mathrm{V}} = 66.28\,\mathrm{mS} \\ r_\pi &= \frac{\beta_0 V_T}{I_C} = \frac{100 \cdot 0.025\,\mathrm{V}}{1.657\,\mathrm{mA}} \approx 1.508\,\mathrm{k\Omega} \\ r_{\pi_0} &= \left[ (R_{EQ} \parallel R_I) + r_x \right] \parallel \left[ r_\pi + (\beta_0 + 1)R_E \right] \approx 576\,\Omega \\ R_L &= R_C \parallel R_3 = (4.3 \parallel 47)\,\mathrm{k\Omega} = 3.94\,\mathrm{k\Omega} \\ c_\pi &= \frac{g_m}{2\pi f_T} - c_\mu = \frac{66.28\,\mathrm{mS}}{2\pi \cdot 200\,\mathrm{MHz}} - 1\,\mathrm{pF} \approx 51.74\,\mathrm{pF} \\ c_T &= \frac{c_\pi}{1 + g_m R_E} + c_\mu \left( 1 + \frac{g_m R_L}{1 + g_m R_E +} + \frac{R_L}{r_{\pi_0}} \right) \approx 29.79\,\mathrm{pF} \end{split}$$

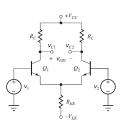
For  $f_H$ ,

$$\begin{split} f_{p_1} &= \frac{1}{2\pi r_{\pi_0} c_T} = \approx 9.275 \, \mathrm{MHz} \\ f_{p_2} &= \frac{g_m}{2\pi (1 + g_m R_E) c_\pi} = \approx 14.30 \, \mathrm{MHz} \\ f_z &= \frac{g_m}{2\pi (1 + g_m R_E) c_\mu} = \approx 739.95 \, \mathrm{MHz} \\ f_H &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{f_{p_1}^{-2} + f_{p_2}^{-2} - 2f_z^{-2}}} \approx 7.78 \, \mathrm{MHz} \end{split}$$

For  $f_L$ ,  $R_{iB} = r_{\pi} + r_x + (\beta_0 + 1)R_E = 22.06 \,\mathrm{k}\Omega$  $R_{1s} = R_I + R_{EQ} \parallel R_{iB} = \approx 5.85 \,\mathrm{k}\Omega$  $R_{2s} = R_3 + R_C = (4.3 + 47) \,\mathrm{k}\Omega = 51.3 \,\mathrm{k}\Omega$  $R_{3s} = R_{E2} \parallel \left[ \frac{r_{\pi} + r_{x} + R_{I} \parallel R_{EQ}}{\beta_{0} + 1} + R_{E1} \right] \approx 184 \,\Omega$   $f_{L} = \frac{1}{2\pi (R_{1s}C_{1})} + \frac{1}{2\pi (R_{2s}C_{2})} + \frac{1}{2\pi (R_{3s}C_{3})} \approx 197 \,\mathrm{Hz}$ 

For  $A_{mid}$ ,  $A_{mid} = \frac{-g_m R_L}{1 + g_m R_{E1}} \cdot \frac{R_{EQ} \parallel R_{iB}}{R_I + R_{EQ} \parallel R_{iB}}$  $\frac{r_{\pi} + (\beta_0 + 1)R_{E1}}{r_{\pi} + r_x + (\beta_0 + 1)R_{E1}} \approx -17.26$ 

4.



Suppose 
$$V_{BE} = 0.7\,\mathrm{V},$$
 
$$I_E = \frac{V_{EE} - V_{BE}}{2\,R_{EE}} = \frac{18\,\mathrm{V} - 0.7\,\mathrm{V}}{2\cdot47\,\mathrm{k}\Omega} \approx 0.184\,\mathrm{mA}$$
 
$$I_C = I_E \frac{\beta_F}{\beta_F + 1} = 0.368\,\mathrm{mA} \cdot \frac{100}{101} \approx 0.182\,\mathrm{mA}$$
 
$$V_C = V_{CC} - I_C R_C = 18\,\mathrm{V} - 0.364\,\mathrm{mA} \cdot 50\,\mathrm{k}\Omega \approx 8.9\,\mathrm{V}$$
 
$$V_{CE} = V_C + V_{BE} = 9.6\,\mathrm{V}$$
 So the Q point is  $(0.184\,\mathrm{mA}, \ 9.6\,\mathrm{V}).$ 

$$g_m = \frac{I_C}{V_T} = \frac{0.182 \,\text{mA}}{0.025 \,\text{V}} = 7.28 \,\text{mS}$$

$$A_{dd} = -g_m R_C = -7.28 \,\text{mS} \cdot 50 \,\text{k}\Omega = -364$$

$$A_{cc} = -\frac{R_C}{2R_{EE}} = -\frac{50 \,\text{k}\Omega}{2 \cdot 47 \,\text{k}\Omega} \approx -0.53$$

$$CMRR = \frac{A_{dd}}{2A_{cc}} = \frac{-364}{2 \cdot -0.53} \approx 343$$

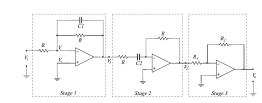
Differential-mode:

$$\begin{split} r_{id} = 2r_\pi &= 2\frac{\beta_F}{g_m} = \frac{2\cdot 100}{7.28\,\mathrm{mS}} \approx 27.5\,\mathrm{k}\Omega \\ r_{od} \approx 2R_C &= 100\,\mathrm{k}\Omega \end{split}$$

Common-mode:

$$r_{ic} = \frac{r_{\pi}}{2} + (\beta_F + 1)R_{EE} = \frac{\beta_F}{2g_m} + (\beta_F + 1)R_{EE} \approx 4.75 \,\text{M}\Omega$$
$$r_{oc} \approx R_C = 50 \,\text{k}\Omega$$

5.



$$\begin{split} \text{Let } s &= j\omega, \\ \frac{V_i}{R} &= -\frac{V_1}{R \parallel (1/C_1 s)} = -V_1 \frac{R + 1/C_1 s}{R/C_1 s} \\ \frac{V_1}{V_i} &= -\frac{1/C_1 s}{R + 1/C_1 s} = -\frac{1}{RC_1 s + 1} \\ \frac{V_2}{V_1} &= -\frac{R}{R + 1/C_2 s} = -\frac{RC_2 s}{RC_2 s + 1} \\ \frac{V_o}{V_2} &= -\frac{R_f}{R_1} \\ \frac{V_o}{V_i} &= \frac{V_1}{V_i} \cdot \frac{V_2}{V_1} \cdot \frac{V_o}{V_2} = -\frac{RR_f C_2 s}{R_1 (RC_1 s + 1)(RC_2 s + 1)} \\ &= -\frac{470 s}{(47 s + 1)(0.2 s + 1)} \end{split}$$

The poles are  $\omega_{p_1} = -\frac{1}{47}$  rad/s and  $\omega_{p_2} = -5$  rad/s. The zeros are  $\omega_{z_1} = 0.$