

# VG100 — Introduction to Engineering

## Project 1 Report (Team 16)

### Rubric

- Game Design (10 pts)
- Code Quality (50 pts)
- Readme (15 pts)
- Personal work (20 pts)

## 1 Game Design

Not included in this report.

## 2 Code Quality

Your total score of this part is 26/50.

All related information is listed below:

1 point(s) **deduction**, hard-coded contents, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 227-232.

```
227    [[1,2,3],[1,2,4],[1,2,5],[1,3,2],[1,3,4],[1,3,5],[1,4,2],[1,4,3],[1,4,5],[1,5,2],[1,5,3],[1,5,4]
228     ,[2,1,3],[2,1,4],[2,1,5],[2,3,1],[2,3,4],[2,3,5],[2,4,1],[2,4,3],[2,4,5],[2,5,1],[2,5,3],[2,5,4]
229     ,[3,1,2],[3,1,4],[3,1,5],[3,2,1],[3,2,4],[3,2,5],[3,4,1],[3,4,2],[3,4,5],[3,5,1],[3,5,2],[3,5,4]
230     ,[4,1,2],[4,1,3],[4,1,5],[4,2,1],[4,2,3],[4,2,5],[4,3,1],[4,3,2],[4,3,5],[4,5,1],[4,5,2],[4,5,3]
231     ,[5,1,2],[5,1,3],[5,1,4],[5,2,1],[5,2,3],[5,2,4],[5,3,1],[5,3,2],[5,3,4],[5,4,1],[5,4,2],[5,4,3]
232    ]
```

2 point(s) **deduction**, duplicate code and hard-coded contents, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 259-502.

```
259    initBricks1 : List Brick
260    initBricks1 =
261        [ { position = ( 55, 298 ) , status = 1 }
262          , { position = ( 136, 298 ) , status = 1 }
263          , { position = ( 217, 298 ) , status = 1 }
264          , { position = ( 298, 298 ) , status = 1 }
265          , { position = ( 379, 298 ) , status = 2 }
266          , { position = ( 460, 298 ) , status = 4 }
267          , { position = ( 541, 298 ) , status = 2 }
268          , { position = ( 622, 298 ) , status = 1 }
269
270        ...
493    , { position = ( 784, 236 ) , status = 0 }
494    , { position = ( 784, 205 ) , status = 0 }
495    , { position = ( 784, 174 ) , status = 2 }
496    , { position = ( 865, 236 ) , status = 2 } --coll1
497    , { position = ( 865, 205 ) , status = 5 }
498    , { position = ( 865, 174 ) , status = 0 }
499    , { position = ( 865, 143 ) , status = 5 }
500    , { position = ( 865, 112 ) , status = 0 }
501    , { position = ( 865, 81 ) , status = 5 }
502    ]
```

1 point(s) **deduction**, too many nested List.append, use ++ instead, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 529-560.

```
529         (List.append
530         (List.append
531         (List.append
532         (List.append
533         (List.append
534         [dispBackground --This box will be under white screen
535         , dispWhite
536         , dispWhite2 model
537         , dispCeiling
538         , dispRightWall
539
540         ...
541
551         , displayPaddle model.paddle]
552         )
553         (displayBricks model.brick)
554         )
555         (displayItems model.items)
556         )
557         (displayBall model.ball)
558         )
559         (displayBall model.laserball)
560         )
```

2 point(s) **deduction**, duplicate code, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 580-807.

```
580 dispBackground : Svg.Svg Msg
581 dispBackground =
582     Svg.image
583     [ x "54"
584     , y "49"
585     , width "892"
586     , height "551"
587     , xlinkHref "https://s1.ax1x.com/2020/06/17/NAPkRJ.jpg"
588     ] []
589     --
590
591     ...
592
798 if stageA 5 model then
799     Svg.image
800     [ x "760"
801     , y "200"
802     , width "150"
803     , height "150"
804     , xlinkHref "https://s1.ax1x.com/2020/06/17/NEQIBT.png"
805     ] []
806 else
807     Svg.rect [] []
```

1 point(s) **deduction**, duplicate code, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 894-1005.

```
894 stage1Button : Model -> Html Msg
895 stage1Button model =
```

```

896     let
897         (txt , (x,y), msg) =
898             if model.gameStatus == (Playing<|NextStage) then
899                 ("Entrance Corridor", ("970px", "200px") , ChooseStage(Stage1))
900             else
901                 ("", (" -100px", "-100px") , Backup)
902
903         (width,height) =
904
905     ...
906
907         ("160px", "40px")
908     else
909         ("0px", "0px")
910
911     color =
912         if stageA 5 model then
913             "#1B358E"
914         else
915             "#740505"
916
917 in
918     makeButton txt (x,y) (width,height) color ("18px", "#ffff") msg

```

1 point(s) **deduction**, duplicate code, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 1007-1117.

```

1007     bonus1Button : Model -> Html Msg
1008     bonus1Button model =
1009         let
1010             (txt , (x,y), msg) =
1011                 if model.gameStatus == (Playing<|BonusSelection) then
1012                     ("Treasure 1", ("970px", "200px") , ChooseBonus 1)
1013                 else
1014                     ("", (" -100px", "-100px") , Backup)
1015
1016             (width,height) =
1017
1018         ...
1019
1020             ("160px", "40px")
1021         else
1022             ("0px", "0px")
1023
1024         color =
1025             if bonusA 5 model then
1026                 "#1B358E"
1027             else
1028                 "#740505"
1029
1030 in
1031     makeButton txt (x,y) (width,height) color ("18px", "#ffff") msg

```

1 point(s) **deduction**, duplicate code, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 1173-1245.

```

1173     7 -> Svg.rect
1174     [ x <| String.fromFloat (brick.position |> Tuple.first)
1175       , y <| String.fromFloat (brick.position |> Tuple.second)
1176       , width "80"
1177       , height "30"
1178       , fill "#679008"

```

```

1179     ]
1180     []
1181
1182     --short
...
1236     []
1237
1238     _ -> Svg.rect
1239         [ x <| String.fromFloat (brick.position |> Tuple.first)
1240         , y <| String.fromFloat (brick.position |> Tuple.second)
1241         , width "80"
1242         , height "30"
1243         , fill "#ffb52b"
1244         ]
1245     []

```

1 point(s) deduction, duplicate code, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 1250-1303.

```

1250     0 ->      -- effect: shorter paddle
1251     Svg.rect
1252         [ x <| String.fromFloat item.x
1253         , y <| String.fromFloat item.y
1254         , width "20"
1255         , height "20"
1256         , fill "#d94040" --#d94040
1257         ]
1258     []
1259     1 ->      -- effect: longer paddle
...

```

```

1294     []
1295     _ ->      -- effect: none
1296     Svg.rect
1297         [ x <| String.fromFloat item.x
1298         , y <| String.fromFloat item.y
1299         , width "20"
1300         , height "20"
1301         , fill "#404040" --#40404020
1302         ]
1303     []

```

1 point(s) deduction, duplicate code, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 1428-1447.

```

1428     stage1 =
1429         if List.member 1 stage then
1430             "Entrance Corridor/ "
1431         else ""
1432     stage2 =
1433         if List.member 2 stage then
1434             "Antechamber/ "
1435         else ""
1436     stage3 =
1437         if List.member 3 stage then

```

```

1438     "Annex/ "
1439     else ""
1440 stage4 =
1441     if List.member 4 stage then
1442         "Treasury/ "
1443     else ""
1444 stage5 =
1445     if List.member 5 stage then
1446         "Burial Chamber"
1447     else ""

```

1 point(s) **deduction**, too many if and else if, should use Type, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 1453-1460.

```

1453 if model.extraballactivation then
1454     "Extra Ball"
1455 else if model.fireballactivation then
1456     "Fire Ball"
1457 else if model.laseractivation then
1458     "Laser Ball"
1459 else
1460     "Nothing"

```

1 point(s) **deduction**, too many if and else if, should use Type, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 1506-1516.

```

1506 if model.twisttime >= 1 then
1507     String.fromInt (model.twisttime // 60)
1508 else if model.longertime >= 1 then
1509     String.fromInt (model.longertime // 60)
1510 else if model.shortertime >= 1 then
1511     String.fromInt (model.shortertime // 60)
1512 else if model.transparenttime >= 1 then
1513     String.fromInt (model.transparenttime // 60)
1514 else if model.biggertime >= 1 then
1515     String.fromInt (model.biggertime // 60)
1516 else ""

```

2 point(s) **deduction**, too long function with many duplicate code, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 1529-2002.

```

1529 update msg model =
1530 case msg of
1531     Backup ->
1532         ( model , Cmd.none)
1533
1534     NewRandomBonus number ->
1535         let
1536             bonuslist =
1537                 case model.bonuslist of
1538                     [] ->
1539
1540             ...
1541
1542             Stage5 ->
1543                 if checkStageAvailable 5 model.stage then
1544                     ( { model
1545                       | ball = initBall

```

```

1998         , paddle = initPaddle
1999         , paddleMove = NotMoving
2000         , gameStatus = (Playing <| Waiting)
2001         , score_init = model.score
2002         , life_init = model.life

```

1 point(s) deduction, too long function, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 2015-2136.

```

2015 calculateLaser : Ball -> Msg -> Model -> List Ball -> (Model, List Ball)
2016 calculateLaser ball __ model newList=
2017     let
2018         bricks =
2019             model.brick
2020
2021         shouldDeleteHorizontalBrick =
2022             case Tuple.first (Tuple.second (clearBricks_Horizontal ball bricks)) of
2023                 0 -> False
2024                 _ -> True
2025
2026     ...
2127     | brick = updateBricks
2128     , twistTime = twistTime
2129     , longTime = longTime
2130     , shortTime = shortTime
2131     , score = score + updateScores
2132     , life = life + maybeExtraLife
2133     , messageTime = messageTime
2134     }
2135     , list
2136 )

```

1 point(s) deduction, too long function, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 2140-2306.

```

2140 calculate ball __ model newList=
2141     let
2142         bricks =
2143             model.brick
2144
2145         shouldDeleteHorizontalBrick =
2146             case Tuple.first (Tuple.second (clearBricks_Horizontal ball bricks)) of
2147                 0 -> False
2148                 _ -> True
2149
2150     ...
2297     , shortTime = shortTime
2298     , transparentTime = transparentTime
2299     , bigTime = bigTime
2300     , score = score + updateScores
2301     , life = life + maybeExtraLife
2302     , messageTime = messageTime
2303     }
2304     , list
2305     )
2306

```

1 point(s) deduction, duplicate code, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 2308-2336.

```
2308 twist : Model -> Ball -> Int -> Bool
2309 twist model ball num =
2310     if (Tuple.second (Tuple.second (clearBricks_Horizontal ball model.brick))) .twist == True
2311         || (Tuple.second (Tuple.second (clearBricks_Vertical ball model.brick))) .twist == True
2312         || (Tuple.second (Tuple.second (clearBricks_Corner ball model.brick))) .twist == True
2313         || Tuple.second (Tuple.second (clearItems ball model.items)) == 2 && num == 1 then
2314         True
2315     else
2316         False
2317
...
2327
2328 shorter : Model -> Ball -> Int -> Bool
2329 shorter model ball num =
2330     if (Tuple.second (Tuple.second (clearBricks_Horizontal ball model.brick))) .short == True
2331         || (Tuple.second (Tuple.second (clearBricks_Vertical ball model.brick))) .short == True
2332         || (Tuple.second (Tuple.second (clearBricks_Corner ball model.brick))) .short == True
2333         || Tuple.second (Tuple.second (clearItems ball model.items)) == 0 && num == 1 then
2334         True
2335     else
2336         False
```

1 point(s) deduction, duplicate code, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 2627-2704.

```
2627 detectBrickHorizontalCollision : Ball -> List Brick -> Int -> Maybe Int
2628 detectBrickHorizontalCollision ball bricks num=
2629     case bricks of
2630     [] ->
2631         Nothing
2632     cell :: rest ->
2633         let
2634             brick_x =
2635                 Tuple.first cell.position
2636             brick_y =
2637
...
2695             ((ball.y - brick_y - 30)^2 + (ball.x - brick_x - 80)^2 <= (ball.r)^2) && (ball.y > brick_y + 30) && (ball.x >
2696                 ↪ brick_x + 80) && (ball.verticalSpeed < 0) && (ball.horizontalSpeed < 0)
2697             status3 =
2698                 ((ball.y - brick_y - 30)^2 + (ball.x - brick_x)^2 <= (ball.r)^2) && (ball.y > brick_y + 30) && (ball.x < brick_x)
2699                 ↪ && (ball.verticalSpeed < 0) && (ball.horizontalSpeed > 0)
2700             status4 =
2701                 ((ball.y - brick_y)^2 + (ball.x - brick_x - 80)^2 <= (ball.r)^2) && (ball.y < brick_y) && (ball.x > brick_x + 80)
2702                 ↪ && (ball.verticalSpeed > 0) && (ball.horizontalSpeed < 0)
2703         in
2704         if status1 || status2 || status3 || status4 then
2705             Just num
2706         else
2707             detectBrickCornerCollision ball rest (num+1)
```

1 point(s) deduction, should define Type instead of using int, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 2736-2740.

```

2736         0 -> (newbricks,(droppedbricks + 1,twistbricks))
2737         7 -> (newbricks,(droppedbricks + 1,{twistbricks | extralife = True}))
2738         6 -> (newbricks,(droppedbricks + 1,{twistbricks | short = True}))
2739         5 -> (newbricks,(droppedbricks + 1,{twistbricks | long = True}))
2740         4 -> (newbricks,(droppedbricks + 1,{twistbricks | twist = True}))

```

1 point(s) **deduction**, duplicate code, in file [Main.elm](#), lines 2719-2808.

```

2719 clearBricks_Horizontal : Ball -> List Brick -> (List Brick, (Int, Brickfunction))
2720 clearBricks_Horizontal ball bricks =
2721     case detectBrickHorizontalCollision ball bricks 0 of
2722         Nothing ->
2723             (bricks, (0, { twist = False , long = False , short = False , extralife = False }))
2724         Just num ->
2725             let
2726                 before = List.take num bricks
2727                 after = List.drop (num+1) bricks
2728                 self = List.drop num bricks
2729
2730             ...
2799         6 -> (newbricks,(droppedbricks + 1,{twistbricks | short = True}))
2800         5 -> (newbricks,(droppedbricks + 1,{twistbricks | long = True}))
2801         4 -> (newbricks,(droppedbricks + 1,{twistbricks | twist = True}))
2802         _ ->
2803             let
2804                 newbrick = {position = brick.position , status = brick.status - 1}
2805             in
2806                 (newbrick :: newbricks,(droppedbricks + 1, twistbricks))
2807
2808         Nothing -> (newbricks,(droppedbricks , twistbricks))

```

5 point(s) **deduction**, all code in one file.

2 point(s) **bonus**, some comments found.



### **3 Readme**

Not included in this report.

### **4 Personal work**

Not included in this report.