# VG100 — Introduction to Engineering

Project 1 Report (Team 16)

#### Rubric

- Game Design (10 pts)
- Code Quality (50 pts)
- Readme (15 pts)
- Personal work (20 pts)

### 1 Game Design

Not included in this report.

# 2 Code Quality

Your total score of this part is 24/50.

All related information is listed below:

1 point(s) deduction, hard-coded contents, in file Main.elm, lines 227-232.

```
[[1,2,3],[1,2,4],[1,2,5],[1,3,2],[1,3,4],[1,3,5],[1,4,2],[1,4,3],[1,4,5],[1,5,2],[1,5,3],[1,5,4]

[21,1,3],[2,1,4],[2,1,5],[2,3,1],[2,3,4],[2,3,5],[2,4,1],[2,4,3],[2,4,5],[2,5,1],[2,5,3],[2,5,4]

[22,1,3],[3,1,4],[3,1,5],[3,2,1],[3,2,4],[3,2,5],[3,4,1],[3,4,2],[3,4,5],[3,5,1],[3,5,2],[3,5,4]

[3,1,2],[4,1,3],[4,1,5],[4,2,1],[4,2,3],[4,2,5],[4,3,1],[4,3,2],[4,3,5],[4,5,1],[4,5,2],[4,5,3]

[4,1,2],[4,1,3],[4,1,5],[4,2,1],[5,2,3],[5,2,4],[5,3,1],[5,3,2],[5,3,4],[5,4,1],[5,4,2],[5,4,3]

[5,1,2],[5,1,3],[5,1,4],[5,2,1],[5,2,3],[5,2,4],[5,3,1],[5,3,2],[5,3,4],[5,4,1],[5,4,2],[5,4,3]
```

2 point(s) deduction, duplicate code and hard-coded contents, in file Main.elm, lines 259-502.

```
initBricks1 : List Brick
259
     initBricks1 =
         \{ position = (55, 298), status = 1 \}
261
            , \{ position = (136, 298), status = 1 \}
262
            , { position = (217, 298), status = 1}
            , \{ position = (298, 298), status = 1 \}
264
            , \{ position = (379, 298), status = 2 \}
265
            , \{ position = (460, 298), status = 4 \}
           , \{ position = (541, 298), status = 2 \}
267
            , \{ position = (622, 298), status = 1 \}
268
        , \{ position = (784, 236), status = 0 \}
493
         , \{ position = (784, 205), status = 0 \}
        , \{ position = (784, 174), status = 2 \}
495
        , \{ position = (865, 236), status = 2 \}--coll1
496
        , \{ position = (865, 205), status = 5 \}
497
        , \{ position = (865, 174), status = 0 \}
        , \{ position = (865, 143), status = 5 \}
        , \{ position = (865, 112), status = 0 \}
500
        , \{ position = (865, 81), status = 5 \}
501
```

```
1 point(s) deduction, too many nested List.append, use ++ instead, in file Main.elm, lines 529-560.
                (List.append
529
                (List.append
530
                (List.append
531
                (List.append
532
                (List.append
533
                [dispBackground -- This box will be under white screen
534
                , dispWhite
535
                , dispWhite2 model
536
537
                 , dispCeiling
                , \operatorname{dispRightWall}
                , displayPaddle model.paddle]
551
552
                 (displayBricks model.brick)
553
554
555
                 (displayItems model.items)
556
                 (displayBall model.ball)
557
                 (displayBall model.laserball)
559
560
 2 point(s) deduction, duplicate code, in file Main.elm, lines 580-807.
     {\bf dispBackground: Svg.Svg\ Msg}
580
     dispBackground =
581
       Svg.image
582
          x "54"
583
          , y "49"
584
          , width "892"
585
          , height "551"
          , xlinkHref "https://s1.ax1x.com/2020/06/17/NAPkRJ.jpg"
587
          ][]
588
589
        if stageA 5 model then
798
           Svg.image
799
             [ x "760"
800
             , y "200"
801
             , width "150"
802
             , height "150"
             , xlink
Href "https://s1.ax1x.com/2020/06/17/NEQIBT.png"
804
             ][]
805
        else
           Svg.rect[][]
807
```

1 point(s) deduction, duplicate code, in file Main.elm, lines 894-1005.

```
stage1Button : Model -> Html Msg
stage1Button model =
```

```
let
896
            (txt, (x,y), msg) =
897
               if model.gameStatus == (Playing<|NextStage) then
898
                   ("Entrance Corridor", ("970px", "200px"), ChooseStage(Stage1))
900
               else
                  ("", ("-100px","-100px"), Backup)
901
902
            (width, height) =
                    ("160px","40px")
996
                else
997
                    ("0px","0px")
998
            color =
999
               if stageA 5 model then
                  "#1B358E"
1001
               else
1002
                  "\#740505"
         in
1004
          makeButton txt (x,y) (width,height) color ("18px", "#ffffff") msg
1005
  1 point(s) deduction, duplicate code, in file Main.elm, lines 1007-1117.
      bonus1Button: Model -> Html Msg
1007
      bonus1Button model =
1008
         let
1009
            (txt, (x,y), msg) =
1010
               if model.gameStatus == (Playing<|BonusSelection) then
1011
                   ("Treasure 1", ("970px", "200px"), ChooseBonus 1)
1012
               else
1013
                  ("", ("-100px","-100px"), Backup)
1014
1015
            (width, height) =
1016
                    ("160px","40px")
1108
                else
1109
                    ("0px","0px")
1110
            color =
1111
               if bonusA 5 model then
1112
                  "#1B358E"
1113
               else
                  "#740505"
1115
         in
1116
          makeButton txt (x,y) (width,height) color ("18px", "#ffffff") msg
1117
  1 point(s) deduction, duplicate code, in file Main.elm, lines 1173-1245.
1173
               [ x < | String.fromFloat (brick.position |> Tuple.first)
1174
               , y <
| String.fromFloat (brick.position |> Tuple.second)
1175
               , width "80"
1176
               , height "30"
1177
               , fill "#679008"
1178
```

```
1179
                1180
1181
1182
             --short
                []
1236
1237
             _ -> Svg.rect
1238
                [ x < | String.fromFloat (brick.position | > Tuple.first)
1239
                , y <
| String.fromFloat (brick.position |> Tuple.second)
1240
                , width "80"
1241
                , height "30"
1242
1243
                , fill "#ffb52b"
1244
                1245
  1 point(s) deduction, duplicate code, in file Main.elm, lines 1250-1303.
            0 ->
                       -- effect: shorter paddle
1250
1251
                Svg.rect
                   [ x < | String.fromFloat item.x
                   , y <
| String.from<br/>Float item.y
1253
                   , width "20"
1254
                   , height "20"
1255
                   , fill "#d94040"
                                     --#d94040
1256
1257
                   []
1258
                       -- effect: longer paddle
1259
                   1294
                        -- effect: none
1295
                Svg.rect
1296
                   [ x < | String.fromFloat item.x
1297
                   , y <
| String.fromFloat item.y
                   , width "20"
1299
                   , height "20"
1300
                   , fill "#404040"
                                     --#40404020
1301
1302
                   1303
  1 point(s) deduction, duplicate code, in file Main.elm, lines 1428-1447.
            stage1 =
1428
                if List.member 1 stage then
1429
                "Entrance Corridor/"
1430
                else ""
1431
1432
                if List.member 2 stage then
                "Antechamber/"
1434
                else ""
1435
            stage3 =
1436
               if List.member 3 stage then
1437
```

```
"Annex/"
1438
               else ""
1439
            stage4 =
1440
               if List.member 4 stage then
               "Treasury/"
1442
               else ""
1443
            stage5 =
1444
               if List.member 5 stage then
1445
               "Burial Chamber"
1446
               else ""
1447
  1 point(s) deduction, too many if and else if, should use Type, in file Main.elm, lines 1453-1460.
1453
         if model.extraballactivation then
1454
         "Extra Ball"
         else if model.fireballactivation then
         "Fire Ball"
1456
         else if model.laseractivation then
1457
         "Laser Ball"
1458
         else
1459
         "Nothing"
1460
  1 point(s) deduction, too many if and else if, should use Type, in file Main.elm, lines 1506-1516.
            if model.twisttime >= 1 then
1506
               String.fromInt (model.twisttime // 60)
1507
            else if model.longertime >= 1 then
1508
               String.fromInt (model.longertime // 60)
1509
            else if model.shortertime >= 1 then
1510
               String.fromInt (model.shortertime // 60)
1511
            else if model.transparenttime >= 1 then
1512
               String.fromInt (model.transparenttime // 60)
1513
            else if model.biggertime >= 1 then
1514
                String.fromInt (model.biggertime // 60)
1515
            else
1516
  2 point(s) deduction, too long function with many duplicate code, in file Main.elm, lines 1529-2002.
      update msg model =
1529
         case msg of
1530
            Backup ->
1531
               ( model, Cmd.none)
1532
1533
            NewRandomBonus number ->
               let
1535
                  bonuslist =
1536
                     case model.bonuslist of
1537
                        [] ->
1993
1994
                      if checkStageAvailable 5 model.stage then
1995
                     ( { model
1996
                        | ball = initBall
```

```
, paddle = initPaddle
1998
                        , paddle
Move = NotMoving
1999
                        , gameStatus = (Playing < | Waiting)
2000
                         , score\_init = model.score
                         , life_init = model.life
2002
  1 point(s) deduction, too long function, in file Main.elm, lines 2015-2136.
      calculatelaser : Ball -> Msg -> Model -> List Ball-> (Model, List Ball)
2015
      calculatelaser ball _ model newlist=
2016
         let
2017
            bricks =
2018
               model.brick
2019
2020
            shouldDeleteHorizontalBrick =
               case Tuple.first (Tuple.second (clearBricks_Horizontal ball bricks)) of
2022
                   0 \rightarrow False
2023
                   _ -> True
2024
  . . .
            | brick = updateBricks
2127
            , twisttime = twisttime
2128
            , longertime = longertime
2129
            , shortertime = shortertime
2130
            , score = score + updateScores
2131
            , life = life + maybeExtraLife
2132
            , messageTime = messageTime
2133
           }
         , list
2135
         )
2136
  1 point(s) deduction, too long function, in file Main.elm, lines 2140-2306.
      calculate ball _ model newlist=
2140
         let
2141
            bricks =
2142
                model.brick
2143
2144
            shouldDeleteHorizontalBrick =
2145
               case Tuple.first (Tuple.second (clearBricks_Horizontal ball bricks)) of
2146
                   0 \rightarrow False
2147
                   _ -> True
2148
2149
            , shortertime = shortertime
2297
            , transparenttime = transparenttime
2298
            , biggertime = biggertime
2299
            , score = score + updateScores
2300
            , life = life + maybeExtraLife
2301
            , messageTime = messageTime
2302
           }
2303
         , list
2304
         )
2305
```

1 point(s) deduction, duplicate code, in file Main.elm, lines 2308-2336.

```
twist: Model -> Ball -> Int -> Bool
2308
             twist model ball num =
2309
                      if (Tuple.second (Tuple.second (clearBricks_Horizontal ball model.brick))).twist == True
2310
                                       || (Tuple.second (Tuple.second (clearBricks_Vertical ball model.brick))).twist == True
2311
                                       || (Tuple.second (Tuple.second (clearBricks_Corner ball model.brick))).twist == True
2312
                                       || Tuple.second (Tuple.second (clearItems ball model.items)) == 2 && num == 1 then
                                       True
2314
                                       else
2315
2316
                                       False
2317
    . . .
2327
             shorter: Model -> Ball -> Int -> Bool
2328
             shorter model ball num =
2329
                     if (Tuple.second (Tuple.second (clearBricks_Horizontal ball model.brick))).short == True
2330
                                       || (Tuple.second (Tuple.second (clearBricks Vertical ball model.brick))).short == True
2331
                                       || (Tuple.second (Tuple.second (clearBricks Corner ball model.brick))).short == True
2332
                                       || Tuple.second (Tuple.second (clearItems ball model.items)) == 0 && num == 1 then
2333
                                       True
2334
                                       else
2335
                                       False
2336
    1 point(s) deduction, duplicate code, in file Main.elm, lines 2627-2704.
             detectBrickHorizontalCollision : Ball -> List Brick -> Int -> Maybe Int
2627
             detectBrickHorizontalCollision ball bricks num=
                   case bricks of
2629
                          []->
2630
2631
                                 Nothing
                          cell :: rest ->
2632
                                let
2633
                                     brick x =
2634
2635
                                            Tuple.first cell.position
                                     brick_y =
2636
                                            ((ball.y - brick_y - 30)^2 + (ball.x - brick_x - 80)^2 \le (ball.r)^2) \&\& (ball.y > brick_y + 30) \&\& (ball.x > brick_y + 30) \&\& (
2695
                                                    brick x + 80 && (ball.verticalSpeed < 0) && (ball.horizontalSpeed < 0)
2696
                                            (\text{ball.y - brick_y - 30})^2 + (\text{ball.x - brick_x})^2 \le (\text{ball.r})^2) \&\& (\text{ball.y > brick_y + 30}) \&\& (\text{ball.x < brick_x})
                                             \rightarrow && (ball.verticalSpeed < 0) && (ball.horizontalSpeed > 0)
                                     status4 =
2698
                                             ((ball.y - brick\_y)^2 + (ball.x - brick\_x - 80)^2 <= (ball.r)^2) \&\& (ball.y < brick\_y) \&\& (ball.x > brick\_x + 80) \\
                                                    && (ball.verticalSpeed > 0) && (ball.horizontalSpeed < 0)
2700
                                if status1 || status2 || status3 || status4 then
2701
                                     Just num
2702
                                else
2703
2704
                                     detectBrickCornerCollision ball rest (num+1)
```

1 point(s) deduction, should define Type instead of using int, in file Main.elm, lines 2736-2740.

```
0 \rightarrow (\text{newbricks}, (\text{droppedbricks} + 1, \text{twistbricks}))
2736
                               7 \rightarrow (\text{newbricks}, (\text{droppedbricks} + 1, \{\text{twistbricks} \mid \text{extralife} = \text{True}\}))
2737
                               6 \rightarrow (\text{newbricks}, (\text{droppedbricks} + 1, \{\text{twistbricks} \mid \text{short} = \text{True}\}))
2738
                               5 \rightarrow (newbricks, (droppedbricks + 1, \{twistbricks \mid long = True\}))
                               4 -> (newbricks,(droppedbricks + 1,{twistbricks | twist = True}))
2740
  1 point(s) deduction, duplicate code, in file Main.elm, lines 2719-2808.
       clearBricks_Horizontal: Ball -> List Brick -> (List Brick, (Int, Brickfunction))
2719
       clearBricks_Horizontal ball bricks =
2720
          case detectBrickHorizontalCollision ball bricks 0 of
2721
              Nothing ->
2722
                 (bricks, (0, { twist = False , long = False , short = False , extralife = False }))
2723
              Just num ->
2724
                 let
2725
                     before = List.take num bricks
                     after = List.drop (num+1) bricks
2727
                     self = List.drop num bricks
2728
                               6 -> (newbricks,(droppedbricks + 1,{twistbricks | short = True}))
2799
                               5 \rightarrow (\text{newbricks}, (\text{droppedbricks} + 1, \{\text{twistbricks} \mid \text{long} = \text{True}\}))
2800
                               4 -> (newbricks,(droppedbricks + 1,{twistbricks | twist = True}))
2801
                               _ ->
2802
                                  let
2803
                                      newbrick = \{position = brick.position, status = brick.status - 1\}
                                  in
                                      (newbrick :: newbricks, (droppedbricks + 1, twistbricks))
2806
2807
                        Nothing -> (newbricks,(droppedbricks, twistbricks))
  2 point(s) deduction, elm-stuff in git repo.
  5 point(s) deduction, all code in one file.
  2 point(s) bonus, some comments found.
```

# 3 Readme

Not included in this report.

# 4 Personal work

Not included in this report.