# **Testing**

# **Test Coverage**

In order to ensure that I have a robust technical solution, I have an extensive unit testing framework to cover the three most technically challenging areas of my program - the transaction, crypto and simplify modules. Across the three, I have 80% coverage, meeting the industry standard. The crypto module has >90% coverage. I will include the unit test results in this section. They were generated by my IDE and Python's unittest framework, so I could not associate them with my requirements exactly.

However, below the evidence of my tests passing is a link of unit tests to requirements. I have more unit tests than requirements as a byproduct of ensuring that my code is as robust as possible.

As is shown below, I was able to entirely complete my project, fulfilling all of my initial requirements.

# Requirements

These are the same as in the Analysis section

## **RSA Implementation (A)**

1. A reliable interface to a hashing module

#### 2. RSA Key Handling:

- Be able to load RSA public/private keys in PEM format from files / STDIN
- 2. Be able to validate the format of these keys
- 3. Be able to parse these keys extracting all necessary numbers for RSA decryption

#### 3. Signing/Verification

- 1. Have a valid RSA encryption scheme (encryption with public key)
- 2. Have a valid RSA decryption scheme (decryption with private key)
- 3. Have a valid RSA signing (sig) scheme (signing with private key)
- 4. Have a valid RSA signature verification (verif) scheme (verify with public key)

#### 4. Object Signing

 Algorithm to convert an object to a hash in a reproducible way, minimising the chance of hash collisions

- 2. Ability to sign a class of object with RSA sig scheme
- 3. Ability to verify a signed object with RSA verif scheme, raising an error if signature is invalid

## **Debt Simplification (B)**

- 1. A reliable digraph structure, with operations to transactions.graph.GenericDigraph
  - 1. Get the nodes in the graph nodes ()
  - 2. Check if an edge exists between two nodes
  - 3. Nodes can be added
  - 4. Nodes can be removed
  - 5. Edges can be added
  - 6. Edges can be removed
  - 7. Neighbours of a node should be easily accessed (neighbours for the purposes of a breadth first search)
- 2. A reliable flow graph structure
  - 1. All of the operations listed in B.1.1
  - Adding an edge should have different functionality: edge should be able to be added with a capacity, and edges should have a notion of flow and unused capacity
  - 3. Be able to return neighbours of nodes in the residual graph (i.e. edges, including residual

- edges, that have unused capacity)
- 4. A way to get the bottleneck value of a path, given a path of nodes
- 3. A reliable recursive BFS that works on
  - 1. Digraphs
  - 2. Flow Graphs
- 4. Implementation of Edmonds-Karp
  - Way to find shortest augmenting path between two nodes
  - 2. Way to find bottleneck value of a path
  - 3. Finding max flow along a flow graph from source node to sink node
- Simplifying an entire graph using Edmonds Karp, using the method laid out in <u>Settling a graph using a</u> <u>Max Flow algorithm</u>.
- 6. Be able to convert a list of valid transactions into a flow graph
- 7. Be able to convert a flow graph into a list of transactions, signed by the server
- 8. Be able to simplify a group of transactions, having each transaction individually verified before settling

## **Client / Server Structure (C)**

- 1. The server should be accessible to the client via a REST API
- 2. The client should be relatively thin, only dealing with input from user and handling error 400 and 500 codes gracefully.
- 3. The server should be able to pull a group's transactions from a database, run the settling, and handle any requests from the client
- 4. The client should be able to request
  - 1. See their own user information
    - 1. Total debt across all groups
    - 2. Open transactions
    - 3. Closed transactions
  - 2. Open transactions / closed transactions
  - 3. Mark a transaction as settled
  - 4. Make / invite people / leave groups
  - 5. Settle a group
  - 6. Create a transaction
  - 7. Sign an open transaction
  - 8. Mark a transaction as settled
- 5. Ancillary functions should allow users to:

- 1. Register for an account, giving email, name RSA private key in PEM format and a password
- 2. A whois function, allowing you to see people's user info (name, email, public key)
- 3. Create groups with a name and password
- 4. Join groups by ID

## **Command Line Interface (D)**

1. Everything listed in C.3

## **Database Architecture (E)**

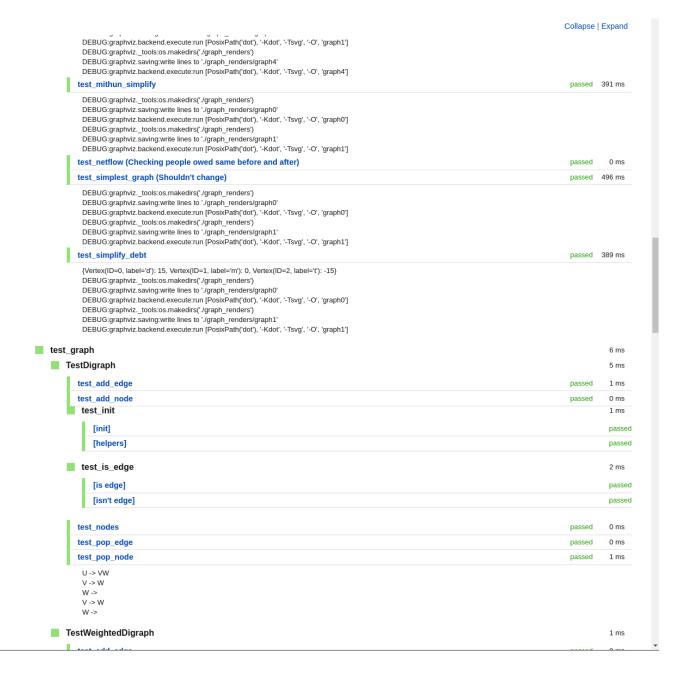
- 1. User information
  - 1. User ID
  - 2. Contact info
  - 3. Associated Groups
  - 4. Public Key
- 2. Transaction Information
  - 1. Transaction ID
  - 2. Payee
  - 3. Recipient
  - 4. Transaction reference
  - 5. Amount (£)
  - 6. Payee's signature
  - 7. Recipient's signature
  - 8. Whether or not transaction has been settled
- 3. Group information

- 1. Group name
- 2. People in the group
- 3. Transactions in the group

# **Evidence of fulfilling A & B**

|            | ll, 100 passed   |          | 2.45 s |
|------------|--|----------|--------|
|            |  | Collapse | Expan  |
| test_cryp  | oto  |          | 600 ms |
| test_l     | ashes  |          | 11 ms  |
|            | stHash   |          | 11 ms  |
|            | test_hash (tests that hash object can validate hash looking numbers)   |          | 9 ms   |
|            | [valid]  |          | pass   |
|            | [too short]  |          | pass   |
|            | [too long] [wrong type]  |          | pass   |
|            | [wrong type]   |          | pass   |
|            | test_hasher_fails (Checks that hasher objects when not bytes are passed into it)   | passed   | 0 ms   |
|            | test_init (Checks that _hasher is initialised correctly i_e_ no strange start values)  | passed   | 0 ms   |
|            | test_update_digest (Ensures that a hash with a given value will digest the correct thing)  |          | 2 ms   |
|            | [before update]  |          | pass   |
|            | [after update]   |          | pass   |
| test_l     | eys  |          | 377 ms |
| ■ Te       | stRSAKeyLoading  |          | 377 ms |
|            | test_file_loading (Tests that file is being loaded correctly assuming correct file)  | passed   | 99 ms  |
|            | /home/tcassar/projects/settle/src  |          |        |
|            | 0 test_file_not_found  | passed   | 7 ms   |
|            | /home/tcassar/projects/settle/src  | hassed   | . 118  |
|            | 0  |          |        |
|            | test_parsing   |          | 60 ms  |
|            | [pub_exp]  |          | pass   |
|            | [priv_exp]   |          | pass   |
|            | [mod]  |          | pas    |
|            | test_public_key  |          | 101 m  |
|            | [allowed access]   |          | pass   |
|            | [deny access]  |          | pass   |
| 100        | test_unloaded_key  | passed   | 7 m:   |
|            | /home/tcassar/projects/settle/src  | passeu   | 7 111. |
|            | 0  |          |        |
|            | test_unparsed_key (Check accessing attributes)   | passed   | 58 ms  |
|            | /home/tcassar/projects/settle/src<br>0   |          |        |
|            | test_wrong_format (Checks that we can deal with files being the wrong format)  | passed   | 45 m   |
|            | /home/tcassar/projects/settle/src  |          |        |
|            | unable to load Private Key   |          |        |
|            | 140267057518400:error:0909006C:PEM routines:get_name:no start line:/crypto/pem/pem_lib.c:745:Expecting: ANY PRIVATE KEY  |          |        |
|            |  |          | _      |
|            |  | Collapse |        |
|            | ign_verify   |          | 212 ms |
| ■ Te       | stRSA  |          | 212 ms |
|            | test_RSA_sign (Checks for consistent creating / verifying of a 'signature') test_encryption (Checks to see if process is reversible, and encrypted is different to how it started)   | passed   | 108 ms |
| _          |  |          |        |
|            | [Catch Public Key] [encrypted]   |          | pass   |
|            | [Successful decryption]  |          | pass   |
|            | (Control of the Control of the Contr |          | •      |
| test_settl | ing  |          | 2.92   |
| test_P     | ath  |          | 9 ms   |
| ■ Te       | stPath   |          | 9 ms   |
|            | test_build_bfs_struct  |          | 3 ms   |
|            | [with initial value]   |          | pass   |
|            | [with initial value]   |          | pass   |
|            | tact build noth (Given a prov. man, check we build the right noth)   | passad   | 0 ~~   |
| -          | test_build_path (Given a prev_map, check we build the right path) test_find_target   | passed   | 0 ms   |
| -          | test_rind_target test_recursive_bfs (Check that BFS is finding paths along graph correctly)  | passed   | 1 ms   |
|            | test_shortest_path (Checks that we can in fact find shortest path along)   | Passed   | 4 ms   |
|            | [digraph]  |          | pass   |
|            | [weighted_graph]   |          | pass   |
|            | [flow]   |          | pass   |

| TestFlowEdge  |        | 4 ms         |
|---|--------|--------------|
| test_adjust_edge  | passed | 1 ms         |
| test_push_flow (Checks that we update flow by required amount)  |        | 2 ms         |
| [R: 1 [0/0],]   |        | passe        |
| [1 [3/5],]  |        | passe        |
| [exceed capacity]   |        | passe        |
| test_unused_capacity (builds two edges, residual and non-residual)  |        | 1 ms         |
| [R: 1 [-3/0],]  |        | passe        |
| [1 [0/5], ]   |        | passe        |
| restFlowGraph   |        | 522 ms       |
| test_add_edge   |        | 370 ms       |
| [negative test]   |        | passe        |
| [added]   |        | passe        |
| [Net debt (adding)]   |        | passe        |
| [Net debt (removing)]   |        | passe        |
|   |        |              |
|   |        |              |
| test_bool   | passed | 0 ms         |
| {Vertex(ID=0, label='a'): [], Vertex(ID=1, label='b'): [], Vertex(ID=2, label='c'): [], Vertex(ID=3, label='d'): [], Vertex(ID=4, label='e'): []}   |        | 1.40         |
| test_flow_neighbours (Checks we get edges that have unused capacity, including residual)  | passed | 143 1115     |
| DEBUG:graphviztools:os.makedirs('./graph_renders') DEBUG:graphviz.saving:write lines to './graph_renders/graph0'  |        |              |
| DEBUG:graphviz.backend.execute:run [PosixPath('dot'), '-Kdot', '-Tsvg', '-O', 'graph0']   |        | 0            |
| test_get_edge test_is_edge  | passed | 0 ms<br>1 ms |
| [no edge]   |        | passe        |
| [edge]  |        | passe        |
| [vage]  |        | passe        |
| test_pop_edge   |        | 8 ms         |
| [negative]  |        | passe        |
| [removed edge]  |        | passe        |
| [removed residual]  |        | passe        |
| estMaxFlow  |        | 514 ms       |
| test_augment_flow   |        | 172 ms       |
| [a -> b]  |        | passe        |
| [b-> c]   |        | passe        |
| [c -> d]  |        | passe        |
| [d -> c]  |        | passe        |
| [c -> b]  |        | passe        |
| [b -> a]  |        | passe        |
|   |        |              |
| test_augmenting_path test_hettlepeck  | passed | 0 ms         |
| TEDI Currentivia, tealure makeding (green, renders)   | passed | 154 ms       |
| DEBUG:graphviztools:os.makedirs('./graph_renders') DEBUG:graphviz.saving:write lines to './graph_renders/graph0'  |        |              |
| DEBUG:graphviz.backend.execute:run [PosixPath('dot'), '-Kdot', '-Tsvg', '-O', 'graph0']  test_edmonds_karp  | passad | 181 ms       |
| DEBUG:graphviz. tools:os.makedirs('./graph renders')  | раззец | 101 1113     |
| DEBUG:graphviz.saving:write lines to './graph_renders/graph0'  DEBUG:graphviz.saving:write lines to './graph_renders/graph0'  DEBUG:graphviz.backend.execute:run [PosixPath('dot'), '-Kdot', '-Tsvg', '-O', 'graph0'] |        |              |
| test_nodes_to_path  | passed | 3 ms         |
| test_old_edmonds  | passed | 4 ms         |
|   |        |              |
| estSimplify   |        | 1.86 s       |
| test_adjust_edges   | passed | 588 ms       |
| DEBUG:graphviztools:os.makedirs('./graph_renders') DEBUG:graphviz.saving:write lines to './graph_renders/graph0'  |        |              |
| DEBUG:graphviz.backend.execute:run [PosixPath('dot'), '-Kdot', '-Tsvg', '-O', 'graph0']   |        |              |
| DEBUG:graphviztools:os.makedirs('./graph_renders')  |        |              |



|  | Collapse   Expand |
|--|-------------------|
| test_add_edge  | passed 0 ms       |
| test_add_existing_edge   | passed 0 ms       |
| test_flow_through  | 1 ms              |
| [u]  | passed            |
| [v]  | passed            |
| [w]  | passed            |
| ·  |                   |
| test_transactions  | 3.93 s            |
| test_ledger  | 3.44 s            |
| ■ TestLedger   | 3.44 s            |
| test_add   | 234 ms            |
| [Add]  | passed            |
| [Catch non transaction]  | passed            |
| test_as_flow   | 715 ms            |
| [nodes]  | passed            |
| [to flow graph]  | passed            |
| [to transactions]  | passed            |
| test_load_from_csv   | passed 285 ms     |
| loading from csv<br>n=216167920311437527463094155794523202025108931260730876523837234081050636000<br>e=65537<br>n=245435260532226859200890024313870710808087539791682893396507074141095827701<br>e=65537 |                   |
| n=216167920311437527463094155794523202025108931260730876523837234081050636000<br>e=65537<br>n=225658640372474598320855668799003073602163686974087338839648518084108748200<br>e=65537                     |                   |
| n=245435260532226859200890024313870710808087539791682893396507074141095827708 e=65537 n=225658640372474598320855668799003073602163686974087338839648518084108748208 e=65537                              |                   |
| n=216167920311437527463094155794523202025108931260730876523837234081050636000<br>e=65537<br>n=245435260532226859200890024313870710808087539791682893396507074141095827701<br>e=65537                     |                   |
| n=216167920311437527463094155794523202025108931260730876523837234081050636000 e=65537 n=225658640372474598320855668799003073602163686974087338839648518084108748200 e=65537                              |                   |
| <br>n=24543526053222685920089002431387071080808753979168289339650707414109582770<br>e=65537<br>n=22565864037247459832085566879900307360216368697408733883964851808410874820                              |                   |

e=65537 4 | test\_simplify\_ledger passed 937 ms loading from csv e=65537 e=65537 e=65537 e=65537 n = 216167920311437527463094155794523202025108931260730876523837234081050636000701477615009364545704708627869702069833686361660030089751732511;e=65537 

```
e=65537
           e=65537
           e=65537
           n = 216167920311437527463094155794523202025108931260730876523837234081050636000701477615009364545704708627869702069833686361660030089751732511;\\
           e=65537
           n=65537
           e = 621616792031143752746309415579452320202510893126073087652383723408105063600070147761500936454570470862786970206983368636166003008975173251\\
           e=65537
           e=65537
           e=65537
           verifying.
           verified
           verifying..
           verified
           verifying..
           verified
           DEBUG:graphviz. tools:os.makedirs('./graph renders')
           DEBUG:graphviz.saving:write lines to './graph_renders/pre_settle0'
           \label{lem:decomposition} DEBUG: graphviz. backend. execute: run [PosixPath('dot'), '-Kdot', '-Tsvg', '-O', 'pre_settle0'] \\ DEBUG: graphviz.\_iools: os.makedirs('./graph_renders')
           DEBUG:graphviz.saving:write lines to './graph_renders/settled0'
           DEBUG:graphviz.backend.execute:run [PosixPath('dot'), '-Kdot', '-Tsvg', '-O', 'settled0']
        test verify transactions (Make three ledgers:)
                                                                                              720 ms
            [unsigned]
            [signed]
                                                                                               passed
            [missing key]
                                                                                               passed
            [invalid key]
                                                                                               passed
   test transaction
                                                                                              488 ms
      TestTransaction
                                                                                              488 ms
          test hash
                                                                                         passed 170 ms
         test_sign (Working on assumption that rsa_Notary is working; tested in settle/tests/test_crypto)
                                                                                              146 ms
            [catch invalid origin]
                                                                                               passed
            [invalid key types]
                                                                                               passed
            [sig_overwrite]
                                                                                               passed
            [Right sig]
                                                                                               passed
        test_verify
                                                                                              172 ms
            [catch invalid keys]
                                                                                               passed
            [good verif]
                                                                                               passed
            [priv/pub keys]
                                                                                               passed
            [verify src, dest]
                                                                                               passed
            [verify >1 param]
                                                                                               passed
            [bad key]
                                                                                               passed
Generated by PyCharm on 18/03/2022, 14:40
```

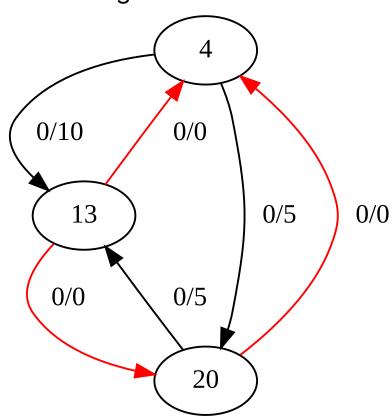
| Crypto (A)   |       | File                               | Test(s)                         |
|--------------|-------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| A1           |       | test_crypto.test_hashes            | *                               |
| A2           |       | test_crypto.test_keys              |                                 |
|              |       |                                    | test_file_not_found             |
|              | A2.1  |                                    | test_file_loading               |
|              | A2.2  |                                    | test_wrong_format               |
|              |       |                                    | test_parsing                    |
|              |       |                                    | test_unparsed_key               |
|              |       |                                    | test_unloaded_key               |
|              | A2.3  |                                    | test_public_key                 |
| A3           |       |                                    | test_sign_verify                |
|              | A3.1  |                                    | test_encryption                 |
|              | A3.2  |                                    | test_encryption                 |
|              | A3.3  |                                    | test_RSA_sign                   |
|              | A3.4  |                                    | test_RSA_sign                   |
| A4           |       | test_transactions.test_transaction |                                 |
|              | A4.1  |                                    | test_hash                       |
|              | A4.2  |                                    | test_sign                       |
|              | A4.3  |                                    | test_verify                     |
|              |       |                                    |                                 |
| Simplify (B) |       | test_settling                      |                                 |
| B1           |       | test_graph                         |                                 |
|              | B1.1  |                                    | test_nodes                      |
|              | B1.2  |                                    | test_is_edge                    |
|              | B1.3  |                                    | test_add_node                   |
|              | B1.4  |                                    | test_pop_node                   |
|              | B1.5  |                                    | test_add_edge                   |
|              | B1.6  |                                    | test_pop_edge                   |
|              | B1.7  |                                    |                                 |
| B2           |       | test_flow.TestFlowGraph            |                                 |
|              | B2.1  |                                    | tests by the same name as above |
|              | B2.2  |                                    | test_add_edge                   |
|              | B2.3  |                                    | test_flow_neighbours            |
|              | B2.4  |                                    | test_bottleneck                 |
| B3           |       | test_Path                          |                                 |
|              | B3.1  |                                    | All tests in file               |
|              | B3.2  |                                    | All tests in file               |
| B4           | D 1 1 | test_flow.TestMaxFlow              |                                 |
|              | B4.1  |                                    | test_augmenting_path            |
|              | B4.2  |                                    | test_bottleneck                 |
|              |       |                                    | test_nodes_to_path              |
|              | D4 3  |                                    | test_augment_flow               |
| DE           | B4.3  | tost flow TostSissalife            | test_edmonds_karp               |
| B5           |       | test_flow.TestSimplify             | All tasts in TastCase           |
| D.C.         |       | took toongoodian took ladaa        | All tests in TestCase           |
| B6           |       | test_transactions.test_ledger      | test_as_flow                    |
| В7           |       |                                    | test_flow_to_transactions       |
| DO           |       |                                    | test_verify_transactions        |
| B8           |       |                                    | test_simplify_ledger            |

Hence, I am able to prove that not only have I achieved every requirement that I set out to under sections A & B, my extensive unit testing goes a long way to prove the robustness of my solution.

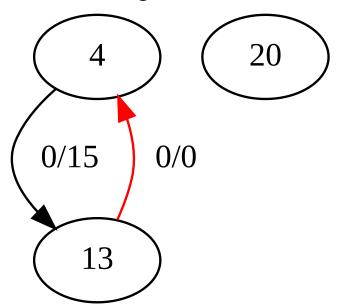
To show a visual proof of the correctness of my userdefined settling algorithm, I will provide some screenshots produced by test B5

(test\_flow.TestMaxFlow). These graphs were generated during the running of the test - an artefact of the debugging process. However, I believe that they effectively show that I am able to simplify the chains of debt in a group.

#### Pre setting:



#### Post settling:



This is the same example system that I presented in my analysis section.

This is a debugging representation of a flow graph, hence the flows, capacities and residual edges (in red). However, it appropriately demonstrates that my technical solution is able to achieve its objective of simplifying groups of debt.

My unit tests, included at the end of this section, are more extensive than this one example. They are configured to check that flags are raised when the graph doesn't change, that it doesn't change when it shouldn't, and that the algorithm lends itself well to larger graphs.

During testing, I discovered that this algorithm was more effective on densely populated graphs (more on

this in the Evaluation). This solution ended up being an excellent heuristic model to solve my problem.

# Evidence of fulfilling Section C & D

```
venv) tcassar@ubuntu:~/projects/settle$ settle whois mreymacia@gmail.com
Name: Maia Rey Macia
Email: mreymacia@gmail.com
Modulus: 0xb2c18e327280ff4abe3ed337b022518563a336871851178f9ee13cd8085c875c080184d836ca0a3f2d1fb771c98931cdbe2582fc6ea
220904d4ef7339ee673d14c2d9157bc3eafe266e2bdefab3f620fb5488ad3a844d351bc0d8665842f89230b32385449ab8e07672a764a1c3c687129f06545
c3bf9e47353a408b908637015542768ac4e443a779e1318e6f9d26f4b36be90045ed2a329e27276158b0217c93f9a840f10f8a8e689409c996d74feb66
9b8427b85fa9b46c03986df101903d2dbb64eb178ea6550ccd038a9cd9e6f42501106a0e600572196bfdca697fb9c3c86820dd8d63a447446e32a82a2de89
 13868ecdc10289a4939e3c5b376e17
Public Exponent:
(venv) tcassar@ubuntu:~/projects/settle$ settle new-transaction
Email of payee: mreymacia@gmail.com
Amount (in GBP): 13.87
Reference: chickens
Group: 3
Your email: cassar.thomas.e@gmail.com
Password:
Transaction generated with ID=11
Sign with `settle sign 11`
(venv) tcassar@ubuntu:~/projects/settle$ settle sign 11 ./src/crypto/sample_keys/t_private-key.pem
(venv) tcassar@ubuntu:~/projects/settle$ settle new-transaction
Email of payee: mreymacia@gmail.com
Amount (in GBP): 13.87
Poferance: chickers
Reference: chickens
Group: 3
Your email: cassar.thomas.e@gmail.com
Password:
Sign with `settle sign 12` (veny) trasserout
(venv) tcassar@ubuntu:~/projects/settle$ settle sign 12 ./src/crypto/sample_keys/t_private-key.pem Email: cassar.thomas.e@gmail.com
             Key validated against server
 (venv) <mark>tcassar@ubuntu:~/projects/settle$</mark> settle sign 12 ./src/crypto/sample_keys/m_private-key.pem
Email: mreymacia@gmail.com
            Key validated against server
successfully signed transaction
Successfully appended signature in database!
```

# **Evidence of fulfilling Section E**

To show that I am able to store everything that I wanted to, as outlined in Section E, I will insert screenshots of my working database tables.

#### **E1 - User information**

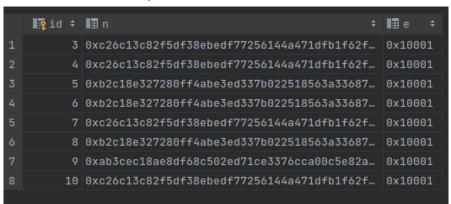
#### USERS table (E1, E2, E3)

| . id ≎ | <b>I</b> ∄ name | : <b>I</b> email ÷        | ■ password ÷                                 | <b>I</b> ∰ key_id ‡ |
|--------|-----------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------|
| 19     | admin           | admin@admin.com           | b'\xfb\x00\x1d\xfc\xff\xd1\xc8\x99\xf3)xq@   | 3                   |
| 20     | Tom Cassar      | cassar.thomas.e@gmail.com | b'\xfb\x00\x1d\xfc\xff\xd1\xc8\x99\xf3)xq@   | 4                   |
| 21     | Younes Tahir    | keith@npl.com             | b'\x90\xd9D\x8a6U\xc6<\x04\x92\x14Z\x86\xb   | 5                   |
| 22     | foo             | foo@bar.com               | $b'v\xd3\xbcA\xc9\xf5\x88\xf7\xfc\xd0\xd5\x$ | 6                   |
| 23     | Foo Bar         | foobar@example.com        | b'\t#H\x07\xe4\xaf\x85\xf1 f\xb4\x8e\xe3\x   | 7                   |
| 24     | Maia Rey Macia  | mreymacia@gmail.com       | b'8\xdd\x08\x8b5S\x81>\x8e0p/\xf6\x16o(\x9   | 8                   |
| 25     | Kez Carey       | kezza@cherryactive.com    | $b'\xff\x8es\xe7\xb3\x1f\x12\x1e\xeb\xbe46w$ | 9                   |
| 26     | adhish          | adhish@gmail.com          | b'\xf5\x1a\xfe\x17\xc9\xe1\x85\xc9\xce\xb9   | 10                  |
|        |                 |                           |  |                     |

#### GROUP\_LINK table (E4)

|   | <b>∏</b> id ≎ | <b>I</b> ∰group_id ≎ | ∎∰ usr_id ≑ |
|---|---------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 1 | 16            | 3                    | 19          |
| 2 | 17            | 3                    | 20          |
| 3 | 18            | 10                   | 23          |
| 4 | 19            | 3                    | 25          |
| 5 | 20            | 3                    | 26          |

#### KEYS table (E5)

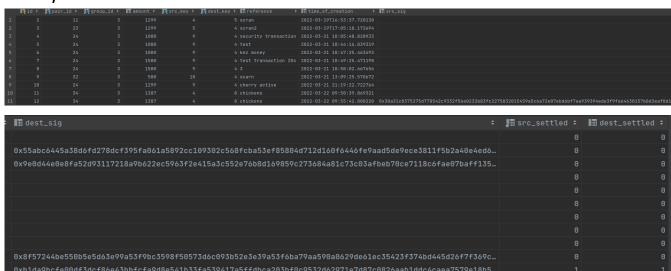


(note: all the public exponents (e) are the same. This is not an error - RSA guidelines state that the public exponent generated with keys is normally 65537 by convention. In hex, this is 0x10001).

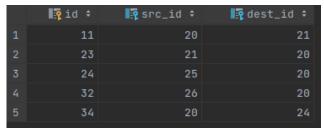
While no users here have multiple public keys, all key information has been normalised out to allow for this in the future while maintaining database integrity and a normalised structure

#### **E2 - Transaction Information**

The following two screenshots provides evidence for E2.1, E2.4  $\rightarrow$  E2.8



The evidence for E2.2 and E2.3 is provided below



This is a link table associating pairs of people together (order of a pair matters, i.e. the row 20, 21 is different from 21, 20)

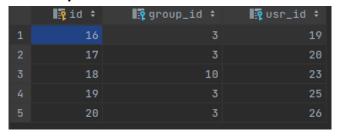
This was done to allow pairs of people to have multiple transactions, maintaining a normalised structure and ensuring data integrity.

# E3 - Group Information

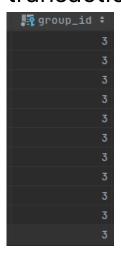
#### Groups Table: This satisfies require E3.1, E3.2

|   | 📭 id 🕏 | .⊞ name ÷        | 調 password  |
|---|--------|------------------|---|
| 1 |        | test group       | b"6\xf0(X\x0b\xb0,\xc8'*\x9a\x02\x0fB\x00\xe3F\xe2v\xaefNE\xee\x80tUt\xe2\xf5\xab\x80"            |
| 2 |        | test2            | b'\xf6\x18\x95\xdf\x02;0t\xcbH\xf6\xeb\xfe\xc3~\x9d!Va\xa3.\xa1\x0f\xfa\x17k \xf2~tn8'            |
| 3 |        | ryans mandem     | b'g\xad\x03\x8d\xf7\xdf^U\xd8n\x15z\xdb\x14\xed\xd9\xa6\$\xee\xa2\xb3\x85\xa8\xb55V\xbd\xb7\xdc1' |
| 4 |        | test             | b"6\xf0(X\x0b\xb0,\xc8'*\x9a\x02\x0fB\x00\xe3F\xe2v\xaefNE\xee\x80tUt\xe2\xf5\xab\x80"            |
| 5 |        | test             | b"6\xf0(X\x0b\xb0,\xc8'*\x9a\x02\x0fB\x00\xe3F\xe2v\xaefNE\xee\x80tUt\xe2\xf5\xab\x80"            |
| 6 | 10     | Foo's Test Group | b'\t#H\x07\xe4\xaf\x85\xf1 f\xb4\x8e\xe3\xbc\xa8\x9d\xff\xd1\xf1#6Y\xf9@\xa2\xb1{\x0b\x8ck\xc5'   |

#### Group Link Table: This satisfies E3.3



Requirement E3.4 is satisfied by this column in the transactions table



Thus, the entirety of my requirements under Section E have been achieved.

Test code source: