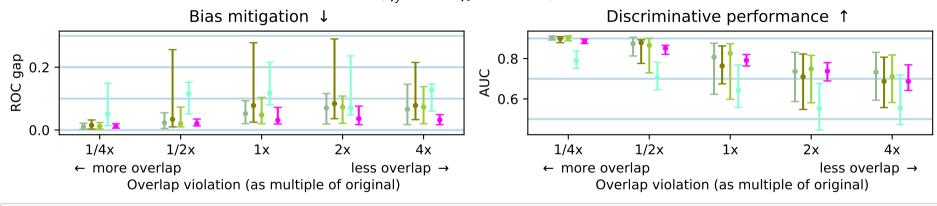
Sensitivity analysis of causal effect estimators vs. DCEM under varying levels of random overlap violations  $(q_v = 0.5, q_t = 2, k = 1)$ 



## Models DCEM (ours) Tested-only (NEW) Reweighted (tKGi, Z21G) (NEW) DR-Learner (Z21G)

(NEW) Tested-only + group (Z21G)