

Privacy-Preserving AI Hackathon

NEUROCRYPT

SIMON COESSENS
ARIJIT SAMAL
THOMAS CHARDONNENS
ANAND-ARNAUD PAJANIRADJANE
BATU ERGUN

Privacy-Preserving AI Hackathon

yahoo/finance

Meta, Apple are investing in tech that can decode your thoughts

May 13



WIRED

This Brain Implant Lets People Control Amazon Alexa With Their Minds

12 days ago • By Emily Mullin



BBC

Neuralink: Can Musk's brain technology change the world?

Feb 3



CNBC

A wave of biological privacy laws may be coming as tech gadgets capture our brain waves

Aug 17



NEUROCRYPT

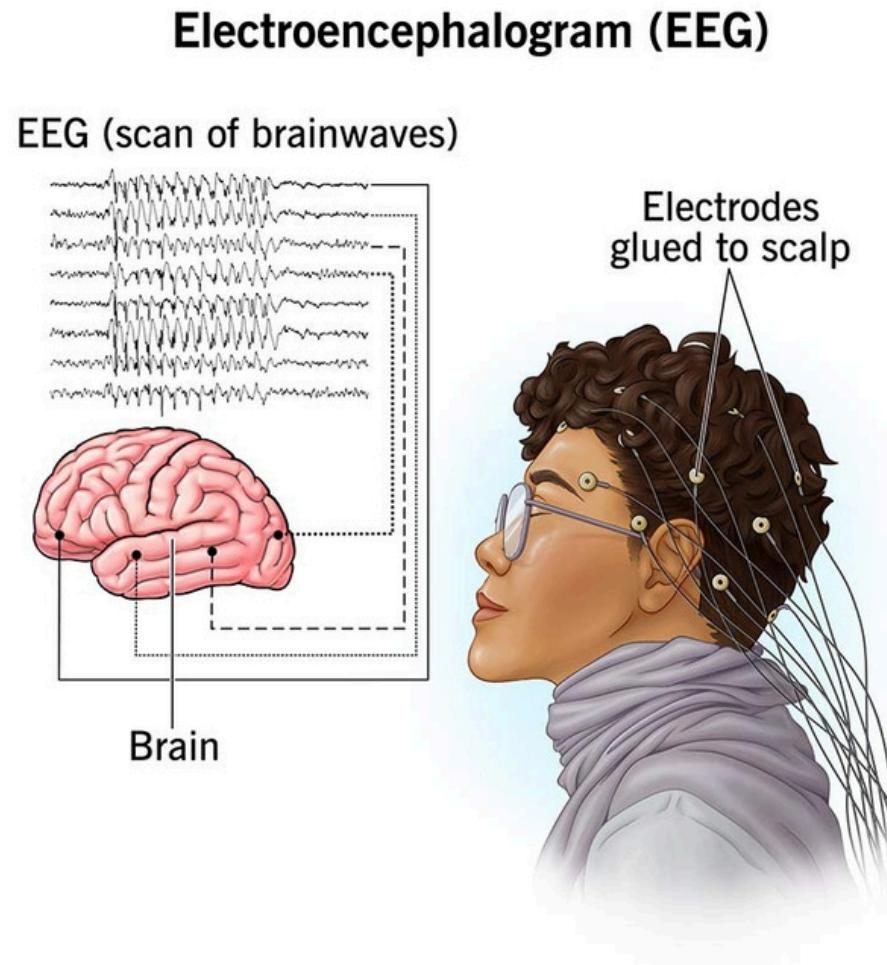
The Problem

EEG Brain waves contain useful but sensitive information

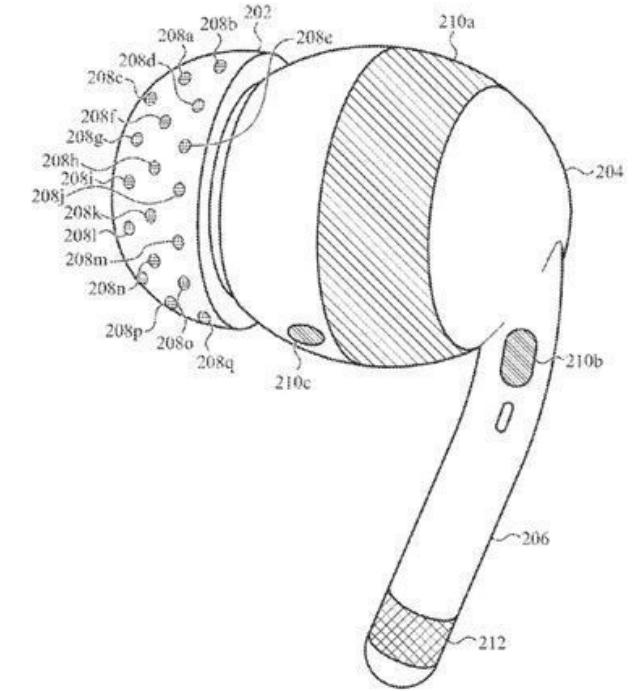
The devices measuring the waves don't have a lot of computing power and require low latency

FHE on cloud machine learning offers a solution here

What is EEG?

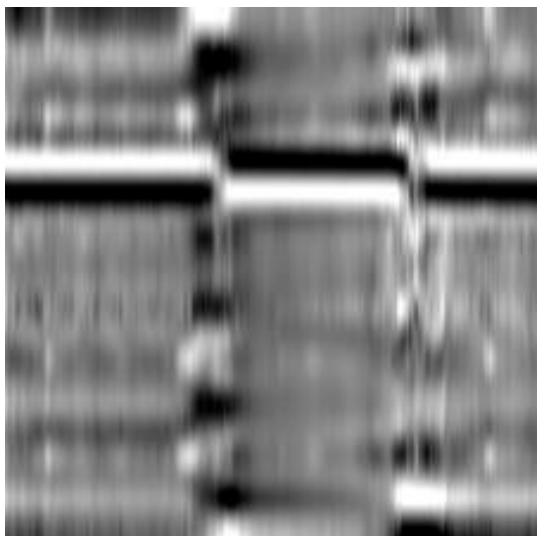


- *A method of recording electrical activity of the brain.*
- *Has a wide range of valuable applications:*
 - *Seizure detection*
 - *Brain-computer interfaces*
 - *Mental health monitoring*
- *Companies like Apple and Meta are making significant investments. But privacy?*

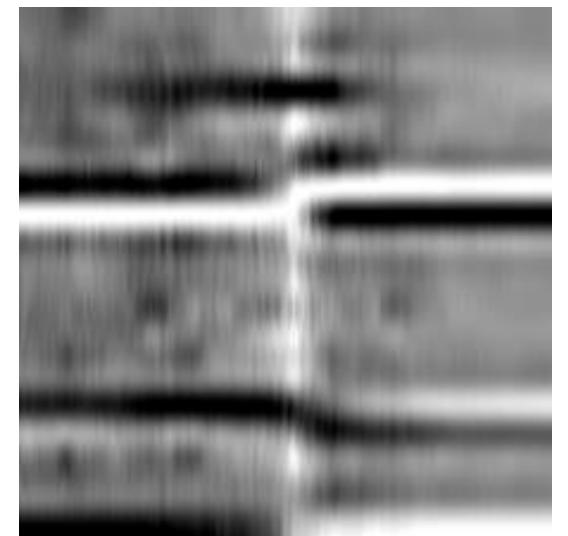


EEG enabled Airpods patent
2023

The Dataset



Seizure



No seizure

KEY FEATURES

- *Image Size: 224x224 pixels*
- *Total Dataset Size: 1,318,793 rows*
- *Captured over 6-second windows*
- *Captures different brain wave frequencies*
-   [Seizure EEG Dataset](#)

The Solution

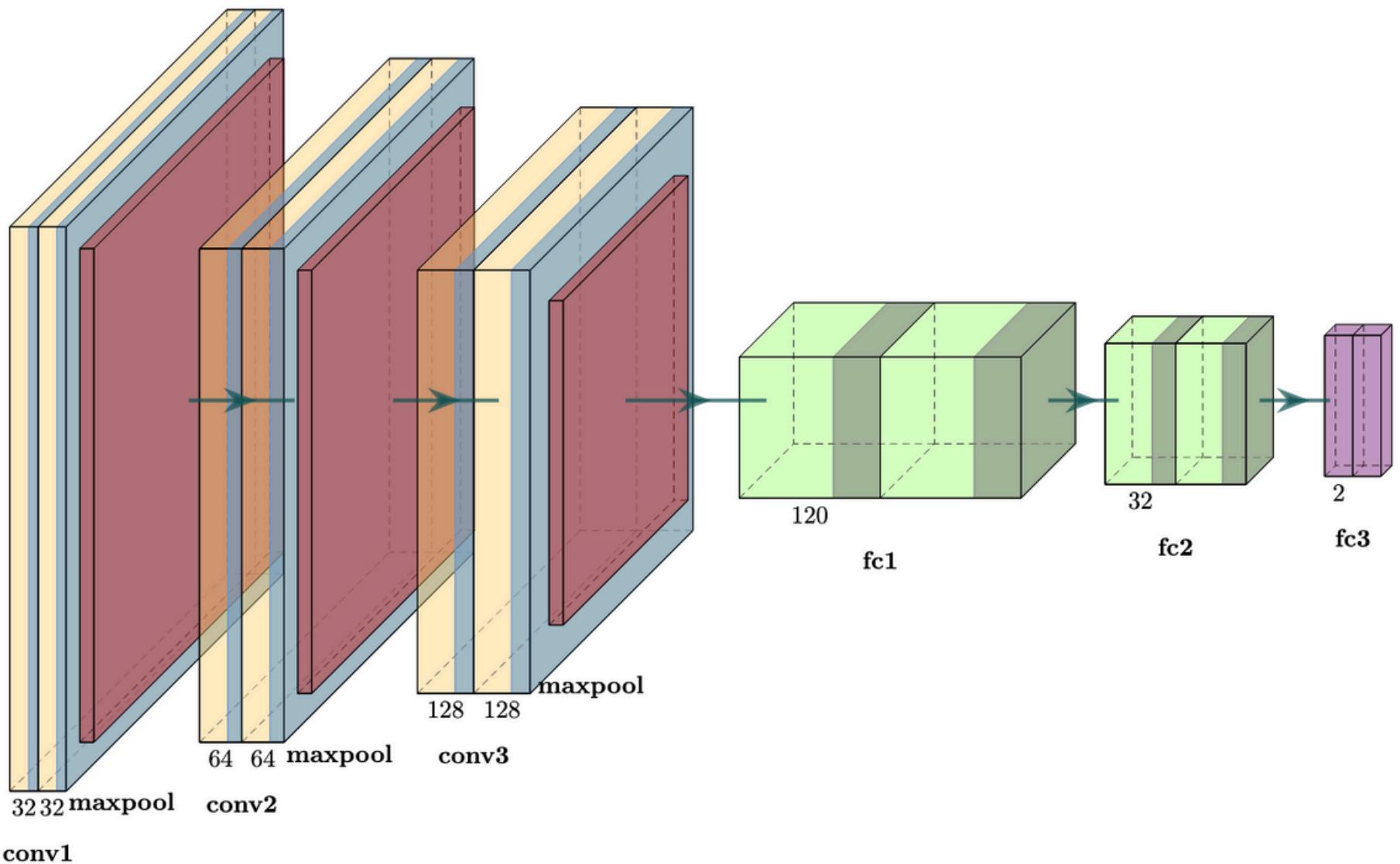
A **wearable device** on which Brain waves are *FHE*
encrypted and send to the cloud



FHE encrypted Machine Learning on the Cloud

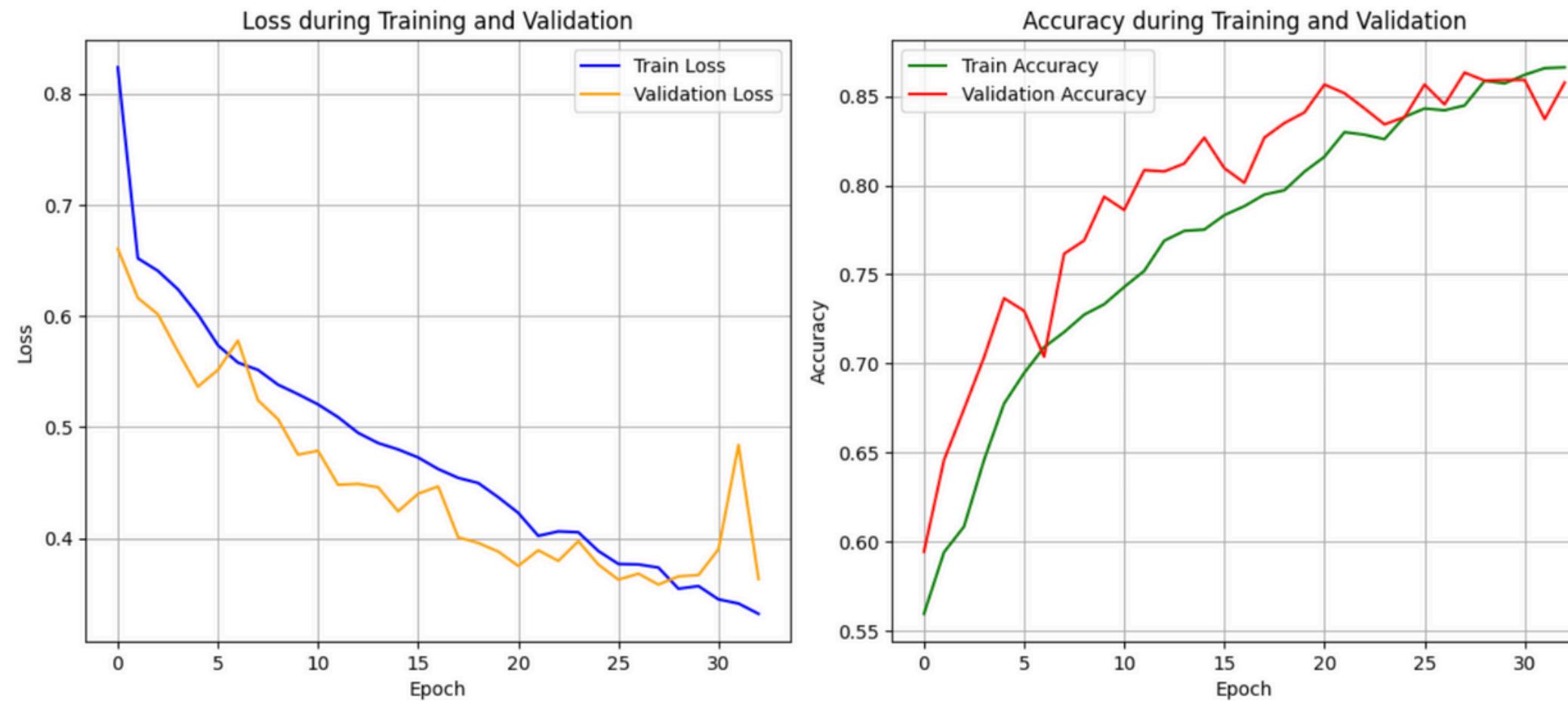


The Solution



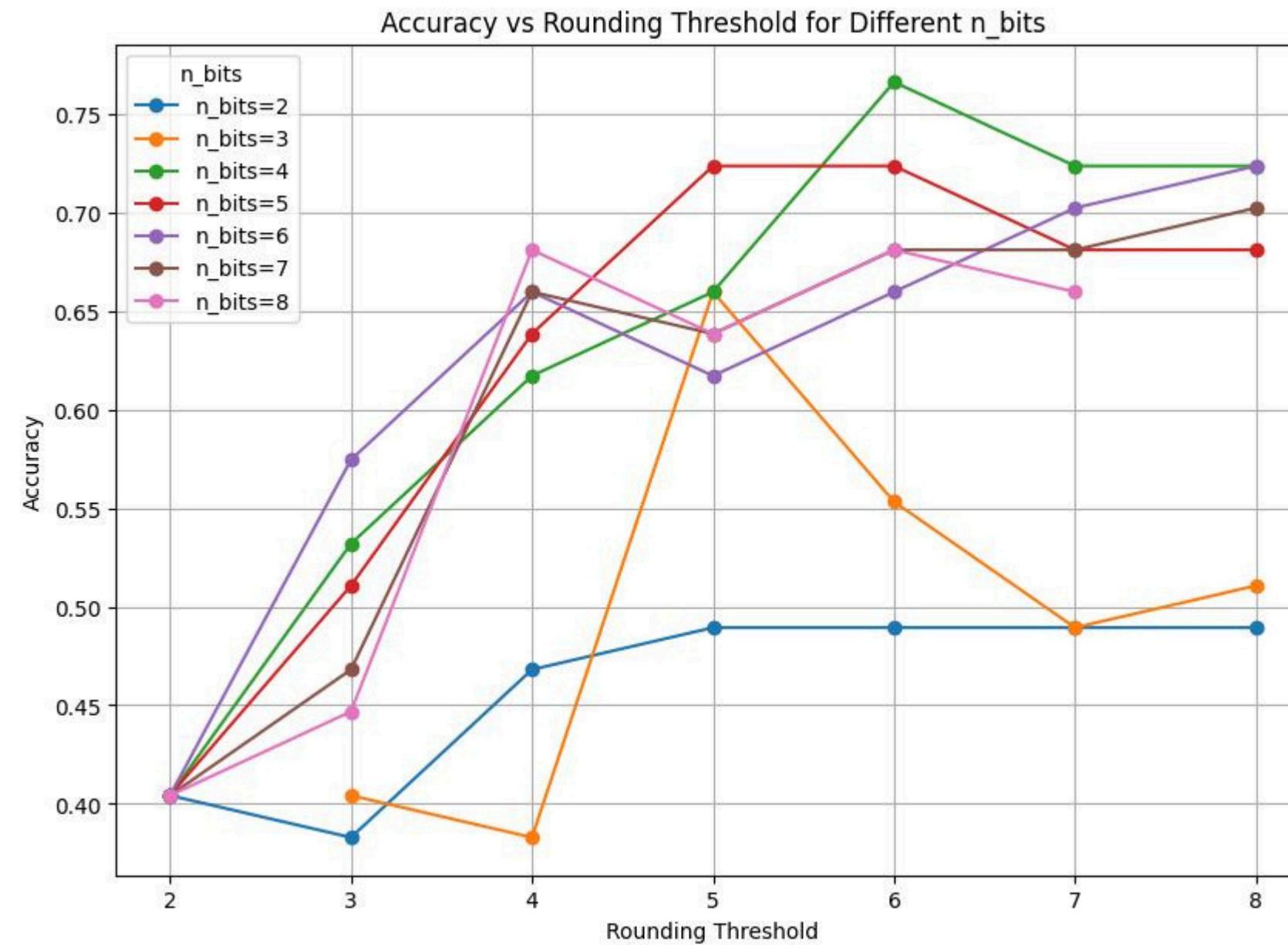
- *Training statistics of the non-encrypted CNN*
- *Tested for 32x32 and 224x224*
- *Around 85% validation accuracy*
- *500k \rightarrow 70k \rightarrow 15k*

The Solution: Non-Encrypted



- *Training statistics of the non-encrypted CNN*
- *Tested for 32x32 and 224x224*
- *Around 80% validation accuracy*

The Solution: Encrypted



- *Post-Training Encryption with Concrete-ML*
- *Around 77% validation accuracy*
- *Both in simulate and execute mode [in 7min]*

The Demo



Privacy-Preserving AI Hackathon

THANK YOU!

`ValueError: Expected argument 0 to be EncryptedTensor but it's EncryptedTensor`