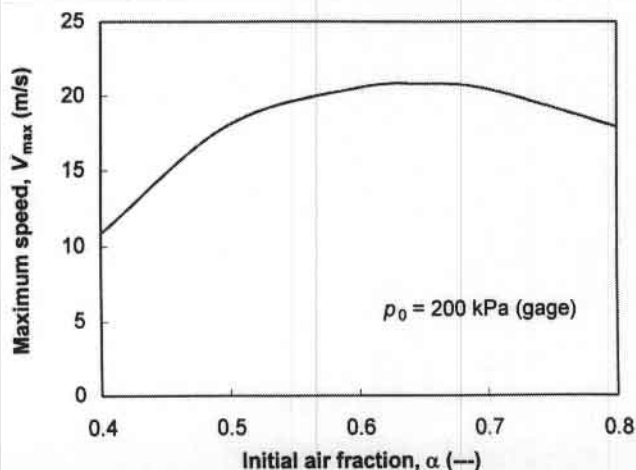


Repeat these calculations until water is depleted or air pressure falls to zero, as shown below:

Water Fraction, $V_w/V_t$ (—)	Gage Pressure, $p$ (kPa)	Water Mass, $M_w$ (kg)	Jet Speed, $V_j$ (m/s)	Flow Rate, $dm/dt$ (kg/s)	Time Interval, $\Delta t$ (s)	Current Time, $t$ (s)	"Rocket" Accel., $a$ (m/s <sup>2</sup> )	"Rocket" Speed, $U$ (m/s)
0.50	200	0.0481	20.0	0.141	0	0	48.7	0
0.48	184	0.0461	19.2	0.135	0.0139	0.0139	47.5	0.668
0.46	169	0.0442	18.4	0.130	0.0145	0.0284	45.2	1.34
0.44	156	0.0423	17.7	0.125	0.0151	0.0435	43.1	2.01
0.42	143	0.0404	16.9	0.120	0.0157	0.0592	41.2	2.67
0.40	132	0.0384	16.3	0.115	0.0164	0.0756	39.4	3.33
0.38	122	0.0365	15.6	0.110	0.0171	0.0927	37.8	3.99
0.36	112	0.0346	15.0	0.106	0.0178	0.110	36.2	4.65
0.34	103	0.0327	14.4	0.101	0.0186	0.129	34.8	5.31
0.32	94.6	0.0308	13.8	0.0972	0.0194	0.148	33.5	5.97
0.30	86.8	0.0288	13.2	0.0931	0.0202	0.169	32.2	6.63
0.28	79.5	0.0269	12.6	0.0891	0.0211	0.190	31.0	7.30
0.26	72.7	0.0250	12.1	0.0852	0.0221	0.212	29.9	7.97
0.24	66.3	0.0231	11.5	0.0814	0.0231	0.235	28.9	8.65
0.22	60.4	0.0211	11.0	0.0776	0.0242	0.259	27.9	9.34
0.20	54.7	0.0192	10.5	0.0739	0.0254	0.284	26.9	10.0
0.18	49.4	0.0173	9.95	0.0702	0.0267	0.311	26.0	10.7
0.16	44.4	0.0154	9.43	0.0666	0.0281	0.339	25.2	11.5
0.14	39.7	0.0135	8.92	0.0630	0.0297	0.369	24.3	12.2
0.12	35.2	0.0115	8.40	0.0593	0.0314	0.400	23.5	12.9
0.10	31.0	0.00961	7.88	0.0556	0.0334	0.434	22.7	13.7
0.08	27.0	0.00769	7.35	0.0519	0.0357	0.469	22.0	14.5
0.06	23.2	0.00577	6.81	0.0481	0.0384	0.508	21.2	15.3
0.04	19.6	0.00384	6.26	0.0442	0.0416	0.550	20.4	16.2
0.02	16.1	0.00192	5.68	0.0401	0.0456	0.595	19.5	17.1
0.00	12.9	0.0000	5.07	0.0358	0.0506	0.646	18.6	18.1

In this simulation, the water is depleted when  $t \approx 0.65$  s;  $V_{\max} = 18.1$  m/s.

Varying the initial air fraction produces the following:



For this combination of parameters, a peak speed of about 20.8 m/s is attained with an initial air fraction of about 0.66.