

## Preliminary Thesis Outline

### 1. Introduction

#### (a) Background

- i. 21-cm Basics
- ii. History of the Intergalactic Medium
  - A. Cosmic Microwave Background and the Epoch of Recombination
  - B. Dark Ages
  - C. Cosmic Dawn
  - D. Epoch of Reionization
  - E. Galaxy Evolution (is there a formal name?)
- iii. Dark Energy and Cosmic Structure
- iv. Intensity Mapping

#### (b) Global 21-cm Spectrum

- i. SCI-HI

### 2. SCI-HI System Development

#### (a) Antenna

- i. Design Considerations
- ii. Simulation
- iii. Scale Model Testing
- iv. Antenna Pattern and Impedence
- v. Construction
- vi. Portability and Travel

#### (b) Electronics

- i. Calibration Switch
- ii. Amplifiers
- iii. Impedence and Efficiency
- iv. Filters and Attenuation

#### (c) Data Processing (aka Computer)

- i. ADC (sampling, integration, etc)
- ii. Power (AC vs DC, Consumption and Heating)
- iii. Noise Generation
- iv. Faraday Cage

### 3. Radio Frequency Interference (RFI) and Site Testing

- (a) Overview
- (b) Site Evaluations
  - i. Pittsburgh
  - ii. Zona del Silencio
  - iii. Algonquin
  - iv. Green Bank, West Virginia
- (c) Isla Guadalupe
  - i. Site evaluation (aka summit vs fishing village)
  - ii. Logistical Challenges
  - iii. Weather Impacts (both to experiment and to expeditions)
  - iv. Measurements
- (d) Potential Low RFI Sites
  - i. Isla Socorro
  - ii. Isla Clarion
  - iii. South Africa (Marion and Gough Islands)

### 4. SCI-HI Data Processing

- (a) Pre-calibration Processing
  - i. Integration and Sampling
  - ii. RFI
    - A. Ionospheric effects
    - B. FM band
    - C. AM band
    - D. Time variability
    - E. Local RFI (aka village generator, spark plugs for trucks, etc.)
- (b) Calibration
  - i. Calibration Datasets
  - ii. Impedence and Efficiency
  - iii. Milky Way Galaxy (GSM) Modelling
  - iv. Calibration Factor (K)
    - A. Johnson Noise Calibration
    - B. Daily Variance and GSM Modelling
    - C. GSM Calibration

- D.  $\Delta$ GSM Calibration
  - v. 21-cm Signal Loss and Calibration
- (c) Foreground Removal
  - i. Polynomial Fitting
  - ii. Residuals
  - iii. Frequency Limitations
- 5. Current Results and Future Plans
  - (a) Current Dataset and Future Deployments of SCI-HI
  - (b) Expansion with South Africa