



# SigmaStar Camera 系统分区

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## REVISION HISTORY

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## 1. 目录

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### 目录

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## 2. 分区介绍

### 2.1. 分区的基本介绍:

1. 基本分区  
IPL, UBOOT, ENV, LOGO, Kernel, RECOVERY
2. 扩展分区  
除开基本分区外的分区。  
我们希望客户基本分区能够保持不动, 只是修改扩展分区。

### 2.2. 不同的编译 config

以如下 config 举例:

```
./setup_config.sh configs/ipc/i6/spinand.glibc.009a.64.qfn88
jinfeng.long@ubuntu:~/i6/project$ ./setup_config.sh configs/ipc/i6/spinand.glibc.009a.64.qfn88
PROJ_ROOT = /home/jinfeng.long/i6/project
CONFIG_NAME = config_module_list.mk
SOURCE_MK = ../sdk/sdk.mk
KERNEL_MEMADR = $(shell /home/jinfeng.long/i6/project/image/makefiletools/bin/mmapparser /home/jinfeng.long/i6/project/board/
KERNEL_MEMLen = $(shell /home/jinfeng.long/i6/project/image/makefiletools/bin/mmapparser /home/jinfeng.long/i6/project/board/
KERNEL_MEMADR2 = $(shell /home/jinfeng.long/i6/project/image/makefiletools/bin/mmapparser /home/jinfeng.long/i6/project/board/
KERNEL_MEMLen2 = $(shell /home/jinfeng.long/i6/project/image/makefiletools/bin/mmapparser /home/jinfeng.long/i6/project/board/
KERNEL_MEMADR3 = $(shell /home/jinfeng.long/i6/project/image/makefiletools/bin/mmapparser /home/jinfeng.long/i6/project/board/
KERNEL_MEMLen3 = $(shell /home/jinfeng.long/i6/project/image/makefiletools/bin/mmapparser /home/jinfeng.long/i6/project/board/
LOGO_ADDR = $(shell /home/jinfeng.long/i6/project/image/makefiletools/bin/mmapparser /home/jinfeng.long/i6/project/board/$(C
CHIP = i6
BOARD = 009A
BOARD_NAME = SSC009A-S01A
PRODUCT = ipc
TOOLCHAIN = glibc
TOOLCHAIN_VERSION = 4.8.3
KERNEL_VERSION = 4.9.84
KERNEL_CONFIG = glibc
IMAGE_CONFIG = spinand.ubifs.hfglibc.nvr.mma
CUSTOMER_OPTIONS = null_options.mk
CUSTOMER_TAILOR = ipc_i6_tailor.mk
MMAP = MMAP_I6_64.h
MHAI = i6
```

从 IMAGE\_CONFIG:

IMAGE\_CONFIG = spinand.ubifs.hfglibc.nvr.mma

### 2.3. 对应的具体设置:

找到: spinand.ubifs.hfglibc.nvr.mma 文件

关于重点关键字的介绍:

```
IMAGE_LIST = ipl uboot logo kernel rootfs nvrservice customer
```

表示有哪些分区。

Ipl: 包括 ipl/ipl cust (放在一起的原因是: 对于烧录来说, 它们是在一起烧录的)  
它主要用来配置 cpu frequency 等;

Uboot: 用来烧录 uboot

Logo: 用来烧录 logo

其他

若需要新增加一个分区如 aaa 分区:

需要在 IMAGE\_LIST 后面添加 aaa 分区。

```
BUSYBOX = busybox-1.20.2-arm-linux-gnueabi-hf-glibc
```

Busybox 有做成动态的和静态的, 可以根据该名字找到对应的 busybox

动态的 busybox :

系统启动的 init 进程的时候, 会去找 linuxrc , 因为是动态的, 会去 libc 下找相关的库文件。

MTDPARTS =

```
"mtdparts=nand0:0x60000@0x140000(IPL0),0x60000(IPL1),0x60000(IPL_CUST0),0x60000(IPL_CUST1),0xC0000(UBOOT0),0xC0000(UBOOT1),0x60000(ENV),0x120000(LOGO) ,$(kernel$(MTDPART))$(rootfs$(MTDPART))-(UBI)"
```

这个表示系统真正的分区, 可以在 uboot 当中通过 mtdparts 看到:

```
MStar # mtdparts
device nand0 <nand0>, # parts = 11
#: name          size          offset          mask_flags
0: IPL0          0x00060000    0x00140000      0
1: IPL1          0x00060000    0x001a0000      0
2: IPL_CUST0     0x00060000    0x00200000      0
3: IPL_CUST1     0x00060000    0x00260000      0
4: UBOOT0       0x000c0000    0x002c0000      0
5: UBOOT1       0x000c0000    0x00380000      0
6: ENV          0x00060000    0x00440000      0
7: LOGO         0x00120000    0x004a0000      0
8: KERNEL       0x00500000    0x005c0000      0
9: RECOVERY     0x00500000    0x00ac0000      0
10: UBI         0x07040000    0x00fc0000      0

active partition: nand0,0 - (IPL0) 0x00060000 @ 0x00140000

defaults:
mtdids : nand0=nand0
mtdparts: mtdparts=nand0:0xC0000@0x140000(NPT), -(UBI)
MStar #
```

如前面提到的:

若要增加一个 aaa 的 squashfs 分区, 需要在上述的 MTDPARTS 当中添加对应的 aaa 分区。



```
nvrservice$(RESOUCE) = $(OUTPUTDIR)/tvconfig/config  
nvrservice$(FSTYPE) = ubifs  
nvrservice$(PATSIZE) = 0x2000000  
nvrservice$(MOUNTDIR) = /tvconfig  
nvrservice$(OPTIONS) = rw
```

若要把 nvrservice 分区改成 squashfs，可以做如下修改：

a.

```
nvrservice$(RESOUCE) = $(OUTPUTDIR)/tvconfig/config  
-nvrservice$(FSTYPE) = ubifs  
+nvrservice$(FSTYPE) = squashfs  
nvrservice$(PATSIZE) = 0x2000000  
-nvrservice$(MOUNTDIR) = /tvconfig  
-nvrservice$(OPTIONS) = rw  
+nvrservice$(MOUNTDIR) = ubi.mtd=12,2048  
+nvrservice$(MTDPART) = $(nvrservice$(PATSIZE)) (nvrservice),
```

b. 修改 MTDPARTS

### 3. 修改基本分区：

#### 3.1. 修改基本分区名字

Exampel:

把 nvrservice 改名为 usbcam\_config

修改如下：

1.

```
index 04a4c0e1.507e742-100733
--- a/image/configs/i2/spinand.ubifs.hfglibc.usb_cam.mma
+++ b/image/configs/i2/spinand.ubifs.hfglibc.usb_cam.mma
@@ -1,4 +1,4 @@
-IMAGE_LIST = ipl uboot logo kernel rootfs nvrservice customer
+IMAGE_LIST = ipl uboot logo kernel rootfs usbcam_config customer
FLASH_TYPE = spinand
UBI_MLC_TYPE = 0
PAT_TABLE = ubi
@@ -17,11 +17,11 @@ rootfs$(FSTYPE) = ubifs
rootfs$(PATSIZE) = 0xF00000
rootfs$(BOOTENV) = ubi.mtd=10,2048 root=ubi:rootfs rw rootfstype=ubifs init=/linuxrc rootwait=1

-nvrservice$(RESOUC) = $(OUTPUTDIR)/tvconfig/config
-nvrservice$(FSTYPE) = ubifs
-nvrservice$(PATSIZE) = 0x2000000
-nvrservice$(MOUNTDIR) = /tvconfig
-nvrservice$(OPTIONS) = rw
+usbcam_config$(RESOUC) = $(OUTPUTDIR)/tvconfig/config
+usbcam_config$(FSTYPE) = ubifs
+usbcam_config$(PATSIZE) = 0x2000000
+usbcam_config$(MOUNTDIR) = /tvconfig
+usbcam_config$(OPTIONS) = rw

customer$(RESOUC) = $(OUTPUTDIR)/customer
customer$(FSTYPE) = ubifs
jinfeng.long@sigmastar:~/i2/project/image/configs/i2$
```

2. 修改对应路径的 rootfs.mk 文件

找到：mount -t ubifs ubi0:nvrservice /config >> \$(OUTPUTDIR)/rootfs/etc/profile ;

改成：mount -t ubifs ubi0:usbcam\_config/config >> \$(OUTPUTDIR)/rootfs/etc/profile ;

修改结果如下：

```
/ # df
Filesystem            1K-blocks    Used Available Use% Mounted on
ubi:rootfs             12268        9788      2480   80% /
devtmpfs              121840         0    121840    0% /dev
tmpfs                 121840         0    121840    0% /tmp
var                   121840         0    121840    0% /var
mdev                  121840         0    121840    0% /dev
ubi0:customer          42316         20     42296    0% /customer
ubi0:usbcam_config     27752       9896     17856   36% /config
/ #
```

## 3.2. 修改基本分区的文件系统

Example:

要修改 nvrservice 分区为 squashfs (由 ubifs -> squashfs)

修改如下:

### 1. 修改烧录的打包脚本:

找到对应目录的 script\_nand.mk 文件, 做如下修改 (这个部分已经修好):

```
+++ b/image/configs/i2/script_nand.mk
@@ -72,12 +72,12 @@ logo_${FLASH_TYPE}_script:
    @echo nand write.e $(TFTPDOWNLOADADDR) LOGO \${$(filesize)} >> $(SCRIPTDIR)/[[logo.es
    @echo "% <- this is end of file symbol" >> $(SCRIPTDIR)/[[logo.es

-rootfs_${FLASH_TYPE}_squashfs_script:
-    @echo "% <- this is for comment / total file size must be less than 4KB" >> $(SCRIPTDIR)/[[rootfs.es
-    @echo tftp $(TFTPDOWNLOADADDR) rootfs.sqfs >> $(SCRIPTDIR)/[[rootfs.es
-    @echo nand erase.part ROOTFS >> $(SCRIPTDIR)/[[rootfs.es
-    @echo nand write.e $(TFTPDOWNLOADADDR) ROOTFS \${$(filesize)} >> $(SCRIPTDIR)/[[rootfs.es
-    @echo "% <- this is end of file symbol" >> $(SCRIPTDIR)/[[rootfs.es
+_${FLASH_TYPE}_squashfs_script:
+    @echo "% <- this is for comment / total file size must be less than 4KB" >> $(SCRIPTDIR)/[[$(patsubst %_${FLASH_TYPE}_squashfs_script,%,%)].
+    @echo tftp $(TFTPDOWNLOADADDR) $(patsubst %_${FLASH_TYPE}_squashfs_script,%,%).sqfs >> $(SCRIPTDIR)/[[$(patsubst %_${FLASH_TYPE}_squashfs_
+    @echo nand erase.part $(patsubst %_${FLASH_TYPE}_squashfs_script,%,%) >> $(SCRIPTDIR)/[[$(patsubst %_${FLASH_TYPE}_squashfs_script,%,%).e
+    @echo nand write.e $(TFTPDOWNLOADADDR) $(patsubst %_${FLASH_TYPE}_squashfs_script,%,%) \${$(filesize)} >> $(SCRIPTDIR)/[[$(patsubst %_${FLASH_
+    @echo "% <- this is end of file symbol" >> $(SCRIPTDIR)/[[$(patsubst %_${FLASH_TYPE}_squashfs_script,%,%).es
```

(需要补这部分, 不然编译打包过程中会由 error)。

### 2. 修改 spinand.squashfs.hfglibc.nvr.mma 文件 (最好另外建立命名一个文件)

#### a. 修改 MTDPARTS

修改前:

MTDPARTS =

"mtdparts=nand0:0x60000@0x140000(IPL0),0x60000(IPL1),0x60000(IPL\_CUST0),0x60000(IPL\_CUST1),0xC0000(UBOOT0),0xC0000(UBOOT1),0x60000(ENV),0x120000(LOGO),\$(kernel\$(MTDPART))\$(rootfs\$(MTDPART))-(UBI)"

修改后:

MTDPARTS =

"mtdparts=nand0:0x60000@0x140000(IPL0),0x60000(IPL1),0x60000(IPL\_CUST0),0x60000(IPL\_CUST1),0xC0000(UBOOT0),0xC0000(UBOOT1),0x60000(ENV),0x120000(LOGO),\$(kernel\$(MTDPART))\$(rootfs\$(MTDPART))\$(nvrservice\$(MTDPART))-(UBI)"

#### b. 修改文件系统:

```
nvrservice$(RESOUC) = $(OUTPUTDIR)/tvconfig/config
-nvrservice$(FSTYPE) = ubifs
+nvrservice$(FSTYPE) = squashfs
nvrservice$(PATSIZE) = 0x2000000
-nvrservice$(MOUNTDIR) = /tvconfig
-nvrservice$(OPTIONS) = rw
+nvrservice$(MOUNTDIR) = ubi.mtd=12,2048
+nvrservice$(MTDPART) = $(nvrservice$(PATSIZE)) (nvrservice),
```

#### c. 修改 rootfs.mk 文件:





找到: `mount -t ubifs ubi0:nvrservice /config >> $(OUTPUTDIR)/rootfs/etc/profile ;`

改成: `mount -t squashfs /dev/mtdblock11 /config >> $(OUTPUTDIR)/rootfs/etc/profile ;`

## 4. 增加扩展分区

### 4.1. 增加扩展 ubifs 分区

Example:

增加扩展分区 **abcde**

修改如下:

1. 修改 IMAGE\_LIST:

IMAGE\_LIST = ipl uboot logo kernel rootfs usbcam\_config customer **abcde**

2. 增加 abcde 分区:

```
+abcde$(RESOUCE)      = $(OUTPUTDIR)/abcde
+abcde$(FSTYPE)       = ubifs
+abcde$(PATSIZE)      = 0x500000
+abcde$(MOUNTDIR)     = /abcde
+abcde$(OPTIONS)      = RW
```

3. 修改结果如下:

```
/ # df
Filesystem            1K-blocks    Used Available Use% Mounted on
ubi:rootfs             12268       9788      2480  80% /
devtmpfs               121840         0    121840   0% /dev
tmpfs                  121840         0    121840   0% /tmp
var                     2980         24      2956   1% /var
mdev                   121840         0    121840   0% /dev
ubi0:customer          27752        20     27732   0% /customer
ubi0:usbcam_config     27752     9896    17856  36% /config
ubi0:abcde              2980         24      2956   1% /var
/ #
```

## 5. 其他

---

1. 烧录脚本介绍:

project/image/output/images/scripts  
路径下。

可以详细看怎么烧录的。

其中: set\_config 用于设置 bootargs 等;  
[[set\_partition.es 用于在 flash 上设置分区;

2. 烧录脚本生成:

image/configs/i2/rootfs.mk

3. 其他介绍:

GCIS.bin:

用于配置 flash 基本设置;

Ipl.bin:

用于设置 cpu freq 等

Other:

待补充;