# **Description of R codes for Comparing Time Series Part 5**

This Github site contains the core algorithms of DelSole and Tippett (2023). Below is a brief description of each R code file.

#### TestVARXComparison.R

generates synthetic data and calls diff.var.cycle.poly to illustrate its application.

#### diff.var.cycle.poly.R

tests if two time series come from the same stochastic model, where the time series contains periodic and serially correlated components. The main relevant output is dev.table. There are other output variables which are used for checking purposes, but generally can be ignored. An example of the deviance table is given below:

```
source('TestVARXComparison.R')

deviance crit(chisq) pval(chisq) alpha crit(MC)

D[0:1]; equal variance 3.538468 21.65667 0.9657760 0.01695243 22.28310

D[1:2]; equal AR model 22.951631 30.20814 0.1150337 0.01695243 29.61645

D[2:3]; equal cycle 11.788844 30.20814 0.7583831 0.01695243 30.05696

D[0:3]; total 38.278942 58.12404 0.6350585 0.05000000 57.84471
```

## timeseries2ar.cycle.poly.R

formats y and X appropriate for VARX(p, H) (called by diff.var.cycle.poly.R).

#### diff.regression.nested.mult.R

performs the nested testing procedure (called by diff.var.cycle.poly.R).

# diagnose.var.cycle.poly.R

performs Covariance Discriminant Analysis of sub-hypotheses (called by diff.var.cycle.poly.R).

#### LjungBox.R

performs multivariate Ljung-Box test for whiteness (called by diff.regression.nested.mult.R).

#### gev.R

solves generalized eigenvalue problem.

## References

DelSole, T. and M. K. Tippett, 2023: Comparing climate time series – part 5: Multivariate annual cycles. *Adv. Stat. Clim. Meteorol. Oceanogr.*, **submitted**.