

Questions: Arithmetic on algebraic fractions

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Summary

A selection of questions for the study guide on arithmetic on algebraic fractions.

Before attempting these questions, it is highly recommended that you read [Guide: Arithmetic on algebraic fractions](#).

Q1

Calculate the following additions and subtractions by first finding a common denominator.

Write your answer in its simplest form. Assume that all denominators are non-zero.

$$1.1. \quad \frac{2}{x} + \frac{5}{x}$$

$$1.2. \quad \frac{x+1}{3} + \frac{x-2}{3}$$

$$1.3. \quad \frac{4}{y} - \frac{1}{y}$$

$$1.4. \quad \frac{3}{4x} + \frac{1}{4x}$$

$$1.5. \quad \frac{x-3}{5} - \frac{x+2}{5}$$

$$1.6. \quad \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{2x}$$

$$1.7. \quad \frac{3}{5y} - \frac{2}{15y}$$

$$1.8. \quad \frac{x}{3} + \frac{x}{6}$$

$$1.9. \quad \frac{2}{x} + \frac{3}{x+1}$$

$$1.10. \quad \frac{x+4}{x-1} - \frac{x-2}{x-1}$$

$$1.11. \quad \frac{5}{x-3} + \frac{2}{2x-6}$$

$$1.12. \quad \frac{2}{x+2} - \frac{1}{x-2}$$

$$1.13. \quad \frac{x+1}{x^2} + \frac{2}{x}$$

$$1.14. \quad \frac{3x}{x^2 - 9} + \frac{2x}{x+3}$$

$$1.15. \quad \frac{x-1}{x+2} - \frac{2x+3}{x^2 + 4x + 4}$$

Q2

Calculate the following multiplications. Write your answer in its simplest form. Assume that all denominators are non-zero.

$$2.1. \quad \frac{x}{3} \cdot \frac{2}{5}$$

$$2.2. \quad \frac{3a}{4} \cdot \frac{8}{a}$$

$$2.3. \quad \frac{x+1}{2} \cdot \frac{x}{3}$$

$$2.4. \quad \frac{5y}{2x} \cdot \frac{3x}{10y}$$

$$2.5. \quad \frac{x-3}{x} \cdot \frac{x}{4}$$

$$2.6. \quad -\frac{2x}{5} \cdot \frac{15}{x^2}$$

$$2.7. \quad \frac{x^2 - 9}{x+3} \cdot \frac{x}{2x-6}$$

$$2.8. \quad \frac{x+2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{x-1}{x+3}$$

$$2.9. \quad \frac{3x}{x^2 + 2x} \cdot \frac{x+2}{4}$$

$$2.10. \quad \frac{x^2 + 5x + 6}{x+1} \cdot \frac{1}{x+2}$$

$$2.11. \quad -\frac{x-4}{2x} \cdot \frac{3x}{x-4}$$

$$2.12. \quad \frac{2x}{x^2 - 4} \cdot \frac{x+2}{3}$$

Q3

Calculate the following divisions. Write your answer in its simplest form. Assume that all denominators are non-zero.

$$3.1. \quad \frac{x}{2} \div \frac{x}{5}$$

- 3.2. $\frac{3}{x} \div \frac{1}{2x}$
- 3.3. $\frac{x+1}{4} \div \frac{x+1}{2}$
- 3.4. $\frac{2x}{3y} \div \frac{4}{9y}$
- 3.5. $\frac{x-2}{x} \div \frac{3}{4}$
- 3.6. $\frac{x^2 - 1}{x+1} \div x$
- 3.7. $-\frac{3x}{5} \div \frac{x}{10}$
- 3.8. $\frac{x^2 + 3x}{x} \div \frac{x+3}{2}$
- 3.9. $\frac{x}{x-4} \div \frac{2x}{x-4}$
- 3.10. $\frac{x^2 - 9}{x^2 - 3x} \div \frac{x-3}{x}$
- 3.11. $\frac{2x}{x+2} \div \frac{x}{x+2}$
- 3.12. $\frac{x^2 - 4}{2x} \div \frac{x-2}{3}$

Q4

Simplify the following compound algebraic fractions. Write your answer in its simplest form.
Assume that all denominators are non-zero.

- 4.1.
$$\frac{\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y}}{\frac{1}{x}}$$
- 4.2.
$$\frac{-\frac{2x}{3}}{\frac{x+2}{9}}$$
- 4.3.
$$\frac{\frac{x-1}{2x}}{\frac{x-1}{x}}$$
- 4.4.
$$\frac{\frac{1}{x} + \frac{2}{x^2}}{\frac{3}{x}}$$

$$4.5. \quad \begin{array}{r} x+1 \\ -\frac{2x}{x-1} \\ \hline -\frac{4x^2}{ } \end{array}$$

After attempting the questions above, please click [this link](#) to find the answers.

Version history and licensing

v1.0: initial version created 12/25 by Donald Campbell as part of a University of St Andrews VIP project.

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