



How to program
STM32F7
using open source,
cross-platform tools
only?

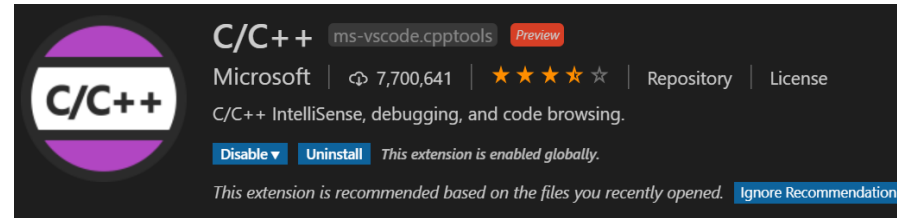
Sample with graphics using STM32F769 Discovery Kit

by Tomasz Jastrzębski, October 2019

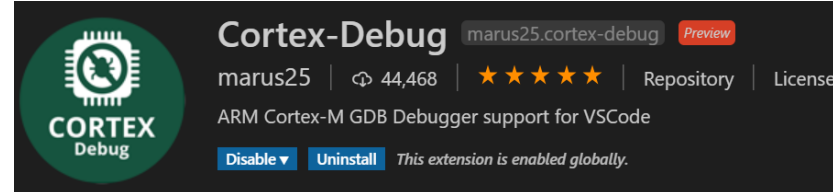
https://github.com/tdjastrzebski/DISCO-F769NI_LCD_demo

VS Code Installation

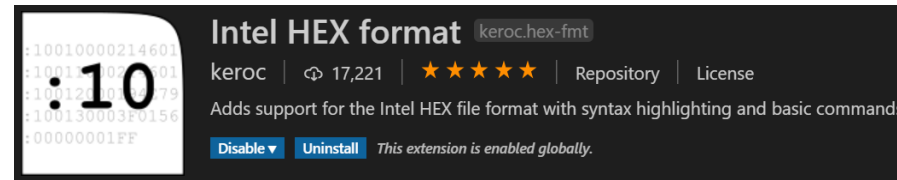
- Install VS Code <https://code.visualstudio.com/>
- Install VS Code Extensions:
 - C/C++ VS
 - Cortex-Debug
 - Intel HEX format
 - LinkerScript
 - Code Spell Checker



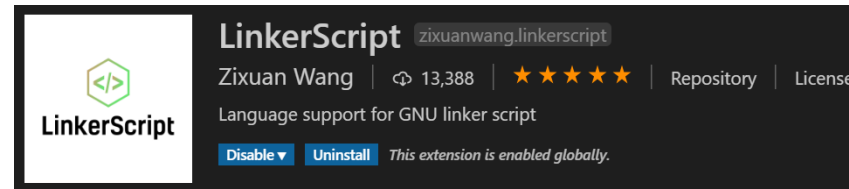
C/C++ ms-vscode.cpptools Preview
Microsoft | 7,700,641 | ★★★★★ | Repository | License
C/C++ IntelliSense, debugging, and code browsing.
Disable ▾ Uninstall This extension is enabled globally.
This extension is recommended based on the files you recently opened. Ignore Recommendation



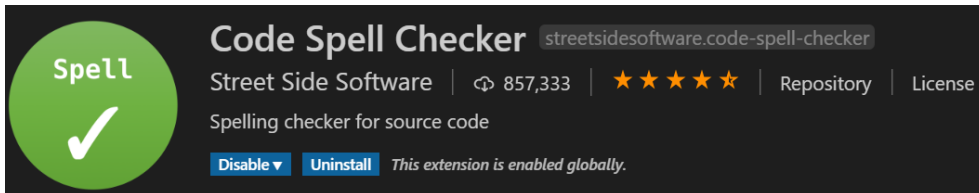
Cortex-Debug marus25.cortex-debug Preview
marus25 | 44,468 | ★★★★★ | Repository | License
ARM Cortex-M GDB Debugger support for VSCode
Disable ▾ Uninstall This extension is enabled globally.



Intel HEX format keroc.hex-fmt
keroc | 17,221 | ★★★★★ | Repository | License
Adds support for the Intel HEX file format with syntax highlighting and basic commands
Disable ▾ Uninstall This extension is enabled globally.



LinkerScript zixuanwang.linkerscript
Zixuan Wang | 13,388 | ★★★★★ | Repository | License
Language support for GNU linker script
Disable ▾ Uninstall This extension is enabled globally.



Code Spell Checker streetsidesoftware.code-spell-checker
Street Side Software | 857,333 | ★★★★★ | Repository | License
Spelling checker for source code
Disable ▾ Uninstall This extension is enabled globally.

GNU Arm Embedded Toolchain Installation

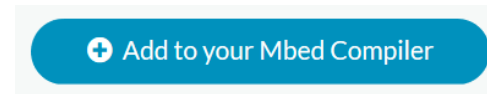
1. Download and install **GNU Arm Embedded Toolchain** installer, version **8-2019-q3-update**
<https://developer.arm.com/tools-and-software/open-source-software/developer-tools/gnu-toolchain/gnu-rm/downloads>
2. During the installation check “Add path to environment variable”

Alternatively

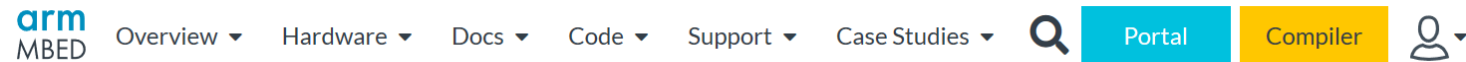
1. Download zip package, unpack it to selected folder, e.g.
[C:/Program Files \(x86\)/GNU Tools ARM Embedded/8 2019-q3-update](#)
- this is the default location if you use installer, it contains white space but that's OK
2. Add **bin** folder to the **PATH** system environment variable
Example: **C:/Program Files (x86)/GNU Tools ARM Embedded/8 2019-q3-update/bin**

Sample Source Code

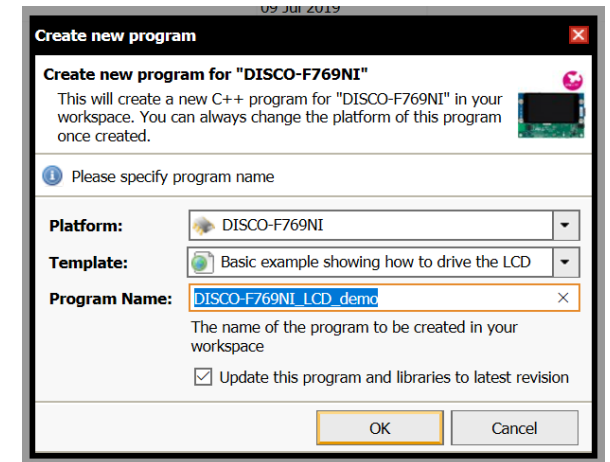
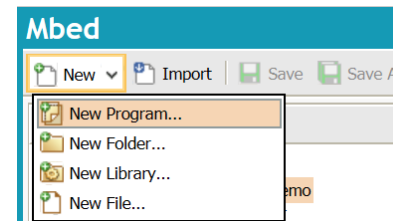
- Login to <https://www.mbed.com/>
- you need to create an account first
- Go to Hardware/Boards website menu, find **DISCO-F769NI** board (STM32F769I-DISCO), select **Add to your Mbed Compiler** option in the right panel



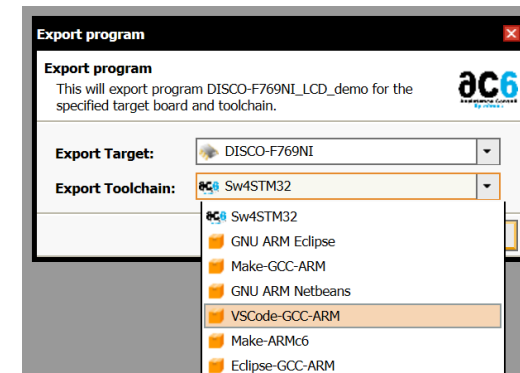
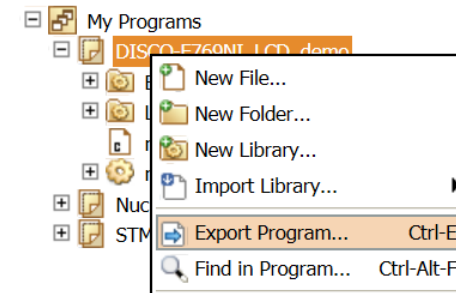
- Go to **Compiler**



- Select **New/New Program** menu option. In the config form select your board and **Basic example showing how to drive the LCD** template



- Right-click your new program, select **Export Program** option
- Select **VSCode-GCC-ARM** export toolchain
- Save generated ZIP file locally, unzip to preferred location



Git source control

1. Download and install **Git**
<https://git-scm.com/downloads>
2. On Windows we need not only source control but some convenient Unix commands available in Bash shell installed with Git.
Namely: **find** and **rm**

Git

1. Add **.gitignore** file with the following content:
/BUILD

2. From terminal window issue commands:

- `git config --global user.email "your@email.here.com"`
- `git init`
- `git add .`
- `git commit -m "initial version"`

GNU make

Obtain GNU Make build tool

<https://www.gnu.org/software/make/>

There many sources available.

Example:

1. Download **gnumake-4.2.1-x64.exe** or **gnumake-4.2.1.exe** from <https://github.com/mbuilov/gnumake-windows>
2. Rename downloaded file to **make.exe**
3. Place it where it will be easily accessible, e.g. **C:/Windows/System32**

modify c_cpp_properties.json

1. Leave only one configuration, name it **"gcc"**
 - we do not need separate configurations for Mac, Linux and Windows since build is not OS specific but compiler specific
2. "compilerPath": "arm-none-eabi-g++"
3. "includePath": [
 - "/usr/src/mbed-sdk/",
 - "BSP_DISCO_F769NI/**",
 - "LCD_DISCO_F769NI/**",
 - "mbed/**"]

recreate **tasks.json**

Supplied file uses old syntax version 0.1.0

Create new content:

```
{  
    "version": "2.0.0",  
    "tasks": [  
    ]  
}
```

recreate tasks.json

Add **Build** task

```
{
  "label": "Build",
  "type": "shell",
  "command": "make",
  "args": [
    "-j8",
    "-output-sync=recurse",
    "all",
    "OPT=-O0 -g"
  ],
  "options": {
    "cwd": "${workspaceRoot}"
  },
  "presentation": {
    "clear": true
  },
  "problemMatcher": ["$gcc"],
  "group": {
    "kind": "build",
    "isDefault": true
  }
}
```

recreate tasks.json

Add **Clean** task to **tasks.json** file:

```
{
  "label": "Clean",
  "type": "shell",
  "command": "make",
  "args": [
    "clean"
  ],
  "options": {
    "cwd": "${workspaceRoot}"
  },
  "group": {
    "kind": "build",
    "isDefault": true
  },
  "problemMatcher": [],
  "presentation": {
    "clear": true
  }
}
```

For debug build modify Makefile

- In line 35 before **VPATH** variable add **OPT** variable definition

optimization params for RELEASE, change to [-O0 -g] for DEBUG version

OPT = -Os -g1

- In **C_FLAGS**, **CXX_FLAGS** and **ASM_FLAGS** replace **-Os** and **-g** flags with **OPT** variable, e.g. change:

C_FLAGS += -Os

C_FLAGS += -g

to:

C_FLAGS += \$(OPT)

- Fix **mbed_config.h** path in **ASM_FLAGS**

Run build

At this stage you should be able to build your project.

Press Ctrl+Shift+B, select **Build** task.

After build is finished BUILD bolder should contain

DISCO-F769NI_LCD_demo.bin output file.

get **stlink** utility

<https://github.com/texane/stlink/>

1. Download **stlink** version 1.5.1 from (Windows)
https://github.com/tdjastrzebski/DISCO-F769NI_LCD_demo
or <https://github.com/texane/stlink/releases/tag/1.3.0> (Mac & Windows)
2. Windows:
 1. Extract content to **C:/Program Files/StLink**
 2. Add **C:/Program Files/StLink/bin** to the system **PATH** environment variable
 3. Download libusb from <https://libusb.info/>
 4. Copy files from **MS64/dll** folder to **C:/Program Files/StLink/bin**
- 7Zip utility needed from <http://www.7-zip.org>

Linux: build latest **stlink** utility

Download source code for the latest stable version as zip package from
<https://github.com/texane/stlink/releases>

Follow build steps
<https://github.com/texane/stlink/blob/master/doc/compiling.md>

create Deploy task

Add **Deploy** task definition to **tasks.json** file:

```
{
  "label": "Deploy",
  "type": "shell",
  "command": "st-flash",
  "args": [
    "write",
    "${workspaceRoot}/BUILD/${workspaceRootFolderName}.bin",
    "0x08000000"
  ],
  "group": {
    "kind": "build",
    "isDefault": true
  },
  "problemMatcher": [],
  "presentation": {
    "clear": true
  }
}
```

At this point you should be able to deploy your program.

Debug

1. Obtain **STM32F7x9.svd** file from <https://github.com/posborne/cmsis-svd/tree/master/data/STMicro> and place in the project root folder
2. Replace **launch.json** file content with:

```
{
  "version": "0.2.0",
  "configurations": [
    {
      "name": "Debug (ST-Util)",
      "type": "cortex-debug",
      "request": "launch",
      "serverType": "stutil",
      "cwd": "${workspaceRoot}",
      "executable": "./BUILD/${workspaceRootFolderName}.elf",
      "device": "STM32F769NI",
      "v1": false,
      "svdFile": "${workspaceRoot}/STM32F7x9.svd",
      "preLaunchTask": "Build & Deploy"
    }
  ]
}
```

Debug – cont'd

3. Add **Build & Deploy** task to **tasks.json** file:

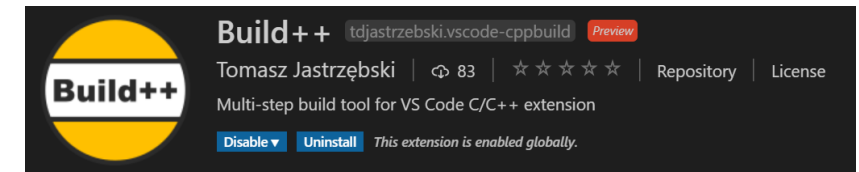
```
{  
    "label": "Build & Deploy",  
    "dependsOn": ["Build", "Deploy"],  
    "dependsOrder": "sequence",  
    "group": {  
        "kind": "build",  
        "isDefault": true  
    },  
    "problemMatcher": []  
}
```

Finally, set breakpoint within **main.cpp** file, press **F5**

Build++

1. Install **Node.js** from <https://nodejs.org/en/download/>
2. Install **Build++** VS Code extension
3. Install **CppBuild**: `npm install cppbuild -g`
4. Add **Build++** task to **tasks.json** file:

```
{  
  "label": "Build++",  
  "type": "shell",  
  "command": "cppbuild",  
  "args": [  
    "GCC",  
    "debug",  
    "-w"  
  ],  
  "presentation": {  
    "clear": true  
  },  
  "problemMatcher": ["$gcc"],  
  "group": {  
    "kind": "build",  
    "isDefault": true  
  }  
}
```



Build++ cont'd

1. Modify **lunch.json** file

```
"executable": "./BUILD/build"preLaunchTask": "Build++"
```

2. Add **c_cpp_build.json** file

```

{
  "version": 1,
  "params": { "buildDir": "BUILD" },
  "configurations": [
    {
      "name": "GCC",
      "problemMatchers": ["$gcc"],
      "buildTypes": [
        {
          "name": "debug",
          "params": { "buildTypeParams": "-O0 -g" }
        },
        {
          "name": "release",
          "params": { "buildTypeParams": "-Os -g1" }
        }
      ],
      "params": { "buildOutput": "${buildDir}/${buildTypeName}" },
      "buildSteps": [
        {
          "name": "C Compile",
          "filePattern": "**/*.c",
          "outputFile": "${buildOutput}/${fileDirectory}/${fileName}.o",
          "command": "arm-none-eabi-gcc -std=gnu11 -c ${buildTypeParams} -Wall -Wextra -Wno-unused-parameter -Wno-missing-field-initializers -fmessage-length=0 -fno-exceptions -ffunction-sections -fdata-sections -funsigned-char -MMD -fno-delete-null-pointer-checks -fomit-frame-pointer -mcpu=cortex-m7 -mthumb -mfpv5-d16 -mfloat-abi=softfp (-I[${includePath}]) (-D[${defines}]) (-include [${forcedInclude}]) [${filePath}] -o [${outputFile}]"
        },
        {
          "name": "C++ Compile",
          "filePattern": "**/*.cpp",
          "outputFile": "${buildOutput}/${fileDirectory}/${fileName}.o",
          "command": "arm-none-eabi-g++ -std=gnu++14 -c ${buildTypeParams} -fno-rtti -Wvla -Wall -Wextra -Wno-unused-parameter -Wno-missing-field-initializers -fmessage-length=0 -fno-exceptions -ffunction-sections -fdata-sections -funsigned-char -MMD -fno-delete-null-pointer-checks -fomit-frame-pointer -mcpu=cortex-m7 -mthumb -mfpv5-d16 -mfloat-abi=softfp (-I[${includePath}]) (-D[${defines}]) (-include [${forcedInclude}]) [${filePath}] -o [${outputFile}]"
        },
        {
          "name": "Build link script",
          "command": "arm-none-eabi-cpp -E -P -Wl,--gc-sections -Wl,--wrap,main -Wl,--wrap,_malloc_r -Wl,--wrap,_free_r -Wl,--wrap,_realloc_r -Wl,--wrap,_memalign_r -Wl,--wrap,_calloc_r -Wl,--wrap,exit -Wl,--wrap,atexit -Wl,-n -mcpu=cortex-m7 -mthumb -mfpv5-d16 -mfloat-abi=softfp -DMBED_ROM_START=0x80000000 -DMBED_ROM_SIZE=0x200000 -DMBED_ROM1_START=0x200000 -DMBED_ROM1_SIZE=0x200000 -DMBED_RAM_START=0x20020000 -DMBED_RAM_SIZE=0x60000 -DMBED_RAM1_START=0x20000000 -DMBED_RAM1_SIZE=0x20000 -DMBED_BOOT_STACK_SIZE=4096 [mbed/TARGET_DISCO_F769NI/TOOLCHAIN_GCC_ARM/STM32F769xI.ld] -o [${buildOutput}/${workspaceRootFolderName}.link_script.ld]"
        },
        {
          "name": "Build object list 1",
          "command": "find [${buildOutput}] -type f -name '*.o' > [${buildOutput}/object_list.txt]"
        },
        {
          "name": "Build object list 2",
          "command": "find mbed -type f -name '*.o' >> [${buildOutput}/object_list.txt]"
        },
        {
          "name": "Link to elf",
          "command": "arm-none-eabi-gcc -Wl,--gc-sections -Wl,--wrap,main -Wl,--wrap,_malloc_r -Wl,--wrap,_free_r -Wl,--wrap,_realloc_r -Wl,--wrap,_memalign_r -Wl,--wrap,_calloc_r -Wl,--wrap,exit -Wl,--wrap,atexit -Wl,-n -mcpu=cortex-m7 -mthumb -mfpv5-d16 -mfloat-abi=softfp -DMBED_ROM_START=0x80000000 -DMBED_ROM_SIZE=0x200000 -DMBED_ROM1_START=0x200000 -DMBED_ROM1_SIZE=0x200000 -DMBED_RAM_START=0x20020000 -DMBED_RAM_SIZE=0x60000 -DMBED_RAM1_START=0x20000000 -DMBED_RAM1_SIZE=0x20000 -DMBED_BOOT_STACK_SIZE=4096 -T [${buildOutput}/${workspaceRootFolderName}.link_script.ld] -L[mbed/TARGET_DISCO_F769NI/TOOLCHAIN_GCC_ARM] -o [${buildOutput}/${workspaceRootFolderName}.elf] @[${buildOutput}/object_list.txt] -lmbed -Wl,--start-group -lstdc++ -lsupc++ -lm -lc -lgcc -lnosys -lmbed -Wl,--end-group"
        },
        {
          "name": "elf -> bin",
          "command": "arm-none-eabi-objcopy -O binary [${buildOutput}/${workspaceRootFolderName}.elf] [${buildOutput}/${workspaceRootFolderName}.bin]"
        },
        {
          "name": "elf -> hex",
          "command": "arm-none-eabi-objcopy -O ihex [${buildOutput}/${workspaceRootFolderName}.elf] [${buildOutput}/${workspaceRootFolderName}.hex]"
        },
        {
          "name": "Deploy",
          "command": "st-flash write [${buildOutput}/${workspaceRootFolderName}.bin] 0x08000000"
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}

```

Do NOT just copy-paste this code! Most likely some characters (-) will be missing.
 Get this code from: https://github.com/tdjastrzebski/DISCO-F769NI_LCD_demo