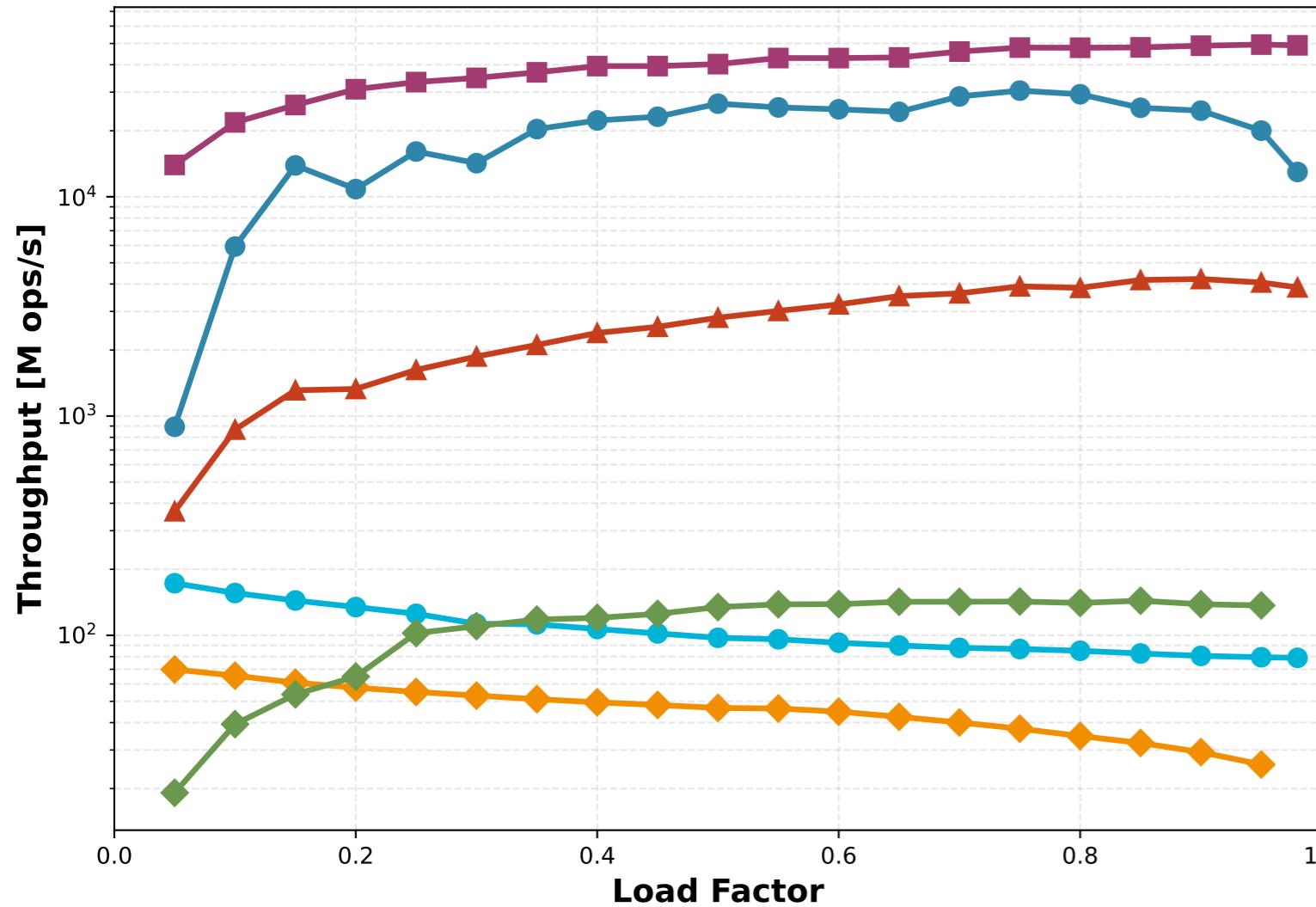
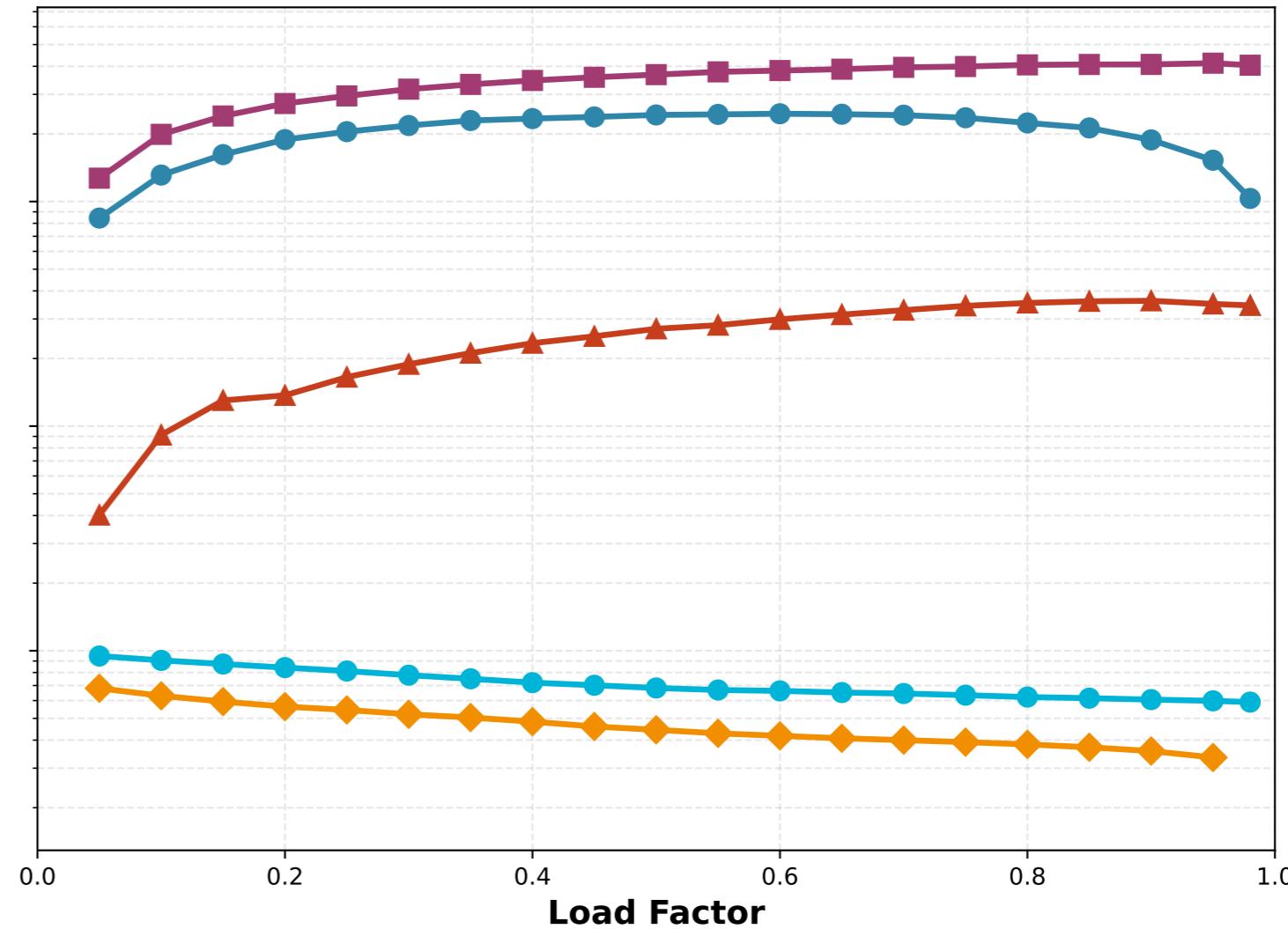
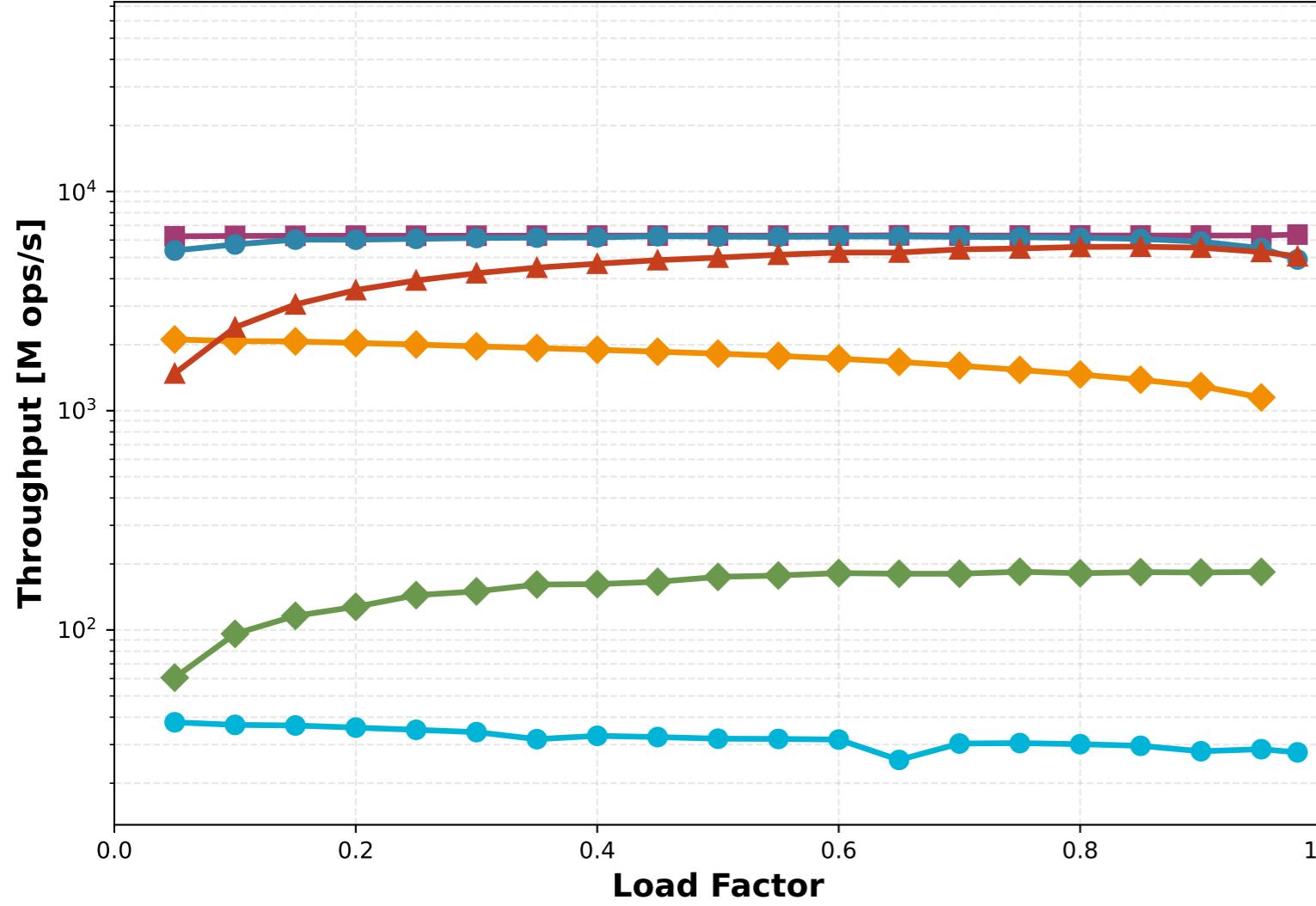


Insert Performance ($n = 2^{22}$) (GDDR7)**Insert Performance ($n = 2^{22}$) (HBM3)****Insert Performance ($n = 2^{28}$) (GDDR7)****Insert Performance ($n = 2^{28}$) (HBM3)**