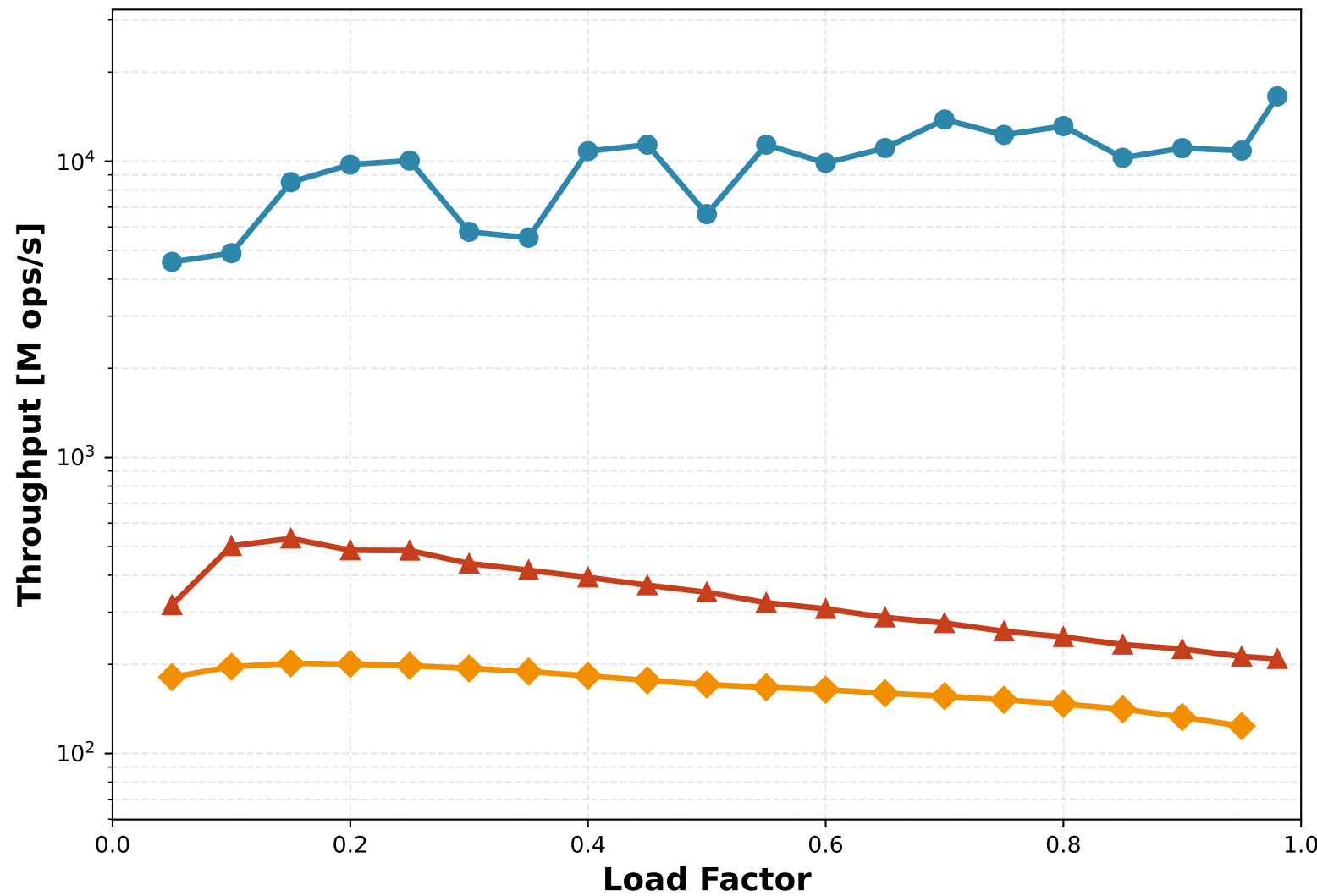
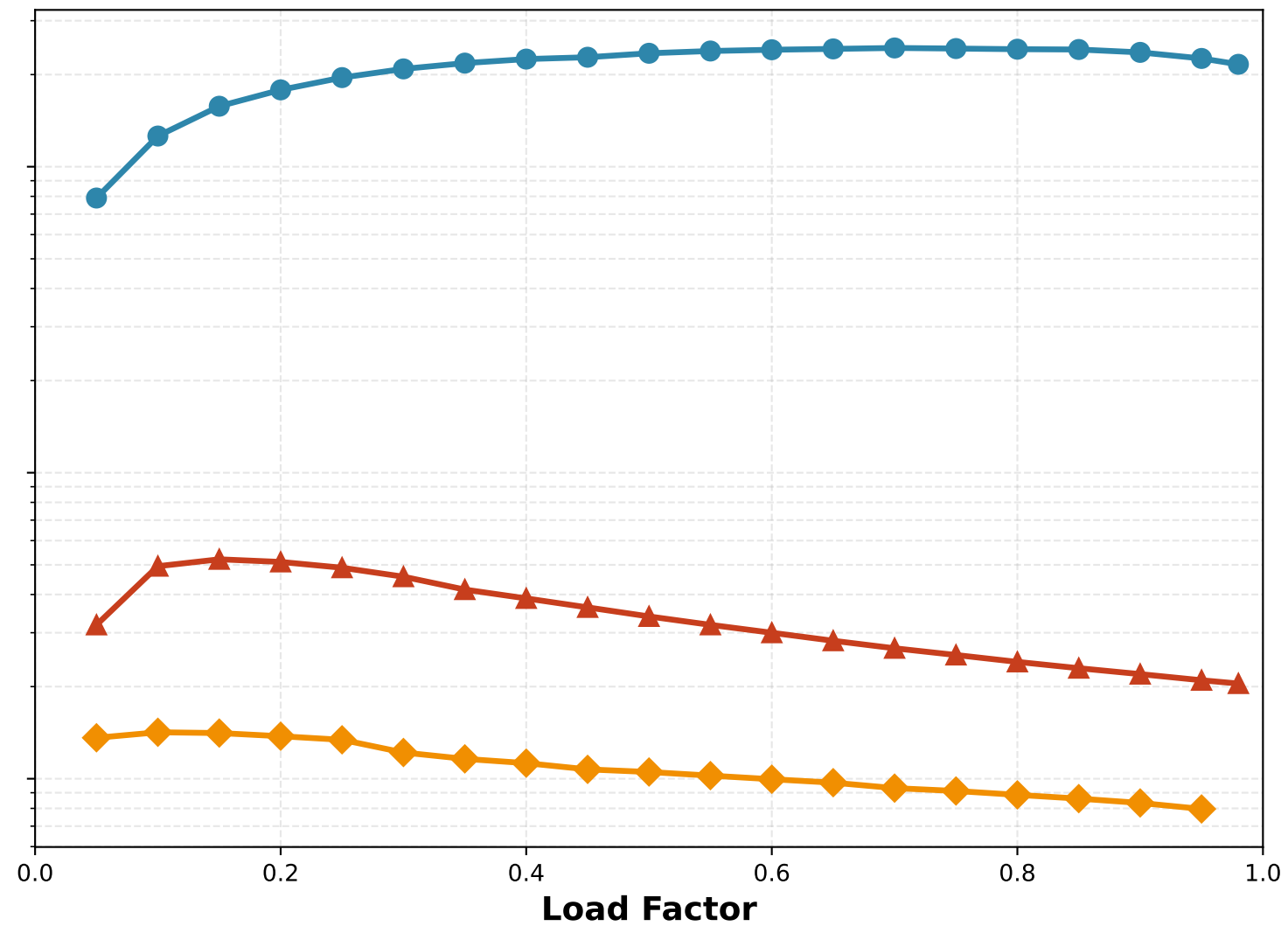
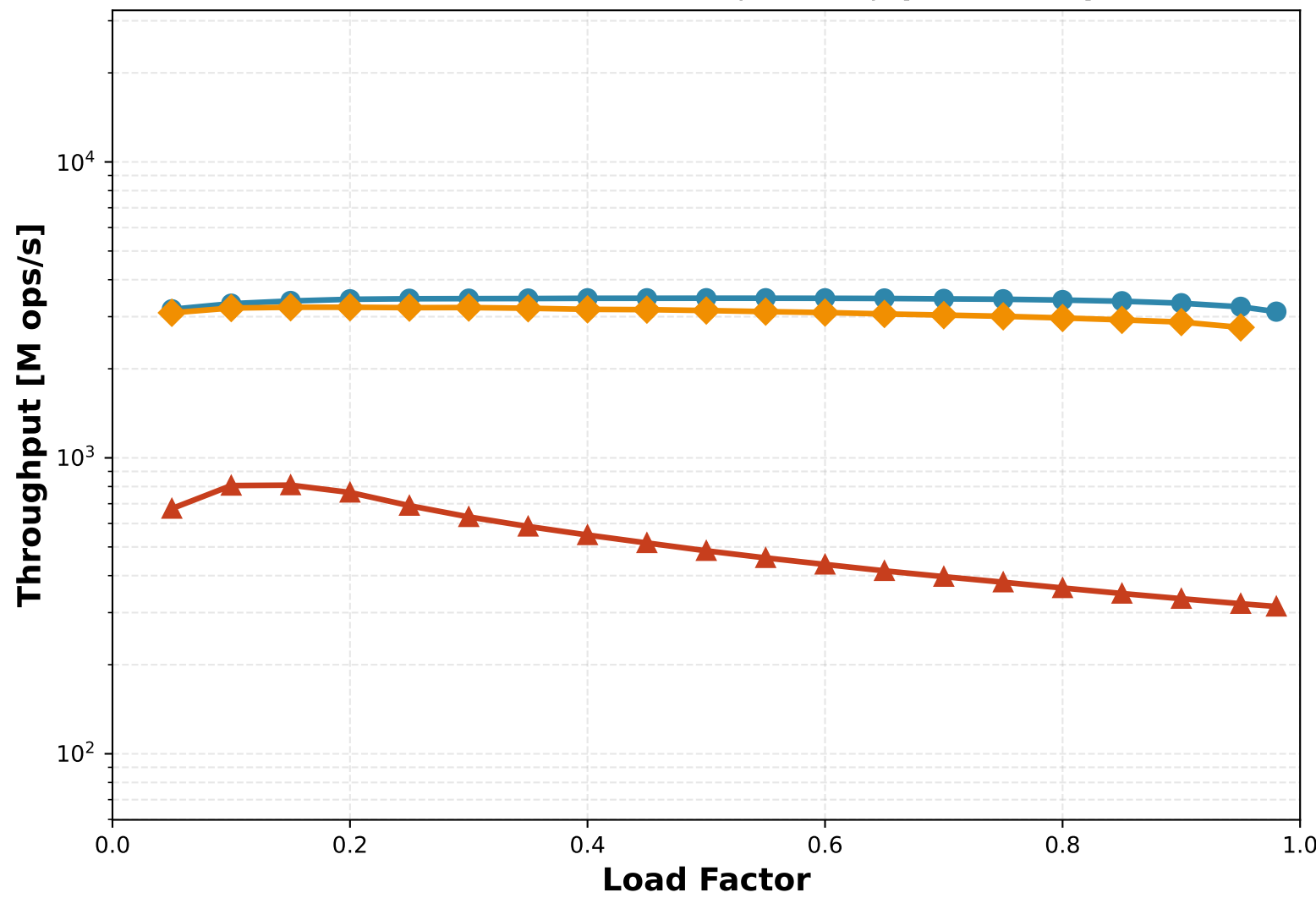
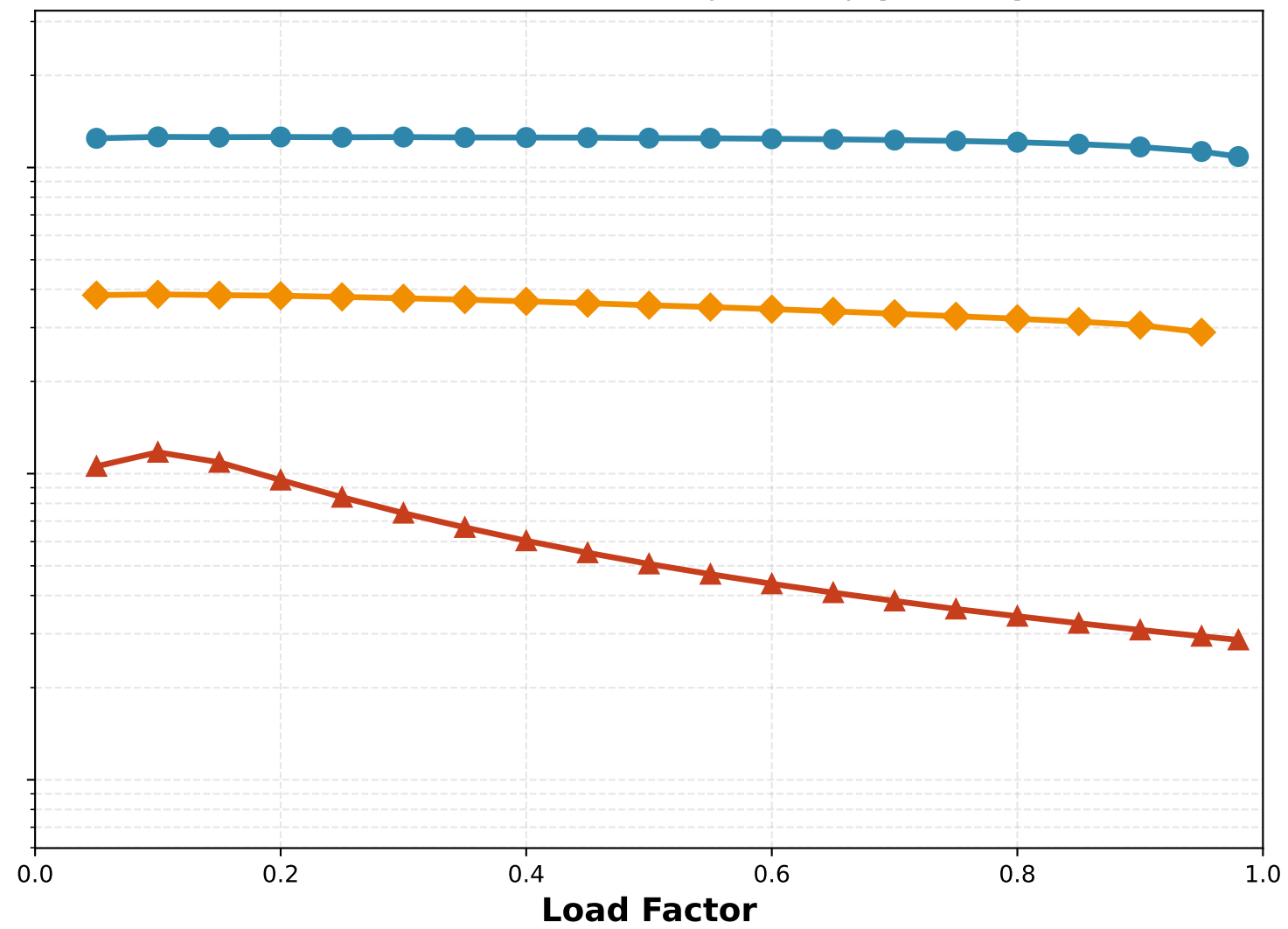


Delete Performance ($n = 2^{22}$) (GDDR6X)Delete Performance ($n = 2^{22}$) (HBM3)Delete Performance ($n = 2^{28}$) (GDDR6X)Delete Performance ($n = 2^{28}$) (HBM3)

GPU Cuckoo
GQF
TCF